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**2003-2004 Academic Calendar**

**Fall Semester 2003**
- September 2 .................................Classes Begin
- November 25-28 .......................Thanksgiving Recess (no classes)
- December 19 .................................Full Classes End

**Winter Semester 2004**
- January 12 .................................Classes Begin
- January 19 .................................Martin Luther King Holiday (no classes)
- February 23-29 .............................Winter Break (no classes)
- May 3 ...........................................Winter Classes End

**Spring/Summer Semester 2004**
- May 7 ...........................................Classes Begin
- May 31 .................................Memorial Day (no classes)
- June 30 .................................7½ Week Spring Classes End
- July 2-5 .................................Independence Day Holiday (no classes)
- July 19 .................................10 Week Spring Classes End
- August 23 ................................Spring/Summer Classes End

**Summer Session 2004**
- July 1 .................................7½ Week Summer Classes Begin
- July 2-5 .................................Independence Day Holiday (no classes)
- August 23 .................................7½ Week Summer Classes End

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On behalf of Washtenaw Community faculty and staff, welcome to the College. The College offers its students an educational experience of the highest quality. If you are a current student, congratulations on your decision to invest in your future by accessing the appropriate education to advance your career opportunities. If you are not currently enrolled let me encourage you to consider WCC and its excellent associate degree and certificate programs.

Washtenaw Community College offers each student an educational experience designed to meet his/her future plans. Its comprehensive mission includes broad-based occupational programs, non-credit courses and classes that prepare students for academic transfer. Nearly 100 programs of study are available at WCC. I encourage you to take the time to review this catalog; in these listings, you will discover the courses and programs that will give you the means for expanding your future opportunities.

In addition to providing academic preparation, the College offers its students an array of services such as financial aid, personal and professional counseling, academic skills improvement and tutorial services. Whatever your specific needs are, I encourage you to seek out and use the comprehensive services available to all WCC students.

All our current thinking suggests that the future is wide open for “knowledge” workers. Continuous education is the key to becoming and remaining a “knowledge” worker. But it is not only your economic viability that is enhanced by continuing your education. The quality of other important aspects of your life also will be enriched by your experience as a WCC student. Classes in the arts and humanities can expand your understanding of the beauty of our world; exposure to the social sciences can help build the intellectual foundations required to develop an appreciation of the richness of human diversity; and courses in the natural sciences will enhance your analytic and problem-solving skills.

Your future and the future of those depending on you will be greatly affected by your decision to continue your education. Let me encourage you to decide today to become a dedicated life-long learner.

Sincerely,

Larry Whitworth
President
Statement of Mission and Values

Mission of the College
Our college strives to make a positive difference in people’s lives through accessible and excellent educational programs and services.

- We provide a caring, open-door teaching and learning environment.
- We provide excellent teaching, counseling, and support services.
- We reach out to people who have limited income or other barriers to success.
- We enable people to progress in their academic and career pursuits.
- We work in partnership with the communities we serve.

We fulfill our mission by offering the following programs and services:

Occupational and Career Education: We offer certificate and associate degree programs, seminars, workshops, and courses which enable people to pursue employment or advance in a career. We develop and deliver job skills and occupational education programs in partnership with business, industry, government and labor groups.

General and Transfer Education: We offer individual courses and associate degree programs in academic disciplines which transfer to four-year colleges and universities, complement career programs, and enhance personal growth.

Continuing Education and Community Services: We offer credit and non-credit courses and programs at regional centers, at local business and community sites, and via television and the Internet. We develop and offer programs, which respond to the educational needs of specific groups in the community.

Developmental Education: We offer basic courses, which strengthen reading, writing, mathematical, computer and study skills. We also offer instruction and services to people who wish to learn English as a second language.

Student Services: We offer orientation, academic skills assessment, assistance with program and course selection, financial aid, university transfer assistance, personal and career counseling, job placement, tutoring, child care, special needs services, computer and self-paced instructional laboratories, and library services.

Community Leadership: We cooperate with other community organizations in seeking solutions to local economic and social problems. As a primary educational resource in the community, we work to improve the quality of life in the communities we serve.

Values of the College
Teaching and Learning: We embrace teaching and learning as our central purpose.

Support: We make every effort to help learners achieve success.

Diversity: We respect differences in people and in ideas.

Partnerships: We plan and work together with respect, trust, and honesty within the college and with the communities we serve.

Innovation: We seek the best possible ways to conduct our work.

Vision Statement
WCC is a learner-centered, open-door college dedicated to student, community, and staff success. We offer a wide spectrum of community college services with an emphasis on premier technical and career education programs. The College staff continuously learns to improve learning.

Student Success: Our students come first. We are committed to their learning, success, and satisfaction. We strive to serve every student in an effective, caring, and supportive way. In order to enhance student learning outcomes, we engage in continuous improvement of teaching, programs, processes, and structures. We increase our accessibility by reaching learners where, when, and how they need instruction through the use of learning technologies, workplace learning experiences, and flexible scheduling of classes.

Community Success: We are committed to community learning, success, and satisfaction. WCC's primary contribution to community success is the development of a highly skilled workforce. A strong partnership with area employers emphasizes customized employee training and rapid adaptation of WCC programs to changing job training needs. Through strategic alliances with business, government, labor, and other educational institutions, WCC increases its emphasis on applied technology education, joint technical education programs with the public schools, and basic job training services to underserved and at-risk groups.

Staff Success: We are committed to staff learning, success, and satisfaction. As a staff, we emphasize teamwork within college units and between the units. We support our colleagues and help them to be successful. We learn to improve learning; that is, we continuously increase our capacity to meet the educational requirements of the students, employers, and communities we serve. Through staff learning, we continuously improve services at each stage of the flow of students through WCC. All staff members align their work to contribute to improved teaching and increased student and community learning.
### Board of Trustees

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mary Schroer</td>
<td>Chair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diana McKnight-Morton</td>
<td>Vice Chair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Branch</td>
<td>Secretary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jerry Jernigan</td>
<td>Treasurer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard W. Bailey</td>
<td>Ph.D., Trustee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Rutledge</td>
<td>Trustee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard J. Landau</td>
<td>Ph.D., Trustee</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mary Branch</td>
<td>Secretary</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jerry Jernigan</td>
<td>Treasurer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Richard W. Bailey</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Rutledge</td>
<td>Trustee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard J. Landau</td>
<td>Ph.D., Trustee</td>
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</table>

### Campus Telephone/Office Directory

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Phone Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Academic Skills Center</td>
<td>LA 109</td>
<td>973-3301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admissions</td>
<td>SC 221</td>
<td>973-3543</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult Transitions</td>
<td>GM 300</td>
<td>973-5006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alumni Association</td>
<td>SC 207</td>
<td>973-3665</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apprenticeship and Trade Related Programs</td>
<td>OE 170</td>
<td>973-3533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bookstore</td>
<td>SC 142</td>
<td>973-3594</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business and Industry Services</td>
<td>ML 104</td>
<td>973-5008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campus Safety/Security</td>
<td>PO 124</td>
<td>973-3411/3502</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cashier</td>
<td>SC 2nd floor</td>
<td>973-3568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children's Center</td>
<td>FE</td>
<td>973-3538</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Commons</td>
<td>GM 2nd Floor</td>
<td>973-3420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Continuing Education Services</td>
<td>ML 104</td>
<td>677-5027</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counseling, Career Planning</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment Services</td>
<td>SC 201</td>
<td>677-5102/5124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curriculum/Articulation Services</td>
<td>SC 234</td>
<td>973-3706</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Customized Training</td>
<td>ML 104</td>
<td>677-5008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean of Academic Placement</td>
<td>SC 201</td>
<td>677-5003</td>
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<tr>
<td>Counseling and Support Services</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dean of Business &amp; Computer Technology</td>
<td>BE 100</td>
<td>973-3724</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dean of Continuing Ed. and Com. Serv.</td>
<td>ML 104</td>
<td>973-3630</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dean of Enrollment Services</td>
<td>SC 221</td>
<td>973-3540</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dean of Health and Applied Technology</td>
<td>OE 102</td>
<td>973-3474</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean of Humanities/Social Science</td>
<td>LA 136</td>
<td>973-3356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean of WCC Library</td>
<td>GM 116</td>
<td>973-3379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean of Math, Natural and Behavioral Sciences</td>
<td>LA 148</td>
<td>973-3722</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental Clinic</td>
<td>OE 110</td>
<td>973-3338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance Learning Information</td>
<td>GM 223</td>
<td>477-8713/8556</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment Services</td>
<td>SC 201</td>
<td>677-5155/973-3421</td>
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<tr>
<td>Evening/Weekend/Extension Services</td>
<td>LA 176</td>
<td>677-5030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Aid</td>
<td>SC 223</td>
<td>973-3523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library</td>
<td>GM 1st floor</td>
<td>973-3429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lost and Found</td>
<td>PO</td>
<td>973-3502</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math Center</td>
<td>LA 255</td>
<td>973-3392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Center</td>
<td>7878 Brighton Road, Brighton</td>
<td>(810) 229-1419 Ext.241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Service Training Program</td>
<td>ML 106</td>
<td>677-5024</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration</td>
<td>SC 221</td>
<td>973-3543</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Connection</td>
<td>SC 2nd floor</td>
<td>973-3543</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Activities</td>
<td>SC 112</td>
<td>973-3500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Resources and Women's Center</td>
<td>SC 227</td>
<td>973-5105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Records</td>
<td>SC 221</td>
<td>973-3548</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switchboard (General Information)</td>
<td>SC 225 A</td>
<td>973-3300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Testing Center</td>
<td>SC 307</td>
<td>973-3634</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veteran's Benefits</td>
<td>SC 221</td>
<td>973-3545</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vice President for Instruction</td>
<td>SC 235</td>
<td>973-3488</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Center</td>
<td>7920 Jackson Rd, Ann Arbor</td>
<td>424-0182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing Center</td>
<td>LA 355</td>
<td>973-3647</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Building Abbreviations

- **BE** — Business Education Building
- **FE** — Family Education Building
- **GM** — Gunder Myran Building
- **LA** — Liberal Arts/Sciences Building
- **ML** — Morris Lawrence Building
- **TI** — Technical and Industrial Building
- **SC** — Student Center Building
- **UA** — UA Building
Accreditations/Approvals

Institutional Accreditation:
Washtenaw Community College is Accredited by
The Higher Learning Commission of the North Central Association
30 North LaSalle Street, Suite 2400
Chicago, Illinois 60602-2504
(312) 263-0456; (800) 621-7440
www.ncacihe.org

Children’s Center Accredited by the National Association for the Education of Young Children
1509 16th Street NW
Washington, D.C. 20036-1426
(800) 424-2460/(202) 232-8577
www.naeyc.org

Program Accreditations and Approvals:
Business Programs Accredited by
The Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs
7007 College Blvd., suite 420
Overland Park, Kansas 66211
(913) 339-9356

Culinary and Hospitality Management AAS Degree, Culinary Arts Certificate, Baking and Pastry Certificate Accredited by
The Accrediting Commission of The American Culinary Federation
10 San Bartola Drive
St. Augustine, FL 32086
(800) 624-9458
www.acf.chefs.org

Dental Assisting Certificate Certified by
The Commission on Dental Accreditation of The American Dental Association
211 E. Chicago Avenue
Chicago, Illinois 60611
(312) 440-2500
www.ada.org

Internet Professional Certificate and AAS Degree Accredited by
The AIP Certification and Accreditation Council of The Association of Internet Professionals
2629 Main Street, #136
Santa Monica, California 90405
(866) 247-9700
www.acac-accreditation.org

Law Enforcement Basic Police Academy Approved by
The Michigan Commission on Law Enforcement Standards
7426 North Canal Road
Lansing, Michigan 48913
(517) 322-6525
www.coles-online.org

Registered Nursing AAS Degree Accredited by
The National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission
61 Broadway - 33rd Floor
New York City, NY 10006
(212) 363-5555,
(800) 669-1656 ext. 153
Approved by
State of Michigan Department of Consumer & Industry Services Bureau of Health Services Board of Nursing P.O. 30670 Lansing, MI 48909-8170 (517) 335-0918

Pharmacy Technology Certificate Accredited by
The American Society of Health-System Pharmacists
7272 Wisconsin Avenue
Bethesda, Maryland 20814
(301) 657-3000
www.ashp.org

Radiography AAS Degree Accredited by
Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology
20 North Wacker Drive, Suite 900
Chicago, Illinois 60606-2901
(312) 704-5300
History of Washtenaw Community College

Washtenaw Community College (WCC) was created on January 15, 1965, when the citizens of Washtenaw County voted financial support for its establishment. A board of trustees was elected and a nationwide search for administrators and faculty was initiated while a study to look for a permanent campus location was begun. During construction of the main campus, which began in September 1966, the college held classes in temporary facilities in the Willow Run area of Ypsilanti Township. On September 12, 1966, 1,200 students were enrolled in 30 different programs. The first classes were held in Willow Run in an old elementary school, a fire station, and a bowling alley. Students in automotive programs took courses in a former dairy distribution plant, while those in health programs were taught in the basement of a church in downtown Ann Arbor. In 1969, the permanent 235-acre campus opened with completion of the Technical and Industrial Building and the Liberal Arts and Sciences Building. Today, more than 17,800 students are enrolled annually in credit courses and an additional 8,600 are enrolled in non-credit offerings each year.

Profile of Washtenaw Community College

WCC schedules courses on a semester calendar, and enrolled 11,985 credit students for the Fall 2002 semester. The college employs approximately 185 full-time faculty and more than 450 part-time faculty throughout the academic year. The College offers about 100 credit programs of study in business, health, public services, humanities and social sciences, math and natural sciences, and technology. More than 60 percent of the students enrolled at WCC pursue a degree, while others take courses for personal interest or to obtain or upgrade job skills. Each year, college certificates and associate degrees are awarded to more than 1,000 students.

College Governance

Washtenaw Community College is governed by a seven-member Board of Trustees. Collectively, the Board of Trustees is responsible for hiring the College president, making policy decisions and assuring that the College is fiscally sound. Assisting the President in managing the institution are the Executive Vice President for Instruction; the Vice President for Finance and Administration; the Associate Vice President for Facilities, Development and Operations; the Associate Vice President for Student Services; Associate Vice President of Human Resource Management; and Associate Vice President of Development. Decisions are developed with input from a variety of constituents. The college maintains several standing committees, and as needed, the administration creates ad hoc committees to explore solutions to specific questions. The College functions within a mission that seeks to promote student, community and staff success.

Current Facilities

Today, the WCC main campus includes four buildings exclusively dedicated to instructional activities: the Liberal Arts and Sciences Building, the Occupational Education Building, the Technical and Industrial Building, and the Business Education Building. The Gunder Myran Building houses the Library, the computer commons, classrooms, and instructional space for Visual Arts programs. The Student Center Building houses student support services, a student cafeteria and dining room, college bookstore, and administrative offices. The college also has a child care facility for children of WCC students and staff, which is called the Family Education Building. The Morris Lawrence Building includes classrooms; an auditorium; exhibition space; conference and special event space, instructional space for art, drama, music, the police academy and public service training, business industry and contract training.

Part-time Faculty Commons

The Part-time Faculty Commons is a one-stop resource center designed to promote student-to-instructor interaction and provide instructional support for part-time faculty. It is conveniently located on the first floor of the Liberal Arts and Sciences Building (LA 178-180). Within the Commons, part-time instructors consult with students, prepare for class at computerized workstations, and access copying and word processing services. It also serves as a communications hub with message services and campus mailboxes. The Commons provides an inviting atmosphere and gathering place for part-time faculty to consult with colleagues on instructional matters, as well as access to resources on effective teaching and learning practices. It offers extended day, evening, and weekend hours. For more information, contact: Teaching and Learning Support Services or visit our web site at http://www.wccnet.org/dept/eels/fac/ptfac.htm.

Types of Study

WCC offers credit as well as non-credit courses and programs. Some students choose to attend classes for personal interest or to obtain or upgrade job skills. Other students choose to complete college certificates to become credentialed for a job or to obtain associate’s degrees for transfer to four-year institutions. WCC also offers a variety of special courses and programs to meet the diverse needs of area citizens, including employee training tailored for specific businesses and industries. The Adult Transitions Program offers GED completion coursework to fulfill apprenticeship requirements. In addition, the Department of Evening, Weekend, and Extension Services offers off-campus credit courses, and on-line instruction.
Programs of Study

Career Degree and Certificate Programs

Automotive Technologies
- Auto Restoration and Hot Rod Fabrication Certificate (CFAR)
- Automotive Mechanics Certificate (CFAM)
- Collision Repair Certificate (CFCR)
- Power Equipment Technology Certificate (CTPEQ)

Business
- Accounting Certificate (CTACC)
- Accounting AAS Degree (APACCT)
- Business Sales and Marketing Certificate (CTBSLM)
- E-Commerce Certificate (CTECOM)
- Entrepreneurship Certificate (CTENT)
- Human Resource Management Certificate (CTHRSC)
- Management Supervision Advanced Certificate (CVMGTA)
- Management Supervision AAS Degree (APMGTM)

Business Office
- Administrative Assistant I Certificate (CTAAS)
- Administrative Assistant II Advanced Certificate (CVAAST)
- Administrative Assistant Technology AAS Degree (APAATD)
  - Options
    - Administrative Assistant (ADMA)
    - Medical Administrative Assistant (MEDA)
- Computer Software Applications Certificate (CTCSSC)
- Medical Assistant Certificate (CTMAS)
- Medical Transcription Certificate (CTMTR)

Computer-Aided Drafting (CAD)
- Computer-Aided Drafting Certificate (CTCADC)
- Computer-Aided Drafting Advanced Certificate (CVCADAD)
- Computer-Aided Drafting and Design AAS Degree (APCADD)

Computer Internet
- Interactive Web Design Advanced Certificate (CVIWBD)
- Web Application Developer Advanced Certificate (CVWBAD)
- Web Graphic Design Advanced Certificate (CVWBGD)
- Web Professional Advanced Certificate (CVWBPR)
- Web Technology Certificate (CTWBTC)
- Internet Professional AS Degree (ASINPD)

Computer Programming
- Computer Programming AAS Degree (APCOMP)
- Foundations of Computer Programming Certificate (CTFCP)
- Object-Oriented Programming with C++ Advanced Certificate (CVOPC)
- Oracle Database Administration - Post Associate Certificate (CPODA)
- Oracle Developer Post Associate Certificate (CPORAC)
- Web Database Developer Post Associate Certificate (CPWDD)
- Web Programming Tools Certificate (CTWPTC)
- Java Developer Advanced Certificate (CVJAVA)

Computer Systems
- Computer Networking Academy I Advanced Certificate (CVCNT)
- Computer Networking Academy II Post Associate Certificate (PCNCTA)
- Computer Networking Operating Systems I Advanced Certificate (CVOCNO)
- Computer Networking Operating Systems II Post-Associate Certificate (PCONOP)
- Computer Networking AAS Degree (APCNMT)
- Computer Systems Security I Advanced Certificate (CVCSS1)
- Computer Systems Security II Advanced Certificate (CVCSS2)
- Computer Systems Technology Certificate (CTCSTC)
- Microcomputer System Support AAS Degree (APMSS)
- Unix Systems Advanced Certificate (CVLINS)
- Unix Systems Certificate (CTUNIX)

Construction and Building Trades
- Architectural Technology Certificate (CTARCT)
- Architectural Drafting AAS Degree (APAD)
- Construction Management AA Degree (AAMC)
- Construction Supervision AAS Degree (APCNSP)
- Facility Management Administration Certificate (CTFMA)
- Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration AS Degree (ASHVAR)
- Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration-Residential Certificate (CTHVAC)
- Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration-Commercial Advanced Certificate (CVHVAI)
- Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning and Refrigeration-Industrial Advanced Certificate (CVHVAM)
- Industrial Training AAS Degree (APITRN)
- Journeyperson Industrial Certificate (CFJPIC)
- Journeyperson Industrial AAS Degree (APJPIM)
- Residential Construction Technology Certificate (CTRCT)
**Programs of Study**

**Culinary Arts and Hospitality Management**
- Baking and Pastry Certificate (CFBAK)
- Culinary Arts Certificate (CFCULC)
- Culinary and Hospitality Management AAS Degree (APCULD)
- Hospitality Management Certificate (CFHMC)

**Engineering Technology**
- Mechanical/Manufacturing Engineering Technology AAS Degree (APMETT)
  (See also: Manufacturing, and Pre-Engineering Science Transfer)
- Engineering Technology (AATM)

**Health**
- Dental Assisting Certificate (CFDAC)
- Nursing Assistant Skills Certificate of Completion (CCNAST)
- Nursing, Registered AAS Degree (APNURS)
- Nursing Transfer AAS Degree (APNURT)
- Pharmacy Technology Certificate (CTPHAR)
- Radiography AAS Degree (APRAD)

**Human Services**
- Child Development Certificate (CTCDA)
- Child Care AAS Degree (APCC)
- Criminal Justice (AACJ)
- Criminal Justice-Law Enforcement AAS Degree (APCJLE)

**Manufacturing (Industrial Technology)**
- Fluid Power Advanced Certificate (CVFLPA)
- Industrial Electronics Technology Certificate (CFIET)
- Machine Tool Technology Advanced Certificate (CVMTTA)
- Machine Tool Technology AAS Degree (APMTTM)
- Manufacturing and Industrial Computing Certificate (CTMIC)
- Mechanical Design Post Associate Certificate (CPMDES)
- Numerical Control Programming Advanced Certificate (CVNCP)
- Numerical Control Programming AAS Degree (APNCPM)
- Robotic Technology AAS Degree (APROB)

**Music**
- Music Performance Certificate (CTMPER)
- Music Production and Engineering Certificate (CTMPRO)

**Occupational Studies**
- Occupational Studies AAS Degree (APOST)

**Technical Communication**
- Technical Writing AA Degree (AATW)
- Technical Writing Certificate (CTTWR)

**Visual Arts Technology**
- Basic Photographic Imaging Certificate (CTBPHO)
- Digital Video/Film Production (CFVID)
- Graphic Design Certificate (CFGDTI)
- Graphic Design AAS Degree (APGRD)
- Illustration AAS Degree (APILU)
- Photographic Technology AAS Degree (APPHOT)

**Welding**
- Welding Certificate (CTWLDC)
- Welding Mechanics Advanced Certificate (CVWLDA)
- Welding AAS Degree (APWLDT)

**University Parallel Programs**
- Business (AABAS)
- Computer Information Systems Transfer (AACIST)
- Education, Elementary (AAELEM)
- Education, Secondary (AASECO)
- Electrical and Computer Engineering (ASECE)
- General Studies in Liberal Arts (AAGSLA)
- General Studies in Math and Natural Sciences (ASGSMS)
- Human Services (AAHUST)
- Humanities and Social Science (AAHSSA)
- International Studies (AAINS)
- Liberal Arts Honors Transfer -UM (AALAHT)
- Math and Science (ASMSAS)
  - Concentrations
    - Biology/Pre-medicine Concentration (BMED)
    - Chemistry/Pre-medicine Concentration (CMED)
    - Computer Science Concentration (COMS)
    - Mathematics Concentration (MATH)
    - Physics Concentration (PHYS)
  - Pre-Engineering Science Transfer (ASPET)
  - Options
    - Chemical and Materials Engineering (CME)
    - General Engineering (GEN)
Other Types of Programs

Adult Transitions
Adult Transitions is a community outreach program that assists students who need new skills for today’s workforce. It includes counseling, skill building, and job education services. The program uses a step-by-step approach to help students move from their neighborhoods to WCC and on to the career paths of their choice. Scholarships and other forms of support, based on financial need, are available for students to enroll in WCC’s short-term Certificate programs such as Accounting, Computer Software Applications, Residential Construction Technology, Business Sales and Marketing, Manufacturing and Industrial Computing, Nursing Assistant Skills, Medical Transcription and Child Development. These programs are described in more detail in the Curriculum Section of the Bulletin.

Adult Transitions also offers the Skill Building Program, which prepares students for the General Education Development (GED) test and/or the COMPASS test. The program uses an open-entry/open-exit model, with instruction tailored to the needs of individual students. Students may prepare to pass the GED test (high school equivalency test) and obtain a certificate of General Education Development or enter short credit certificate programs that will give them job skills for entering the workforce. The Skill Building program and GED testing are free of charge. Orientation for enrollment is available each week. Students should call (734) 677-5006 for more information.

Construction Institute
The Construction Institute was established to meet the wide and varying needs of Southeastern Michigan employers in the broad areas of Construction. The Institute’s mission is to provide broad-based construction education, training, and skill development programming objectives in the areas of:

- Credit programs for degree seeking students interested in entry-level career programming.
- Basic skills development programs for students pursuing non-traditional careers in construction industries, those seeking to improve their skills to compete more effectively for apprenticeships and others seeking to change careers.
- Credit programs for practicing professionals who have acquired technical training through labor and professional organizations and are seeking certificates or associate degrees to qualify for supervisory positions.
- Non-credit and continuing education programs designed to upgrade skills for practicing professionals involved in the broad area of construction.
- Credit programs for students who want to complete associate degrees and then transfer to four-year institutions to earn bachelor’s degrees in construction.

Public Service Training and Police Academy
The WCC Public Service Training Program provides in-service training courses for employers of public service agencies such as law enforcement, corrections, security, and fire protection. Courses are developed to meet the specific needs of the agencies. They may range from one-day seminars to full-semester programs. Approval by the appropriate professional certification group is sought for all courses offered.
Students who complete Police Academy training receive Law Enforcement Certification. Students who complete the Criminal Justice program requirements in addition to the Academy are eligible for an Associate in Applied Science degree in Criminal Justice Law Enforcement.

Trade Related Instruction/Apprenticeships

WCC representatives are available to assist in the development of apprenticeship and other employee training programs. Trade-related instruction can be provided for most apprenticeable trades with a college representative working directly with apprentices and sponsoring firms to meet the requirements. Apprenticeship training combines on-the-job training with related classroom instruction to ensure that apprentices master skills with confidence and precision. More than 300 occupational areas use apprenticeships to train workers. Individuals entering an apprenticeship program are hired in jobs for which vacancies exist. The Trade-Related Instruction program is approved by both the Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training and the Michigan State Department of Education.

An individual pre-apprenticeship curriculum can be arranged to help individuals prepare for most apprenticeship entrance examinations. Placement in an apprenticeship program is at the mutual discretion of employers, employees, and organizations representing the involved skill trades and cannot be guaranteed.

Apprenticeship training may be offered in the following areas:

- Automotive Mechanic
- Carpenter/Cabinet Maker
- Die Sinker
- Diecast/Diemaker/Moldmaker
- General Maintenance Mechanic
- HVAC Services
- Industrial Electrician
- Industrial Hydraulic Mechanic
- Industrial Truck Mechanic
- Instrumentation and Pyrometry
- Machine Repair
- Machinist
- Millwright
- Model Maker
- Plumber/Pipefitter
- Tinsmith/SHEETmetal
- Tool and Die
- Toolmaker
- Welder

Washtenaw Technical Middle College

Washtenaw Community College charters an award winning and nationally recognized public school academy for students beyond the ninth grade of high school. Classes are housed on the campus of WCC and students are trained to make the transition from a high school to a college environment. WTMC graduates must complete high school requirements and earn a technical certificate or degree from Washtenaw Community College. Using the concepts of mastery learning, skill based evaluation, and a heavy emphasis on learning life management skills that support academic activity, WTMC challenges students to take control of their educations and become leaders. Initially, students are placed in high school classes whose content prepares them for entry-level college courses. Students with academic and life skills certification move from high school courses to entry-level college courses and eventually become full-time college students. Graduates of WTMC have many options including entering the workforce directly, continuing at WCC toward an advanced certificate or degree, moving to a four-year college to work toward a bachelor's degree, or pursuing specific technical training at a technical institute.
Admissions
WCC is open to all individuals who can benefit from its educational programs and service. These focus on the individual’s growth and development toward academic, career, and personal goals. The college seeks to create an admission process which assists applicants in learning about WCC programs as they relate to the individual’s goals, thereby facilitating the best match of student and program.

**General Admission Policy**

WCC serves a wide and diverse population through its “open-door” admission policy. Any person who has graduated from high school, passed the GED examination, or is 18 years of age or older, and can benefit from the college’s programs may be admitted. All new students are required to complete an assessment and, depending on the results, may be required to take preparatory courses before they take courses in the regular college-level curriculum. Under certain conditions, students may qualify for an exemption from the assessment. These exemptions are described under “Orientation and Entry Assessment” below. This policy has been developed in accordance with Federal Ability-to-Benefit Regulations, which require that the college demonstrate that all students it admits have the ability to benefit from their chosen educational program. Students under 18 years of age who are still in high school may be admitted with the written recommendation of their high school principal or counselor and the approval of a parent or guardian, if their test scores meet WCC minimums for college-level classes. Minors who have emancipated legal status, giving them full adult legal rights and responsibilities, do not need parental or guardian permission before admittance is granted.

Admission to the college does not guarantee admission to programs which have specific program entry requirements.

Students should not regard enrollment out of reach because of financial need. It is the policy of the college to assist with meeting college expenses to the fullest possible extent consistent with federal, state, and college financial assistance regulations.

**Programs with Admission Criteria**

Some Washtenaw Community College programs have prerequisites that must be completed prior to program enrollment. Prerequisites are determined by faculty and outside accrediting agencies based on program curriculum. In most instances, these programs require a second admission process. WCC’s Office of Admissions is responsible for informing, monitoring, and processing students who are interested in enrolling in these programs.

**Admission to High-Demand Programs**

When a program is identified by the administration as a high-demand program (more applicants than openings for an entering class), a staff committee will be formed by the executive vice president for instruction to select members of the class based on published criteria, including completion of prerequisites and readiness for program success. Admission to WCC does not guarantee admission to high-demand programs. These may include programs leading to certification or licensure, as well as other WCC certificate and degree programs.

In cases where enrollment in a particular program is in high demand, students who meet the minimum qualifications for the program will be considered in order of residency as follows. The available slots will be filled with qualified candidates from Priority 1, remaining slots will be filled with qualified candidates from Priority 2, and so on, until all available openings are filled. If there are more candidates in Priority 1 who meet minimum requirements than there are slots available in the program, candidates will be evaluated on the strength of their application.

**Priority 1:** Legal residents of the Washtenaw Community College district.

**Priority 2:** Legal residents of counties adjacent to the college district.

**Priority 3:** Legal residents of all other counties in the State of Michigan.

**Priority 4:** Persons whose legal residence is outside the State of Michigan, but within the United States.

**Priority 5:** Persons whose official residence is a foreign country.

**Admission Procedures**

**New Students**

All new students taking credit classes are required to complete an admission application. New students, regardless of experience or educational background, are urged to meet with a counselor or advisor to learn about opportunities the college offers. Individual assessment in English, Math and Reading is required for appropriate program planning and course selection. The admission application can be found on the College Web Site (www.wccnet.edu).
Orientation and Entry Assessment
Orientation sessions, scheduled prior to each semester, are required for new students. During these sessions, students will be provided an overview to the College including information on entry assessment, which measures their writing, math, and reading skills. Counselors and faculty advisors then assist students in selecting and scheduling courses. Orientation sessions are scheduled at a variety of times to accommodate the busy schedules of prospective students. Basic skills assessment must be taken after completing orientation.

Exemptions from Orientation and Entry Assessment are granted under one of the following circumstances only:

1. Student documents completion of 15 or more academic credit hours from an accredited U.S. college with a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 (“C”) or above on a 4.0 scale.
2. Student provides official documentation of completion of a bachelor or graduate degree from an approved international English-speaking college or university.
3. Student is a Ford, General Motors, Chrysler, Visteon or other approved apprentice.
4. Student submits a valid guest student application from their home institution indicating that they are in good standing.

Exemption from basic skill assessment only is granted if you meet the following:

Student provides ACT, SAT, COMPASS or ASSET scores. Submit scores directly from ACT, SAT, provide your original score report, or have the scores submitted on your official high school transcript.

Note: Some occupational programs have an additional screening process.

Note: Physically handicapped students who need readers or writers to help them take the COMPASS or ASSET assessment should contact Learning Support Services for assistance (734-973-3342).

Re-admission of Former Students
Former students who have not registered for classes at the college for two years must reactivate their files by completing an updated application form. The application form can be submitted online (www.wccnet.edu). Students reactivating their files are encouraged to see a counselor or advisor prior to registering for classes. Individual assessment may also be recommended.

Dual Enrollment of High School Students
High school students, who are at least 15 years old and in tenth grade or higher, may enroll in classes for college credit that may be counted toward their high school diploma. Application for admission must be supported by the signature of the high school principal or counselor as well as the signature of a parent or legal guardian. Students under 18 years of age who have emancipated legal status do not need the signature of a parent.

Guest Students From Other Colleges
Students enrolled at other colleges and universities may attend WCC as guest students. This status is secured through completion of a Michigan Uniform Undergraduate Guest Application. This application can be obtained from the home institution and should be sent to the WCC Office of Admissions or dropped off in person at the Student Connection. Guest students may continue at the College in subsequent semesters without submitting another guest application. However, to ensure course transferability, the College strongly encourages guest students to discuss their course selection with their home school.

Transfer Students
Students transferring from other colleges follow the same procedure as new students. Those wishing to transfer credit from an accredited college or university may do so by requesting that an official transcript be sent to the Office of Student Records for evaluation. The coursework may be evaluated, at the student's request, after the student has successfully completed at least one credit at WCC. At the time coursework is evaluated, the student is notified of the transfer credit that will be accepted toward program requirements at WCC.

International Students (F-1 visa only)
Admission Requirements for International Students (F-1 Visa only)
To be admitted to Washtenaw Community College, an F-1 visa applicant must complete the following requirements:

1. Submit an Application for Admission. The application can be submitted online via the College web site (www.wccnet.edu).
2. Students who currently hold an F1 visa, and will be transferring from another U.S. institution, must submit a completed Transfer Authorization form found on the College Web Site (www.wccnet.edu).
3. Submit an original bank statement (in English) from the student's financial supporter, converted to U.S. dollars, showing that the account balance of the financial supporter will cover the student's tuition, fees, and living expenses while attending WCC. Students who submit an official translation should also submit the original document from which the translation was done. To find out the required amount in U.S. dollars, contact the Admissions office by phone (734-973-3542) or check the WCC web site.
4. Submit a notarized financial statement (in English) from the student's financial supporter stating that the funds in the bank will be used to support the student's tuition, fees, and living expenses while attending. (Adobe Acrobat Reader is needed to view / print the form found on the College web site.) (NOTE: F-1 students are not eligible for financial aid.)
5. Submit original certified transcripts, in English, of all previous secondary and post-secondary schools the student has attended. If submitting an official translation, please also submit the original document from which the translation was done.

6. Proof of English language proficiency for admission to the regular college-level curriculum, a minimum score of:
   
   500 on the paper Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), OR
   173 on the computer Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), OR
   75% or better on the Michigan English Language Assessment Battery (MELAB)

Original test scores must be received by Washtenaw Community College directly from the testing authority. (Our TOEFL identification number is 1935.) The College will not accept scores submitted by the student, only those submitted by the testing authority.

When all of the above requirements have been completed satisfactorily, Washtenaw Community College will be able to issue a form I-20.

Declarations

All documents must be received by the College by the designated deadline date. If the date falls on a weekend or holiday, the deadline is the first business day after the weekend or holiday.

Fall admission: July 15
Winter Admission: November 15
Spring/summer admission: March 15

Upon arrival in Ann Arbor, students must do the following in order to keep F-1 status:

1. Show proof of medical insurance with medical evacuation and repatriation clause. F-1 students must submit proof of insurance to the Office of Admissions before they will be permitted to register for classes. Coverage must be maintained while studying at WCC. The student will not be allowed to register for future semesters at WCC if their insurance policy is cancelled. WCC does not maintain coverage for students and is not responsible for any medical, hospital, evacuation or repatriation expenses which they may incur.

2. Provide verification of visa status. F-1 visa applicants currently in the United States must include copies of their I-94 card, visa and passport page with photograph and dates of issue and expiration of the passport. Students who currently hold an F1 visa must include a copy of their Form I-20.

3. Schedule an appointment for the Washtenaw Community College orientation and assessment. Visit Orientation and Assessment on the College web site for more information. Assessment and orientation must be completed before the student will be allowed to register.

NOTE: Once submitted, all documents become the permanent property of Washtenaw Community College.

Students who are granted an F-1 visa must enroll full-time at Washtenaw Community College and successfully complete twelve credit hours each semester toward graduation in their approved program for the Fall and Winter semesters. F-1 visa holders are not permitted to work off campus without proper authorization.

For More Information:

For specific questions regarding enrollment, please contact International Student Admissions at (734) 973-3542. If requested, the necessary forms found on the College web site can be mailed.

International Students (all visa classifications except F-1)

International students range from permanent resident aliens to a visitor on any visa from an A visa to a V visa, including refugees and people with asylum. Certain restrictions may apply depending on which status you may hold in the United States.

Permanent resident aliens (green-card holders) who wish to attend WCC are unrestricted in the number of credit hours for which they may register. Admission procedures for permanent resident aliens are as follows:

Submit a completed application with a copy of your Permanent Resident Alien Card (front and back), and also include a copy of your driver's license or State Identification showing where you currently reside.

International students who possess refugee status or political asylum in the United States who wish to attend WCC are unrestricted in the number of credit hours for which they may register. Admission procedures for refugees and political asylees are as follows:

Submit a completed application for admission with a copy of your passport, I-94 card, and a copy of the visa that you currently hold.

There are two orientation programs offered for new international students:

1. International students who have taken the TOEFL and scored a minimum of 500, or have taken the MELAB and scored 75 percent or more, must be scheduled for an orientation which includes COMPASS assessment before registering for classes.

2. International students other than F-1 visa holders (or anyone interested in English as a second language (ESL) classes) who have not taken the TOEFL or MELAB test, or who have taken the test and scored below the minimum, must schedule an appointment for the International Student Orientation that includes the English as a Second Language (ESL) Placement Test before registering for classes.
Emeritus Students

Individuals who are 65 years of age or older prior to the semester of enrollment and who reside within Washtenaw County may participate in the college’s educational and cultural programs without tuition costs. However, these students must follow the general admission criteria of the college and pay the registration fee and mandatory course fees, if applicable, each semester.

Emeritus students not paying tuition are registered for classes on a space available basis. If the class chosen by an emeritus student fills to capacity, the student will be notified by telephone and be given the option of staying in the class by paying the tuition. Or if the student prefers to have the emeritus scholarship applied to the full class, s/he will be placed on a wait list for the class and an attempt will be made to move him/her into the class (based on seat availability).

Health Occupation Students - Special Admission Requirements

Applicants to the health occupations (e.g. Nursing, Dental Assisting, Pharmacy Technology, and Radiography) must meet specific admission requirements. Generally these are:

1. Compliance with the published application deadline for each program.
2. Graduation from high school or completion of the GED.
3. Completion of specific high school and/or college-level courses required for acceptance. Courses must be completed with a specific grade as noted for each program.
4. Qualification on certain diagnostic reading, comprehensive and/or computational tests as required for each program.
5. Completion of the program-specific application materials.
6. Submission of a high school transcript and college transcripts with the program application.
7. Any other program-specific admission requirements.

Residency

Aspects of Residency

1. The residency of minors (under 18) shall follow that of their parents or legal guardian. Exception: Students under 18 may qualify as in-district residents regardless of their parents’ residence if they can provide sufficient evidence that they are independently supporting themselves and reside in the Washtenaw Community College district.
2. The residency of any person, other than a parent or legal guardian, who may furnish funds for payment of college fees, shall in no way affect the residency of the student.
3. Students who are not residents of the district and are currently employed full-time in the district by an in-district company may pay in-district tuition rates at the time of registration if they provide appropriate documentation of their employment from their company each semester before the eighth day of the semester. Such documentation should substantiate that the student is currently employed full-time and has been employed full-time for at least 30 days prior to the semester of enrollment. Spouse and dependents do not qualify for in-district rates. If such students attend the college without documentation from their company or industry, tuition rates are determined by their legal residency status.
4. Those students who are transferred to the county by the military must present appropriate documentation to qualify for immediate in-district residency.
5. Veterans whose induction address was within the college district who return to the college within six months after discharge will be classified as in-district students.
6. The student may petition the Office of Student Records to officially change residency status by supplying proof of residency within the college district for 30 days for out-district students (or six months for out-state/out-country students). Any residency change after the eighth day of the semester will be effective the next semester in attendance.

Residency Classifications

In-District Students:
• Independent applicants who have resided in the WCC district for 30 days immediately prior to the semester of enrollment if previous residency was within Michigan.
• Applicants who live with a spouse who has resided in the WCC district for 30 days immediately prior to the semester of enrollment if previous residency was within Michigan.
• Applicants who live with and are a dependent of the parent or legal guardian who has resided in the WCC district for a minimum of 30 days, immediately prior to the semester of enrollment if previous residency was within Michigan.
• Applicants who have resided in the WCC district for six months immediately prior to the semester of enrollment if previous residency was outside of Michigan.

Out-District Students are applicants who do not meet the requirements of an in-district student, but who have been legal residents of the State of Michigan for at least six months.

Out-State Students are applicants who do not meet the requirements for an in-district or an out-district student and are U.S. citizens or have permanent resident status through the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS).

Out-of-Country Students are applicants who are on a visa or whose permanent address is out of the country. Students on visas pay out-state/country tuition except those who may qualify for in-district tuition through their employers. In this case, the student must have full-time employment in the WCC district (see #3 under Aspects of Residency above).
Registration
Each semester the college publishes a class schedule and puts it on the College web site (www.wccnet.edu). The schedule includes detailed information on the courses available, registration procedures and dates, add/drop periods, and the refund schedule. Students are expected to pay all tuition and fees by the specified deadlines and before attending class.

No person is allowed to attend a class unless he/she has registered and paid for that class.

Students are withheld from registering if they have failed to meet their financial responsibilities to the college or in certain situations as a result of disciplinary action. Any student registration restriction (“hold”) must be cleared with the office issuing it before registration may be completed.

All students are encouraged to see a counselor or faculty advisor before registering for classes. Students registering for 18 or more credits must have the authorization of a counselor. Students on a (GPA) hold (Grade Point Average below 2.0), or foreign student (ESL) hold must meet with a counselor or advisor before registering for courses.

Students registering for courses must satisfy the course prerequisites as specified in the course description.

Adding and Dropping Courses
A student may add or drop a class or change a section without an instructor's approval on a space-available basis prior to the start of the semester. After the semester begins, students must have the instructor's authorization in order to add a class or change sections and this process must be completed by the add deadline in the academic schedule of classes (available online).

Students are encouraged to discuss changes, drops, and adds with instructors or counselors and should retain copies of any transactions until final grades or refunds are received. Students are responsible for the timely payment of all appropriate tuition and fees for added courses. Students who process their drops by the 100% refund deadline will receive a 100% refund of their tuition, technology and contact hour fees. All other fees are non-refundable.

Students are responsible for officially dropping courses they are no longer attending. If students withdraw from a course after the refund deadline, the student is responsible for paying full tuition and fees for the course. Courses from which the student withdraws after the refund deadline will be listed on the student's transcript with a grade of “W”. Students may withdraw from courses without instructor approval during the first forty percent of the course - approximately six weeks for a fifteen-week course.

After the deadline for the last day to withdraw without an instructor signature as described in the Academic Schedule, students must receive the instructor's authorization to withdraw.

Changing Sections
Students changing from one section to another of the same course must complete the process before the last day to add, as listed in the online schedule deadlines. Students are added on a space available basis, and instructor or department chair authorization is required after the start of the semester.

Repeating a Course
Whenever a course is repeated on a credit basis, the best grade and credits earned are used in computing the grade-point average. All entries remain a part of the permanent academic record.

Auditing a Course
Students who wish to audit a course must register and pay for that course following the established registration procedures. Students do not receive credit for the course; however, the course is included on the transcript with an “AU.” Students may change from credit to audit status or vice versa through the first quarter of a course (four weeks for a 15-week course). Refer to the published deadlines in the Academic Class Schedule for the semester in question.

Transcripts/Final Grades
A permanent record of all courses, credits and grades earned by each student is kept in the Office of Student Records. Official copies of transcripts are available to students upon written request to the Student Connection. Unofficial copies are available on the WCC web site. Associate degrees and/or college certificates earned at WCC are posted on transcripts. At the end of each semester final grades are issued to all students enrolled for that semester. Final grade reports are available unless the student has a financial obligation to the college. Students may access their grades and transcript via College web site by using their personal password and student ID number.
Veteran Students

New Students
Veterans and other eligible dependents receiving educational benefits under Chapter 30, 32, 34, 35, 1606, or Title 38 U.S.C., who have never used their VA educational benefits and would like to make application to use their benefits here at Washtenaw Community College should report to the Veteran Services Technician in the Office of Student Records prior to registering for classes to receive a packet of information. Students should bring certified copies of their DD-214 member 4 copy (military discharge papers) to WCC. Students in the selected reserve should bring their NOBE (notice of eligibility) form. Students who have prior educational training or military training must provide official transcripts with their application for benefits.

Transfer Students
Students who have previously received VA educational benefits at another school must complete VA form 1995 (Change of Place of Training) and submit it to the Veteran Services Technician in the Student Records Office. The DD-214 member 4 copy (military discharge papers), transcripts from colleges or universities where the student has completed previous training, and all military transcripts must accompany the application.

WCC Previously Enrolled Veterans
Veterans who are continuing students must sign a request for certification at the time of registration each semester in order to be certified for benefits. At that time they must also supply the Veterans Services Technician with a copy of their completed registration to ensure the continuance of their benefits.

Veteran Certification
All veterans receiving educational benefits must sign a request for certification each semester once they register for classes. Any drops or changes made during the semester must be reported to the Veteran Services Technician immediately. Failure to do so may result in the delay of educational benefits.

Credit for Formal Service School Experience
Credit is granted for formal service school training as recommended by the American Council on Education (ACE) if it applies to the student’s program of study at WCC.

Standards for Receiving Educational Benefits
In compliance with the Department of Veteran Benefits, Circular 22-80-38, the college has developed standards of progress. Each veteran student must conform to these standards to be eligible for VA Educational Benefit Certification. Each veteran student must read, sign and return the original copy of these standards to the Veteran Services Technician at the time of benefit application.
Financial Information
Financial Information

Tuition*
Residents of the College District .......... $60.00 per credit hour
Non-Resident/In-State............................ $101.00 per credit hour
Non-Resident/Out-State ...................... $134.00 per credit hour
Non-Resident/Out-Country ................. $134.00 per credit hour

Fees*
Registration Fee (each semester) .............. $23.00
Late Registration Fee ........................................ $22.00
Student Photo ID (replacement only) ............. $10.00
Instructional Technology Fee (per credit hour) ........ $4.00
Contact hour fee ............................................. $25.00
Credit by Exam Fee (per credit hour) ............. $10.00
Books and Supplies ........................................ **
Payment Plan (processing fee) ...................... $25.00

* The college reserves the right to change tuition and fees without advance notice.
** Students may be required to purchase certain supplies and materials. These are available at the bookstore on the 1st floor of the college's Student Center Building. Books and supplies average $125 per semester for full-time students, but may be as high as $300 or more depending on course selections.

Refunds
Refunds are only processed after a student has officially dropped a course(s) or a course is cancelled by the college. If a course is officially dropped, a student is eligible for a refund of tuition as follows:

1. The refund deadline for courses scheduled for parts-of-term of two or more weeks will be one calendar day for each week the course is scheduled to meet, e.g., fifteen days for fifteen week courses, ten days for ten week courses, etc.

2. The refund deadline for courses scheduled to meet in parts-of-term of less than two weeks in length will be before the first class meeting.

3. If the refund deadline falls on a non-business day of the college, the refund deadline will be set as the next official business day.

4. The refund deadline does not apply to course section changes or to instructor approved course level changes processed within a part-of-term.

5. Students dropping and adding courses after the official refund deadline are not eligible for a refund and must pay the tuition for the added classes.

6. A full refund of tuition may be administratively granted upon official withdrawal of the student for the following extenuating circumstances during the first two thirds part-of-term/semester:
   a. Induction of the student into the U.S. or foreign Armed Services
   b. Death of a spouse, child, parent, or legal guardian of the student
   c. Death of the student
   d. Verifiable error on the part of the college
   e. Verifiable incapacity, illness, or injury which prevents the student from returning to school for at least four (4) weeks of the semester

7. All fees except the instructional technology fee are non-refundable.

No refund is made if withdrawal occurs after two-thirds of the part-of-term has transpired, regardless of circumstances.

FACTS Student Payment Plan
The WCC payment plan for students registered in credit classes is through FACTS Management Company. FACTS will electronically withdraw payments from the student’s checking account, statement savings account, or MasterCard or Visa account. FACTS charges a $25 non-refundable enrollment fee each semester to participate. There is no credit search and students are not charged interest or finance fees on the unpaid balance. Students who have previously defaulted on the FACTS payment plan are not eligible to participate again. Applications and information may be found on the WCC web site or contact the Cashier Office on the second floor of the Student Center building.

Financial Aid
WCC provides financial assistance to students in the form of scholarships, work-study employment, grants and loans. Several programs also have been developed to provide financial support to honors students and are awarded on the basis of student achievement or merit. For additional information about specific program requirements, contact the Office of Financial Aid on the second floor of the Student Center Building or call (734) 973-3523.

For information concerning grants for educational expenses, childcare and federal grants for single parents, displaced homemakers, and academically and economically disadvantaged students, contact the Student Resource & Women’s Center on the second floor of the Student Center Building or call (734) 677-5105.
Types of Aid

There are four major types of aid available:

- Scholarships awarded on the basis of achievement and do not need to be repaid.
- Grants awarded on the basis of need and do not need to be repaid.
- Employment requires work for paid wages. Includes the need based College Work-study Program. Student employment opportunities exist in many offices and areas on campus.
- Loans awarded on the basis of need and must be repaid once students leave college or do not continue in college on at least a half-time basis.

Sources of financial aid include Washtenaw Community College, the WCC Foundation, the State of Michigan, and the United States federal government.

By federal regulation (ability to benefit), new and re-admit students who have not graduated from high school or earned a GED must achieve minimal passing scores on the ASSET/COMPASS assessment (administered during entry assessment) in order to be awarded federal (Title IV) financial aid.

Assessment of Need

Once students’ financial aid files are complete, the Financial Aid Office reviews the information in light of individual circumstances. After determining the expected family contribution, the staff then subtracts that amount from the cost to attend Washtenaw Community College. The difference is the student’s financial aid need.

Application

Because the financial aid process can take several weeks to complete, the earlier you begin, the more likely it is that your application will be approved in time for registration. Application can be processed in one of two ways:

1. Process online at www.fafsa.ed.gov
2. Complete a paper FAFSA (Free Application for Federal Financial Aid) available at the WCC Financial Aid office. This form can be completed and mailed or returned to the Financial Aid office for us to send electronically.

Additional documentation of student and/or family resources may be required for evaluation of your application. Such documentation may include federal income tax returns.

After the federal processing center evaluates your financial status and sends the information electronically to the college, the Office of Financial Aid will review the information and notify you in writing of your eligibility for aid. Awards are made in June and July prior to the beginning of the fall semester. Students who wish maximum consideration for financial aid should have all applications in the Office of Financial Aid by the following dates:

Fall Semester .................................................................June 1
Winter Semester ..........................................................November 1
Spring-Summer Semester .................................................February 1

Applications received after the above deadline dates are processed only as funding allows.

Academic Progress Criteria for Financial Aid

The academic progress policy of the Office of Financial Aid requires that all students receiving aid maintain a cumulative and semester grade point average of 2.0 or greater and complete 75 percent of their semester credits. Students failing to meet these minimum requirements are placed on probation and are allowed one additional semester to meet these requirements. While on probation, students who do not complete 75 percent of their courses with a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher will be terminated from financial aid. Students who have financial aid terminated may still continue to attend classes using their own funds for payment. Students who meet the satisfactory academic policy regulations will have their financial aid restored.

Students who have attended Washtenaw Community College in the past and have not completed 75 percent or more of their course work and do not have a semester and cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher will be awarded financial aid on a probationary status. If they do not maintain the above-mentioned satisfactory academic regulations they will be terminated from aid.

Students who have attended Washtenaw Community College and have attempted 90 or more credit hours cannot receive Title IV funds.

Students who have transfer credits from another college will have these credits applied to their record and will be subject to the above 90 credit hour regulations.

Students who have been terminated from Financial Aid for any of the above listed reasons, and feel that they have mitigating circumstances should write a letter of appeal to the Financial Aid Committee. The Committee will decide if students should be granted an additional semester. If students are granted an additional semester they must complete 75 percent or more of their course work with a semester and cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher or they will be terminated from financial aid.

Financial Aid Refund Policy

Students who receive any Title IV funding owe a pro-rata refund if they withdraw prior to completing 60 percent of the semester. By federal regulations, pro-rata refunds must be returned in the following order:

1. Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loan
2. Subsidized Federal Stafford Loan
3. Federal Plus Loan
4. Federal Pell Grant
5. Federal SEOG
6. Other Title IV funds
Financial Information

7. Other federal sources
8. State, private, or College aid
9. Student

Distribution
Most students who have been awarded and approved for financial aid prior to the start of a semester have their tuition paid at the time they register. Students will be allowed to purchase books through the College bookstore. They will receive the balance of their financial aid by about the 3rd week of the semester.

Student Employment on Campus
In addition to the various student financial aid programs previously mentioned, there are a variety of campus employment opportunities for students who would like to gain meaningful work experience while receiving a competitive wage rate. These opportunities can be realized through the College Work-Study Program and other employment available to students on campus. Contact the College Placement Office for further details.

WCC Foundation
Thanks to contributions from individuals and corporations, the WCC Foundation provides a “safety net” of scholarship funding for students. Annually, over 500 scholarships are awarded.

To apply for a scholarship, log on to www.wccnet.org, continue to click onto the financial aid link. This leads you to the scholarship link and the WCC Foundation application. Fill out only one application and submit it to the Financial Aid office. A Scholarship Committee reviews all applications and assigns specific and appropriate scholarships to those who become recipients.

WCC Foundation scholarship criteria include:
• a minimum 2.0 grade point average
• a statement of U.S. citizenship or of eligible non-citizenship
• a record of having attended WCC for at least one semester

Application forms are also available in the WCC Foundation Office (SC207), the Financial Aid Office (SC 223), or at the Student Resource and Women’s Center (SC 227), all located on the second floor of the Student Center Building or call (734) 973-3665 for more information.

Application deadlines:
• April 15th -priority deadline for Fall/Winter Semesters
• July 25th-final deadline for Fall/Winter Semesters
• October 15th-deadline for Winter Semesters
* Spring-Summer scholarships may or may not be awarded.
Student Support Services
**Alumni Association**
The college stays in contact with former students through the Alumni Association. All former students are eligible to join. The office is located in SC 207; the phone number is (734) 973-3492.

**Bookstore**
The WCC bookstore is located on the lower level of the Student Center Building and is open during the following hours:

**Fall and Winter semesters:**
Monday-Thursday 8:30 a.m. to 6:30 p.m.,
Friday 8:30 a.m. to 3:00 p.m., and
Saturday 9:30 a.m. to 1:00 p.m.

**Spring/Summer semester:**
Monday-Thursday 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.,
Friday 8:30 a.m. to 1:00 p.m.

During rush periods, hours are extended. Call the bookstore or visit the WCC web site for details.

**Book Buyback**
Students can sell back books any time during the semester provided there is a need at that time for the book.

**Shopping at the Bookstore**
Books, instructional aids, equipment, materials, and supplies are readily accessible for students and staff. Also available are WCC insignia clothing and gifts, postage stamps, and AATA bus tokens. Special orders are welcome. The WCC Bookstore accepts Visa, MasterCard, Discover, American Express, and personal checks with proper identification.

Look for software at reduced educational prices on the web at findmybookstore.com

Receipts must accompany returned merchandise; policies regarding returns are posted in the Bookstore.

**Children’s Center/Child Care Facility**
WCC provides a state-licensed and nationally-accredited child care facility in the Family Education Building for children of WCC students, staff, and faculty. The Center offers a comprehensive program to enrich and enhance the social, emotional, cognitive, physical, and creative development of children with an emphasis on independence and self-esteem.

The staff is trained in early childhood education and development. Practicum students in the Child Care Professional program work-study students and foster grandparents also offer additional care. Call or stop by the Children’s Center for details on age limits, enrollment, attendance requirements, fees, hours of operation, meals and other information. Visitors are always welcome; no appointment is needed.

**Counseling/Advising**
Counseling services are located on the second floor of the Student Center Building. Hours of operation for each semester are posted on the Counseling Center bulletin board, but are typically 8 a.m.-7 p.m. Monday through Thursday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Friday, and 9 a.m. to noon on Saturday.

**Academic Advising**
Counselors and instructors are available to facilitate the development of academic plans. They assist students with planning schedules, meeting program requirements, placement in the appropriate level of courses, and transferring to four-year colleges and universities, as well as referrals to other support services.

Faculty members who are your classroom instructors are especially helpful in providing advice and assistance regarding courses within their field of expertise. They can also assume the role of academic advisor for certain certificate and degree programs.

Students intending to transfer to a four-year college or university should contact the Counseling Office located on the second floor of the Student Center Building for information regarding current transfer agreements between WCC and other area institutions (e.g., Eastern Michigan University, Cleary University). Most transfer guides also are available on the WCC web site. Students transferring to four-year institutions within Michigan should contact a WCC counselor regarding WCC’s participation in the Michigan Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (MACRAO) Agreement. For more information see Appendix A.

**Career Counseling**
Counselors are available to help students make career changes and career decisions. Counselors may suggest career testing and/or use of information in the Counseling and Career Planning Center located on the 2nd floor of the Student Center Building Room 201.

**Personal Counseling**
The counseling and social work staff also work with students experiencing personal or emotional problems. The staff provides referrals to the appropriate agency or service in the community for specialized assistance as necessary.
Learning Support Services

The college provides tutoring for all students in credit classes. Students with disabilities can take their entry assessment test-COMPASS in the LSS office. Academic advising, and arranging accommodations is provided for students with documented disabilities. Other services include individualized sessions with tutors, interpreters for the deaf, readers for the blind, specialized technology and other assistance to help students successfully complete their programs. Services are also available for students who are economically disadvantaged or who have limited English-speaking proficiency. In order to provide timely services, requests should be made in advance. For additional information please contact Learning Support Services, located on the 1st floor of the Liberal Arts Building, Room 104. Hours of service are 9 a.m. - 9 p.m. Monday - Thursday and 9 a.m. - 4 p.m. on Friday. For more information call (734) 973-3342, TDD (734) 973-3635.

Learning Disability Assessment is provided by a Learning Disability Specialist who provides diagnostic testing for WCC students who suspect they may have a learning disability (LD) and who have not been tested previously, or whose testing is outdated. In addition to providing cognitive and achievement testing to diagnose and document a learning disability, the LD specialist also provides consultation for students with other learning difficulties and makes recommendations for learning/study strategies, recommends educational accommodations appropriate to specific learning disabilities, and provides information recommendations, or appropriate referrals for other conditions, for example, ADHD/ADD (attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder), that may interfere with learning. These services are offered free of charge to currently registered WCC students. The goals of LD assessment and services are to identify learning problems and educational needs, assist in arranging appropriate remediation programs and accommodations, and help all students develop the confidence and means to reach their potential. Testing is arranged by appointment. For more information, please call Learning Support Services at (734) 973-3342.

Career Planning/College Transfer Services/Employment Services

The college offers comprehensive services to assist students in career advising, career preparation, job placement and transfer. Counseling/Career Planning is located on the second floor of the Student Center Building in Rooms 227 and 201. Employment Services is located in the Student Center Building, Room 201.

The Counseling, Career Planning, and Placement Department has a career resources library with numerous publications on career related topics, videotapes and handouts. Other resources available for individual student use are the interactive computerized career guidance programs, Discover and MOIS.

Current transfer agreements with other area colleges and universities are maintained in the Counseling Center, including program transfer guides and course transfer information. Current catalogs from two- and four-year colleges are available as well as computer stations with Internet access to other colleges’ web sites.

The Employment Services office maintains listings of job openings, including full and part-time jobs, on-campus opportunities, off-campus postings and placement for graduates. A web-based placement service is available for your use at www.collegecentral.com/wcc. Staff will work with students and academic departments to identify appropriate job opportunities. Workshops on résumé preparation, interviewing, job search techniques, and other related topics are offered throughout each semester.

M-TIES

The Michigan Transfer Initiative for Emerging Scholars (M-TIES) program is located in the Counseling, and Career Planning and Placement Center (SC 201). This program was developed jointly by WCC and the University of Michigan with the goal of helping underrepresented students to attain their educational goals of transferring to U of M Please contact the M-TIES office at (477-8519) for additional information.

Office of Student Development and Activities

The Office of Student Development and Activities provides a variety of opportunities designed to enhance a student’s educational experience outside of the classroom. The Office oversees campus events, club sports, clubs and organizations, The Student Voice newspaper, and Orchard Radio. The Office is located on the 1st floor of the Student Center Building in Room 112 and services are available during regular campus hours. For more information, call (734) 973-3500 or e-mail student@wccnet.org.

Club Sports

Club Sports are open to both men and women who wish to participate on recreational teams. Club sports currently include baseball, basketball, cross country, hockey, golf, soccer, softball and volleyball. Some activity is starting almost every month. The College’s practice field (North Athletic Field) with softball diamond, soccer field, and sand volleyball court is located across Huron River Drive from the main campus. Contact the Club Sports office located in the Student Center Building, Room 118, or call (734) 973-3720 for information and sign-up.

Student Clubs and Organizations

Student clubs and organizations are established by students to offer opportunities in which students may learn leadership skills, meet other students with similar interests, and have fun. The Student Activities office is the clearinghouse for student clubs and organizations. Interested students should come to the Student Activities office in SC 112 for information on how to start a club. Students can participate in college clubs and organizations if they:

1. Are currently enrolled in a credit class.
2. Maintain a 2.0 GPA
3. Pay the required fees and sign a liability waiver.
4. Are not on academic suspension or being disciplined.
5. Follow the rules in the “WCC Student Rights and Responsibilities” handbook.

For a list of current clubs and organizations go to www.wccnet/students/clubs.
Huron River Review
Students may contribute poetry, prose, photographs, and art to this award-winning annual campus literary journal. Aspiring contributors can call 973-3647 or stop by the Writing Center (LA 355) for more information.

The Student Voice Newspaper
The Student Voice is a bi-monthly newspaper published by and for the students of WCC. The Voice provides opportunities for students to write, take photographs, design, and sell and manage advertising. The Student Voice is located in the Student Center Building in Room 116. For more information call (734) 677-5125.

Orchard Radio
Orchard Radio is WCC’s student-run Internet radio station. Students are invited to create and host their own radio show or provide off-air assistance doing marketing, special projects, and general administration. Students dedicate themselves to learning the fundamentals of running a radio station, how to conduct interviews and do research, and the importance of being a responsible person in media. All students are welcome to join at any time. Contact Orchard Radio at (734) 973-3500, or e-mail radio@wccnet.org.

GalleryOne
GalleryOne is located on the first floor of the Student Center Building, Room 108. The gallery shows work by student, faculty, local and international artists from the first day of classes in September through July. Periodically, the gallery will schedule lectures, gallery talks, demonstrations, and workshops that are relevant to current exhibitions. The gallery is open during the day and some evenings. Call (734) 477-8512 for information.

Student Resource and Women’s Center
The Center provides advising, counseling, and mentoring to students. It also offers workshops, inspirational speakers, and networking opportunities specifically for women. The Center advocates on behalf of students to help them overcome barriers that impede their success and to promote an educational environment that values diversity, inclusiveness and equality.

Although everyone is welcome to use the Center, the staff is especially sensitive to the needs of the adult student who most likely has the responsibility of a home, family and full time employment to factor into their educational objectives.

The Center utilizes a case management and holistic approach to providing services to students. This means that within established guidelines, staff consider each student’s circumstances individually and provide solutions that are prescriptive to his/her particular needs.

The Student Resource and Women’s Center offers the following support services:

- Academic, career and professional advising
- Assessment of individual learning styles
- Development of an educational plan
- Financial assistance with educational expenses to students in occupational programs who qualify as single parents, displaced homemakers, men and women entering nontraditional careers, and economically and/or academically disadvantaged
- Inspirational speakers, mentoring programs, library resources and workshops that relate specifically to women

The Center is located on the second floor of the Student Center Building.

Student Rights and Responsibilities
The College maintains a policy on student rights and responsibilities. It addresses student rights and responsibilities as well as student complaint and disciplinary procedures. Copies of the policy may be found on the WCC web site under Board Policy 4095 or secured from the Associate Vice President for Student Services office.

Substance Abuse
Alcohol and Drug Policy
The College has adopted the following position, consistent with requirements of the new federal drug-free campus regulation and with federal, state and local law, with respect to drug use on campus. All students, employees, and visitors are specifically forbidden to use, possess, or distribute alcoholic beverages or illegal drugs, or to be under the influence of the same while on college property. An exception will be made at those functions for which permission to serve alcohol has been obtained through the proper channels and then only for those who are of legal drinking age. Offenders will be subject to legal and/or disciplinary action by the College. Sanctions will be consistent with local, state, and federal law and will range from a disciplinary reprimand or a requirement to complete a rehabilitation program up to suspension, expulsion, or referral for prosecution.

Tutoring Program
The college offers an extensive free tutoring program. Students in need of a tutor may complete the required form in the Learning Support Services Office (LA 104). Tutoring hours are 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. Monday-Thursday and 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. on Friday.
Learning Resources

The college library is an integral part of the total WCC learning environment and offers library, media and computing services to students and staff. The Library is an active participant in the instructional and research programs of the College. Library staff seek to instruct students in the effective and efficient use of print, media and electronic resources. The staff encourages students to develop the habit of self-education so that books and other knowledge sources will contribute to their intellectual development in future years.

The Library provides the use of more than 55,000 books and 550 hard copy periodicals. Several thousand electronic periodicals, both magazines and newspapers, and electronic books are available online both at the Library site and off-site through the Library's webpage. Micro-publications and career materials also are available. A collection of media software such as audio and videotapes, digital videodiscs, and music CDs can be borrowed for use on equipment in the facility or in College classrooms.

Librarians and faculty members work in partnership to select the best of retrospective and current materials to respond to students' curricular needs and to provide accurate, up-to-date information and varying viewpoints on subjects and issues. To help students use the extensive library resources, the librarians provide research instruction for classes and assist in independent study activities. Students may request to join a research instruction class if their instructor has not scheduled a session.

Librarians provide faculty a full range of reference services, including electronic delivery of information from many off-site informational databases. The Library actively participates in inter-library loan programs to provide other libraries' resources to faculty and students. Access to other libraries' online catalogs, such as Eastern Michigan University and the Ann Arbor District Library, is available.

The Library is located on the first and second floors in the Gunder Myran Building. The facility includes several group study rooms that can be reserved for two-hour periods. Network access and whiteboards in these rooms facilitate research and group projects. Traditional study tables and informal lounge seating offer students choices in study environments.

Photo ID/Library cards are available to all currently enrolled students. ID cards are required for borrowing materials and are needed for off-site access to the Library's online resources. An automated circulation system and online catalog provide efficient, accurate information on all library materials. Limited photocopy services are available.

The Library is open during weekday, evening and weekend hours as posted each semester. Consult the library web site for more information and electronic access to many resources and services. (http://www.wccnet.edu/dept/lrc/)

Media Services

The Media Service Department (MSD) is broadly responsible for two aspects of campus operations: 1) maintaining instructional equipment and associated software at locations on campus and at regional centers, and 2) supporting campus events and conference operations.

As part of its instructional mission, the MSD offers a wide range of audiovisual services, including classroom presentation assistance, online video conferencing, visual media preparation, audio and video production and editing, and tape duplication services. In addition, MSD is responsible for maintaining campus satellite operations, and the campus video bulletin board system. MSD prepares non-broadcast educational videotapes that support classroom instruction and also provides off-air taping and teleconferencing services to faculty and staff. The department also operates a loan program that provides digital cameras as well as PC and Mac laptops to faculty.

MSD also provides complete technical support for campus events and conferences across the campus, in the College Theater and in Towsley Auditorium. These services range from assistance with presentation and display setups to complete sound reinforcement and stage lighting for assemblies and theatrical events.

Web Services

The Web Services Department is responsible for development and maintenance of the college’s web site. The Web Services Department also assists faculty and others who are engaged in online, web-based instruction.

Distance Learning

The College offers college credit courses to students at a distance using either the Internet or interactive television (ITV) as the mode of delivery. Students considering online classes should have experience using word processing software, e-mail and the World Wide Web. The college provides free student e-mail accounts. Online students will need to own or have access to specific hardware and software that meet technical requirements in order to participate in class instruction and discussion. Procedures and requirements are described on the distance learning web site. (http://www.wccnet.edu/distance)

Faculty and students in distance classes use a course management software program for Web-based course support. Staff in the Distance Learning Office (DLO) provide training in use of this software to instructors at scheduled times during the semester. The DLO staff provides telephone (734 477-8556) and email (vls@wccnet.edu) support for distance students.
Computer Commons
Two computer commons housing many microcomputers for use by students and staff are located in the Library on the second floor of the Gunder Myran Building and in TI 108. Staff provide assistance to users in the operation of hardware and software in both computer commons. The two commons are open for operation during daytime and evening hours all year and on weekends during fall and winter semesters. Check postings for exact hours. Productivity software such as word processing, spreadsheets and databases, as well as access to the Internet and the college network are offered in both locations. Specialized software supporting specific instructional programs is also available in the Library commons.

English as a Second Language (ESL)
The College offers courses (from beginning through advanced) for students who want to learn English as a second language (ESL). These courses prepare students to enter College academic and vocational programs and to participate in the broader English speaking community. For specific information, contact the English Department at (734) 973-3425.

Math Center
The Math Center provides services to improve students' mathematical skills. Many of the self-paced mathematics classes meet in this location (MTH 039, 062, 090, 097A, 097B, 107, 151, 152, 163, 165, 169A, and 169B). Placement tests designed to guide students into the proper level course for their needs and abilities are administered and evaluated. Information regarding courses, procedures, schedules, and program requirements is readily available. For specific information call (734) 973-3392.

Academic Skills Center
The Academic Skills Center provides help for students who desire to improve their reading and study skills and realize academic success. Diagnostic tests designed to guide students into the proper level courses for their needs are administered and evaluated. Students enrolled in Academic and Study Skills (ACS) classes are encouraged to use the facility regularly during the semester. Questions related to reading skills may be directed to the Academic Skills Center.

Testing Center
The Testing Center (SC 300) is a facility for the convenience of students, to provide flexibility and reduce the stress of test-taking. Tests for on-line courses, make-up tests, tests for self-paced instruction and other specialized types of tests are given in the Testing Center at the request of faculty and Student Services. The Testing Center is open Monday through Saturday throughout the academic year.

Writing Center
Writing Center staff helps students enrolled in English 060, 064, 050, 051, 091, 100, and 111 with assigned written exercises. Writing Center personnel also assist students in completing writing assignments for any course at the college. A student can work with staff on selected problems of any aspect of a writing project, from narrowing a topic, developing a thesis, and organizational patterns to reviewing a rough draft or proofreading a final copy. Usually, work with an individual student is limited to 15 minutes. Macintosh computers are available so students may word process their papers. Check a copy of Writing Center News, available in the Center, for more information.

Writing Center Hours (These times may change. Check the schedule outside LA 355.)

Fall/Winter
Monday .................................................9 a.m.-9 p.m.
Tuesday ................................................8 a.m.-9 p.m.
Wednesday ..........................................8 a.m.-9 p.m.
Thursday ..............................................9 a.m.-3 p.m. (Closed 3-6 p.m.)
Friday ...................................................9 a.m.-5 p.m.
Saturday .................................................8 a.m.-1 p.m.
Sunday ................................................................Closed

Spring
Monday .....................................................8 a.m.-8 p.m.
Tuesday ....................................................9 a.m.-8 p.m.
Wednesday ............................................8 a.m.-8 p.m.
Thursday ..................................................9 a.m.-8 p.m.
Friday ......................................................9 a.m.-1 p.m.
Saturday ...................................................Closed
Sunday ................................................................Closed

Summer
Monday .....................................................9 a.m.-8 p.m.
Tuesday .....................................................9 a.m.-9 p.m.
Wednesday .............................................9 a.m.-8 p.m.
Thursday ....................................................9 a.m.-9 p.m.
Friday ......................................................9 a.m.-1 p.m.
Saturday ....................................................Closed
Sunday ................................................................Closed
Continuing Education and Community Services
Non-Credit Short Courses, Seminars, and Workshops
Washtenaw Community College extends educational resources and facilities to the community by offering non-credit courses, emeritus classes for people 65 years of age or older, customized training for business and industry, community outreach through courses and services offered at off-campus sites, and facility rental for community groups and businesses. A broad spectrum of non-credit classes is offered to the public throughout the year. This includes the following program areas:

- Business and professional development
- Computer and other technologies
- Self-paced computer instruction
- Personal health
- Professional health care continuing education
- “It’s Your Life” courses for personal enrichment and recreation

For information about these classes, please call (734) 677-5027.

Continuing Education Units (CEU’s)
The Continuing Education Unit (CEU) is a measure of the amount of organized study a person has completed, and provides an orderly format for the recognition and quantification of non-credit learning experiences. A CEU is officially defined as ten contact hours of participation in an organized continuing education experience under responsible sponsorship, capable direction, and qualified instruction. CEU’s are a nationally recognized recording device for substantive non-credit learning experiences and are an appropriate measure of in-service education and training. Courses for which CEU’s are awarded are not eligible for college credit.

Customized Training
WCC offers customized training to business, labor, and government in southeastern Michigan. These educational experiences are designed to help the county and its citizens to be globally competitive and economically viable. In this arena, WCC provides seminars and workshops for businesses, labor, governmental organizations, community organizations, and professional groups.

Depending on the client’s needs and objectives, programs can range from half-day workshops to semester-length courses or even associate degree programs spanning several years. Traditional college credit courses also are offered as part of the College’s response to the specific educational requirements of business, labor and government. Courses are taught either on campus or at a client’s site, whichever is most convenient and most appropriate for the subject and skills being taught.

Extension Sites
WCC offers a variety of credit and non-credit courses in various sites throughout its Washtenaw/Livingston county service area at convenient locations and times.

The three WCC extension and community center offices are:

Eastern Area:
Harriet Street Center
332 Harriet Street
Ypsilanti, MI 48197
(734) 480-9950
Class Locations: Harriet Street Center

Western Area:
Western Center
7920 Jackson Road
Ann Arbor, MI 48103
(734) 424-0182
Class Locations: WCC Western Center, Dexter Mill Creek Middle School

Northern Center:
Brighton High School
7878 Brighton Road
Brighton, MI 48116
(810) 299-4195
Class Locations: Brighton High School, Pinckney (Pathfinder School)

The Western Center and Harriet Street center offer a variety of day and evening credit and non-credit classes including computer related instruction in the areas of Internet Professional, Graphic Design, Computer Information Systems, and Business Office Systems. Additional credit classes include English, Math, Social Sciences, Behavioral Sciences, and Business.

The Northern Center, located in Brighton High School offers credit classes in English, Math, Social Sciences, Behavioral Sciences, Business, Computer Information Systems, Art, Humanities, and Economics. In addition, there are credit courses available in Pinckney at the Pathfinder School (the old Pinckney High School).

All three centers offer entry assessment for new students, academic advising to new and continuing students, and registration for credit and non-credit courses. Students should contact the respective office for information regarding these services.

This extension program is coordinated and managed through the Office of Evening and Extension Services. Students may register at the regional centers in accordance with a pre-determined and published schedule. For general information, call (734) 677-5030.
Emeritus Program
Special opportunities are provided by WCC for county residents who are at least 65 years of age. At various retirement facilities and nutrition sites throughout Washtenaw County, non credit courses, workshops and seminars are provided with tuition waived. Registration is conducted on site. These residents also might be eligible for tuition-free credit and non-credit classes. A per-semester registration fee and other mandatory fees are required for credit courses. Contact the Department of Continuing Education and Community Services at (734) 677-5027 for eligibility details.

Conference Services
Washtenaw Community College provides comprehensive meeting and event planning for groups using WCC space. These events can range from a 25-person business strategy planning session to a 300-person fundraiser. Flexible conference rooms are available and can accommodate a small retreat to a 50 booth exposition. Towsley Auditorium seats 470 people and is suitable for concerts, recitals and small theater productions. The campus is equipped with state of the art audiovisual equipment and can support teleconferences and videoconferences. On site catering is available.

For information about community group and business rental of college facilities, please call (734) 677-5034.
Academic Policies/Procedures
Articulation Agreements
Articulation agreements between WCC and four-year colleges and universities allow WCC students in specific programs to apply some or all of their credits earned towards a bachelor's degree. If a program has an approved articulation agreement, it will be noted in the program description. Copies of articulation agreements are available online at www.wccnet.edu and in the Counseling Office. For information on public school articulation, look under Credit for Transfer Credit and Credit for other Prior Learning below.

Assessment of Student Learning
Washtenaw Community College is committed to ensuring that students achieve the learning outcomes established for its programs and courses. To provide feedback that will enable the college to determine whether its programs and courses are successful in achieving this goal, students may be expected to participate in college-wide outcomes assessment activities related to its courses, academic programs, and general education outcomes. In some instances, student work will undergo special reviews. Other activities may include portfolio development, tests, surveys, or other tools to measure student learning. Student participation in assessment activities assures that the college receives information on student learning that can be used to promote continuous improvement of teaching and learning. By choosing to come to WCC, students are expected to participate in assessment activities as may be requested. In all these activities, strict confidentiality of individual student work will be maintained.

Cancellation of Classes
The college may cancel course offerings due to low enrollment, lack of an instructor, or any other reason deemed viable by the Vice President for Instruction. Every effort is made to accommodate students into alternate sections. Information regarding the current status of course offerings for all semesters is available on the college’s web site (www.wccnet.edu) and at the Student Connection and from the schedulers in the Counseling Office.

Class Attendance
Students are expected to attend all sessions of the courses for which they register. Regular class attendance is necessary for maximum success in college. In the event of excessive absence or tardiness, individual instructors determine whether the quality of students' work has been adversely affected and, if warranted, may withdraw a student mid-way through the semester.

For any class with a wait list, students who do not attend the first two class sessions in a semester may be dropped from the class to allow wait-listed students to enroll in the course. Students not able to attend a class are responsible for contacting the faculty member prior to the second-class meeting.

Class Level
Freshman/First-Year Student - One who has completed fewer than 31 credit hours. Sophomore/Second-Year Student - One who has completed 31 or more credit hours but has not received an associate degree or has not qualified for upper division classification in a four-year college or university.

Complaint Procedure
See the Office of the Associate Vice President of Student Services or look for Student Rights and Responsibilities on the WCC web site.

Course Load/Student Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Full-time student</th>
<th>One who enrolls in twelve or more credit hours per semester.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Part-time student</td>
<td>One who enrolls in less than twelve credit hours per semester.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Half-time student</td>
<td>A part-time student enrolled in at least six credit hours per semester.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Students enrolling in 18 or more credit hours in a semester must have their schedule approved by a counselor before their registration may be processed.

Transfer Credit and Credit for Other Prior Learning
Washtenaw Community College recognizes that students come to college with competencies obtained from prior learning experiences such as previous education, training, or work experience. To receive credit, a prior learning experience must be verified. If it is documented and evaluated to be equivalent to college-level coursework, it is the College's policy to allow equivalent credit to be granted to the student. The following methods may be used to verify equivalency credit: transcript evaluation, credit by examination, portfolio evaluation, advanced placement testing, and articulation credit. Credit for prior learning will be evaluated and posted on the student's transcript only after the student has earned one or more credits at WCC and will not apply toward satisfying the minimum credits in residence required for graduation.
The credit does not count as part of a student's credit load for any given semester and is not computed into the grade point average. In most cases, non-traditional credit earned for prior learning experiences will not transfer to other colleges or universities. Other institutions will want to evaluate the transcripts from all colleges previously attended when awarding transfer credit.

**College Board Advanced Placement Exams**
Credit may be granted to students who have achieved a 3 or above on one of the College Board Advanced Placement exams offered through their high school. The student may be granted credit for a particular course or the credit may apply toward an elective. Contact Student Records at (734) 973-3590 for specific course information.

**College Level Examination Program (CLEP)**
Credit may be granted for the successful completion of each of the five general examinations of CLEP:

- English Composition*
- Mathematics
- Humanities
- Natural Sciences
- Social Sciences and History

* Students who achieve the minimum score on the English Composition General Examination will be granted English elective credit. To receive credit for ENG 111 (Composition I), students must pass the CLEP English Composition Subject Examination With Essay.

Minimum scores for awarding credit are based on American Council on Education (ACE) recommended credit-granting scores.

Students who have earned six or more credits in any one of the general examination subject areas are not eligible to receive credit for the general examination in that area.

Subject examinations exist in the general areas of composition, literature, foreign languages, history, social sciences, science, mathematics, and business. In general, a maximum of three semester credits may be granted for each college approved subject examination for scores which meet ACE recommended credit-granting scores. Some general and subject examinations also require the successful completion of an essay examination or laboratory demonstration. For information about scheduling a CLEP test, contact the Testing Center.

**DANTES Subject Standardized Tests**
The DSST provides Colleges with a means to measure students’ knowledge in commonly taught college courses and awards credit based on student scores. Students can choose from 37 different test titles in the areas of social science, business, mathematics, applied technology, humanities, and physical science. For information about which tests can be used to award academic credit at the College, contact Student Records. For information about scheduling a DANTES test, contact the Testing Center.

**National League for Nursing (NLN) Examination**
LPNs applying for advanced standing in the Nursing program may demonstrate competency in maternity nursing by writing the NLN-Nursing of the Childbearing Family examination. Upon successful completion of the test, students will receive credit for NUR 131 and NUR 132.

**Articulation with Public Schools**
Articulation agreements currently exist between WCC and many public school districts, which allow students to receive WCC college credit for successful completion of specific high school courses and/or programs. As stipulated in all current agreements, students must be recommended by their high school instructor in order to receive credit. Their high school should attach the student performance record to the articulated credit application that the student submits to WCC. Students must apply for articulated credit and attend WCC within two years of high school graduation. Information about high school articulation and applications for articulated credit are available from high school counselors and occupational instructors, and the WCC Student Records Office. This credit does not usually transfer to other institutions.

**Credit by Examination**
Students who appear to have proficiency in a course may, upon recommendation of a full-time instructor and with the approval of the department chair, take a course examination for credit. The student must be accepted to the College as a credit student and complete a Credit-By-Examination application form. The cost of the examination is based on the number of credit hours in the course. A maximum of 30 credits earned by examination may be applied toward a degree. The student is responsible for arranging to complete the examination. Students are allowed to attempt credit by examination only once per course. If the student passes the exam, WCC posts the credit with no grade. This credit generally does not transfer to other institutions.

**Credit by Portfolio/Document Evaluation**
Students with background experiences or certifications obtained through on-the-job training or apprenticeships, for example, may have this prior learning evaluated for college credit. Students may pick up a Non-Traditional Credit Evaluation form from the Office of Student Records and contact the appropriate faculty member(s) in the student’s program area. Courses granting CEU’s are not normally eligible for college credit.

Students must submit all official documents and information on the length and content of the experience, and any other pertinent documentation to the appropriate faculty member for evaluation. Normally, a maximum of 20 credits may be accepted in this category (with the exception of students with backgrounds in nursing or apprenticeship training).
Military Training
For an evaluation of service school training, students must submit a military transcript and DD 214 member 4 copy (military discharge papers) unless still on active military duty. The documents must show the exact title of the course, location of the course, and length of the course in weeks. Credit may be granted based on the recommendation of the American Council on Education (ACE). If a course is not evaluated by ACE, no credit is granted. If a course is relevant to a student's occupational degree objective, the program advisor and appropriate dean make a decision as to acceptance and application of credit. Other courses may be accepted as elective credit based on the veteran's program of study at WCC.

Transfer Credit from Other U.S. Colleges and Universities
Applicants must submit an official transcript from all colleges previously attended if they plan to apply the credit toward their program of study at WCC. Coursework will be evaluated, at the student's request, after the student has completed one or more credit hours at WCC. Credit will be granted only for courses in which a grade of “C” or better has been earned. Courses, which are evaluated to be equivalent to courses offered at WCC, are posted on the transcript as the specific course. Courses, which are evaluated as college-level but not equivalent to a particular WCC course, are posted as elective credit in the appropriate discipline.

The acceptance of transfer credit is governed by the accreditation of the institution and the listing published in the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers Transfer Credit Practices of Designated Educational Institutions. Credit is accepted from institutions with a general (AG) or provisional (AP) rating. Credit is not accepted from schools that have an N or NP rating. Credit from institutions that are not listed may be evaluated for non-traditional credit. Correspondence Courses from accredited colleges and universities are accepted. Foreign transcripts cannot be evaluated without submission of international credit course-by-course evaluation from ECE or WES. Applications for these outside services are available from the WCC Student Connection.

Entry Assessment Guidelines
WCC is committed to maximizing success for each student. The College provides an open access, student-oriented learning atmosphere in which students have the opportunity to achieve success at the level for which they are ready. While WCC is open to all individuals who can benefit from the College's educational and service programs, the mandatory entry assessment tests for new students provide information that helps the College match student skill levels with appropriate courses.

To register for 100 and 200 level courses, students must have the minimum college level entrance scores (listed in next paragraph) or successfully complete the prescribed courses, unless different placement scores and/or course prerequisites are specifically listed in a course description. Courses below the 100 level have their own specific placement scores and course prerequisites.

College Level Scores:
All 100 and 200 level courses (except when specified otherwise on the course description) require the minimum College Level Scores in reading and writing, or completion or the equivalent developmental courses with a grade of “C”, “P” (pass), or “S” (satisfactory). The minimum College Level Scores are as follows:
Reading: COMPASS Reading score = 82, or ACS 108 with a “C” or better (concurrent enrollment is allowed)
Writing: COMPASS Writing score of 81, or ENG 091 with a “C” or better
Math: Specific COMPASS Math scores are established individually for math courses and other courses with math prerequisites. If a math course has a prerequisite it will be listed on the course description.

Students who produce documentation of ACT or SAT scores are exempted from taking the Entry Assessment tests. Some programs have an additional screening process. For detailed information, see the program admission requirements for your specific program in the “Programs of Study” Section of this catalog.

Grades

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Points Per Credit Hour</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A Superior</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B Excellent</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>2.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Average</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D Below Average</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F Failure</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S* Satisfactory</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U* Unsatisfactory</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I* Incomplete; Credit Withheld</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IX* Expired Incomplete</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W* Withdrawal</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DF* Deferred</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N* Non-Attendance</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AU* Audit</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P* Pass</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NP* No Pass</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Grades (except S, P, and AU) having 0 grade points may be treated by other educational institutions as an ‘F’.
* Explanation of Grades:

Satisfactory ‘S’ or Unsatisfactory ‘U’: ‘S’ and ‘U’ grades are given for courses numbered 051 and below. Credits for courses with ‘S’ or ‘U’ grades are not figured into credits attempted in determining a student’s GPA and do not count toward graduation.

Incomplete Grade ‘I’ Credit Withheld: If the instructor determines that the student has nearly completed the requirements of a course but is missing a small but essential part of the course due to unforeseen or extenuating circumstances, the instructor may issue an ‘I’ grade. The ‘I’ grade will remain on the student’s transcript until the requirements of the course are met and a letter grade given or an instructor-determined deadline has passed with a maximum of one year. The final grade will depend on the quality of the completed work and its significance to the course. After the deadline, the grade that has been preset by the instructor will be posted on the transcript if the work is not completed. The ‘I’ grade could become a letter grade such as B, C, D, or S and credit granted or a U, F, or IX (permanent ‘I’) in which case a student would need to register in the course again to receive credit. Neither the ‘I’ or the IX grade will be figured into credits attempted or honor points earned.

Withdrawal ‘W’: A ‘W’ grade is posted to the student’s permanent academic record for any course the student withdraws from after the 100% refund deadline. The ‘W’ grade is not figured into credits attempted in determining a student’s GPA.

Deferred Grade ‘DF’ Credit Withheld: In certain designated courses, a student may be unable to complete the required work until the following semester. If, in the opinion of the instructor, the student is making normal progress, the ‘DF’ may be assigned. Students must re-enroll in the course and complete the required work the following semester (spring and summer session excluded). The ‘DF’ grade is not figured into credits attempted in determining a student’s GPA.

Non-Attendance ‘N’: No credit due to lack of attendance. Generally this grade is assigned to a student who has only attended class once or twice.

Audit ‘AU’ No Credit: A student may enroll in a credit course on a non-credit (audit) basis. The number of credits the course normally carries is not included as part of the total credit load, however, tuition is assessed by the number of credits for the course. Change from audit to credit or credit to audit status is not permissible after one quarter of the course has elapsed unless approved by the instructor. Refer to the schedule of courses for specific dates each semester. Credit is not earned in courses taken on an audit basis.

Pass ‘P’/No Pass ‘NP’:

Pass/No Pass grades are given only in specifically-designated courses numbered above 051. The Pass/No Pass grades must be part of the approved course syllabus and will apply to all students in all sections of the course. Students and faculty cannot elect this grading option for other courses. The ‘P’ grade equates to ‘C’ or better work and will not be included in a student’s GPA. No more than 25 percent of credits applied toward an associate degree or certificate can have a ‘P’ grade.

Grade Appeal Procedure

A student may appeal any grade from any course. The process consists of the following steps:

1. Student discusses concerns with instructor.
2. If step one does not resolve the appeal, the student submits to the department chair a written request for a meeting. This step must be taken within five months of the posting of the grade to the student’s record.
3. After discussion with the student and/or the instructor, the department chair may suggest to the student either there is no basis for appeal, or the student may wish to appeal to the dean.
4. If the student wishes to pursue the appeal, he/she should submit the appeal in writing to the division dean with a request for a meeting.
5. The division dean then invites both the student and the instructor to a meeting and issues a final decision. This step must be completed within six months of the posting of the grade to the student’s record.

All parties are to be notified of any action taken during the entire process.

Grade Point Average (GPA)

Grade points measure the achievement of students for the number of credit hours attempted. Grade points are determined by multiplying the grade points per credit hour by the credit hour value of the course attempted. The cumulative grade point average is the total number of grade points earned divided by the total number of credit hours attempted. Attempted credit hours include the number of credit hours of “F” even though no grade points are earned for this grade.

Graduation Requirements

Application for Graduation

To be eligible for graduation, you must file an Application for Graduation with the Office of Student Records. The application should be turned in four months prior to the expected date of graduation. This form is available online from the Student Connection. Degrees and certificates are issued in December, May, June, or August, depending on when the student has completed their degree requirements and applied for graduation. Students who plan to graduate must submit an Application for Graduation form to the Student Connection even if they do not plan to attend the commencement ceremony.

Graduation Requirements for an Associate Degree

To be eligible for graduation with an associate’s degree from Washtenaw Community College you must meet all of the following requirements:

1. Fulfill all prescribed course and credit hour requirements of your specific curriculum (see Programs of Study Section for specific requirements). A minimum of 60 credits is required for a degree. Courses numbered below 100 do not count toward degree completion.
2. Complete a minimum of 15 residence credits (Washtenaw Community College credits) toward completion of each degree pursued. Credit for prior learning, including credit by exam and transfer credit, may not be used as residence credit.

3. Complete the General Education Requirements as specified for the type of degree for which you are applying. See “General Education Requirements” in the Curriculum Section for details. This requirement may be waived if you have earned a bachelor’s degree or higher from an accredited U.S. college or university. You may request a waiver of general education requirements in the Office of Student Records.

4. Earn a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 and if applicable, any minimum GPA specified in your major.

5. Meet all financial and library obligations to the College.

6. File an Application for Graduation form.

7. To be eligible for a second associate degree, students must complete 15 additional credit hours that are different from the credits used to complete their first associate degree. Students must meet all degree requirements for the program they plan to complete.

Graduation Requirements for a Certificate
To be eligible for graduation with a Certificate from Washtenaw Community College you must meet all of the following requirements:

1. Fulfill the prescribed requirements of your specific certificate curriculum including courses, credit hours, and/or hours of attendance. (see Programs of Study Section for specific requirements) Courses numbered below 100 do not count toward graduation for the Certificate. Courses numbered below 200 do not count toward graduation for the Advanced Certificate and the Post-Associate Certificate. Courses numbered 051 and below do not count toward completion.

2. Meet all financial and library obligations to the College.

3. Earn a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0.

4. If applicable, earn the minimum grade point average (GPA) specified for your major.

5. To earn a second certificate in the same program area, you must complete at least nine additional credit hours including the specific course requirements in the curriculum.

6. File an Application for Graduation form.

Selecting the Program Year for Meeting Graduation Requirements
In meeting program requirements for graduation, you may select either those requirements that were in effect during the year in which you initially enrolled in your program (if the program is still active) or those in effect when you complete your program. This does not apply to meeting the core curriculum/general education requirements that were in effect before Fall 2000. Students who started associate’s degree programs before Fall 2000 had until Fall 2003 to complete their programs using the general education requirements that were in effect when they started. In Fall 2003 and thereafter, all associate’s degree students are required to meet the new General Education Requirements that went into effect in Fall 2000.

Discontinued Programs
When a program is discontinued, you are given a specified amount of time to complete the program (usually three years), after which you must change to a different program. If you change programs you should see a program advisor to select appropriate courses and make course substitutions as necessary. If you interrupt your studies for more than two consecutive semesters, the College strongly encourages you to change to the requirements that are in effect the year in which you return. Graduation requirements may be completed during any semester.

Course Substitutions
Courses required for a program of study may be substituted by other courses only with the approval of the program advisor and the appropriate Division Dean. A course substitution form must be filed with the Office of Student Records.

Waiver of Program Requirements
Under extreme circumstances, a required course may be waived with the approval of the program advisor, the Division Dean, and the Executive Vice President for Instruction. A Waiver of Program Requirements form must be filed with the Office of Student Records.

Graduation Ceremony
The College’s Commencement ceremony is held in May. The conferring of degrees and college certificates, and the awarding of honors highlight the commencement exercises. Students receiving associate’s degrees or college certificates of 15 credits or more are expected to participate in the commencement. Students must meet all financial and library obligations to the College before a transcript, diploma, or certificate will be issued.

Honor Roll and Graduation Honors
The Deans’ Honor Roll acknowledges students who have completed 12 or more credits during a semester with a minimum 3.5 grade point average. Students completing 12 or more credits with a minimum 3.8 grade point average are considered High Honor Roll students.

Students attending the college on a part-time basis who, over the previous three semesters (Spring/Summer counts as one semester), have accumulated at least 15 credits and earned a
minimum 3.8 grade point average are also on the Deans’ Honor Roll. Students earning a 3.8 grade point average or higher are invited to the annual spring Honors Convocation.

Graduation honors are awarded to students earning a minimum 3.5 cumulative grade point average at the time of graduation; High Honors are awarded to students earning a minimum 3.8 cumulative grade point average at the time of graduation. Honors or High Honors is indicated on students’ transcripts, the commencement program, and press releases.

**Honor Society (Phi Theta Kappa)**

Phi Theta Kappa, the international honor society for two-year colleges, has been recognizing academic achievement since 1918. This organization has chartered 1,100 chapters; it inducted its one-millionth member in 1993.

To be eligible for membership, students must be enrolled at WCC or another regionally accredited institution offering an associate degree program. They must have completed at least 12 hours of course work leading to an associate degree (part-time students may be eligible) and have a cumulative GPA of 3.5.

Students inducted into the organization will receive a Golden Key membership pin, an embossed certificate, the Golden Key Newsletter, and a Phi Theta Kappa Scholarship Directory. Some $34 million in transfer scholarships is available exclusively for society members as well as many other scholarship opportunities. Society members will wear a gold braid and tassel at commencement ceremonies and receive a gold diploma seal indicating membership. This designation will also be included on students’ academic transcripts.

If you meet the eligibility requirements for Phi Theta Kappa or would like further information, a brochure is available in the Student Activities office, or you may call the chapter advisor for Phi Theta Kappa at (734) 973-3691.

**Release of Student Information Policy (FERPA)**

It is the purpose of the Board of Trustees’ Policy on Release of Student Information to ensure students’ access to their educational records and to protect their rights to privacy by limiting the release of their records without their consent. It is the further purpose of this policy to comply with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974, as amended.

Education records are maintained in various offices of Washtenaw Community College, 4800 E. Huron River Drive, Ann Arbor, Michigan. Refer to the Office of Student Records for types and custodians of records.

No one shall have access to, nor will the college disclose, any non-directory information from a student’s educational records without the written consent of the student except to WCC personnel performing an assigned college activity and those designated by federal law. Although it is the practice of the college not to release information without the informed consent of the student, at its discretion, the College may provide directory information in accordance with the provisions of FERPA to include: student name, address, telephone number, email address, semesters of attendance, full-time/part-time status, degree(s) awarded, major field(s), and date(s) of graduation.

Students may have directory information withheld by filing, within two weeks of the first day of the academic semester, a petition for exemption with the Student Connection. WCC assumes that failure to specifically request the withholding of categories of directory information indicates individual approval for disclosure.

Students wishing to review their educational records must file a written request with the custodian of the records, listing the item(s) of interest. Records covered by FERPA will be made available for inspection within 30 days of the request.

The law provides students with the right to inspect and review information in their educational records, to challenge the content of their educational records, to have a hearing if the outcome of the challenge is unsatisfactory, and to submit explanatory statements for inclusion in their file if they feel the decision of the hearing panel to be unacceptable.

Students who believe that the adjudication of their challenge was unfair, or not in keeping with the provisions of FERPA, may request in writing assistance from the president of WCC. Further, students who believe their rights have been abridged may file complaints with the Family Policy and Regulations Office, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, D.C. 20202, concerning the alleged failure of WCC to comply with the Act. Revisions and clarifications of college policies are published as experience with the law warrants.
Alcoholic Beverages on Campus

Students, employees, and visitors of WCC are expected to observe all federal, state, and local regulations governing the use and possession of alcoholic beverages while on College property, and at College-sponsored events while any minor is present. All students, employees, and visitors are specifically forbidden to use or possess alcoholic beverages or to be under the influence of the same while on College property.

College Closing for Emergency and Severe Weather

Occasionally extreme weather conditions or other unforeseen events necessitate closing the College either before or after classes have begun for the day. Students can tune into local radio stations for college closing information: WDET-FM (101.9), WEMU-FM (89.1), WHMI-FM (93.5), WQCB-FM (102.9), WJXQ-FM (106.1), WLEN-FM (103.9), WQKL-FM (107.1) WUOM-FM (91.7), WXIK (KX 94 News), WAA-AM (1600), WJIR-AM (750), WSIDS-AM (1480), WWJ-AM (950), WCM-AM (900), WNRS-AM (1290) and WTKA-AM (1050). The following TV stations will also broadcast college closing information: WJBK (Channel 2), WDIV (Channel 4), WXYZ (Channel 7) and WKBD (Channel 50). A pre-recorded message will be available at the College switchboard giving details of the College closing and reopening (973-3300). Or check the College web site (www.wccnet.edu).

Dental Clinic

The College has a complete modern dental clinic, which is open to students, faculty, and staff. Treatment is provided by University of Michigan dental students under the supervision of a licensed dentist. Contact the Dental Clinic at (734) 973-3338 for current information regarding services provided, hours of operation, and fees.

Eating and Drinking in Classes

Eating and drinking in classes and instructional labs is strongly discouraged. However, faculty members are provided the freedom to make judgments regarding these matters in their particular classes. In instances where eating and drinking in classes is detrimental to the learning atmosphere or the well-being of instructional equipment/facilities, the College administration reserves the right to deny these privileges in selected rooms. Students may also file complaints if they feel that eating and/or drinking rules in a particular course are inappropriate and are inhibiting their learning. Such complaints should be filed with the area dean or the associate vice president for student services.

Emergencies

Emergency Notification Services for Students

If the Office of Campus Safety and Security receives a request to locate a student on campus because of a medical emergency, they will attempt to locate the student in the assigned classroom. If the student cannot be located, the caller will be informed. No other information will be released to the caller.

Reporting an Emergency

The Office of Campus Safety and Security relies upon all members of the campus community to assist in making the campus a safe place by reporting emergencies and suspected criminal activity directly to the Campus Safety and Security Department by dialing the campus emergency number, extension 3411 (or 734 973-3411, if calling from an off-campus location).

Campus telephones are labeled on the handset with this number. Free campus ‘House Phones’ are located in the lobbies and hallways of campus buildings. Campus Safety and Security staff are available 24 hours a day to respond to emergency calls.

Emergency telephones have been placed at several campus locations as well. These phones ring directly to the Office of Campus Safety and Security. Emergency phones located in campus parking lots and exterior areas are easily identified as green cylindrical towers, with the word “Emergency” printed on the side, and have a blue light at the top. Pushing the button on the user panel operates these phones. Emergency phones located in the buildings are wall mounted blue boxes, and are also operated by pushing the button on the user panel.

When notifying the Office of Campus Safety and Security of a potential emergency, or suspected criminal activity, be prepared to provide the following information to the dispatcher:

- Type of incident or activity, location of incident, and description of persons involved (if criminal in nature)
- Suspected injury or condition (if medical emergency)
- Your name, location, and number calling from

This information will aid Campus Safety and Security staff in their response and subsequent handling of the incident. You should remain available to assist staff with any required additional information once they arrive. Campus Safety and Security staff are trained in medical emergency procedures and will notify additional medical and/or law enforcement support as needed.
Campus sites are patrolled by local law enforcement agencies. Security personnel maintain a close working relationship with those agencies and serve as the College’s liaison with them. Security personnel receive both annual and on-going training in a variety of safety and security related subjects.

The College will report criminal activity to the law enforcement agency in whose venue the act occurs. The College will annually request from each law enforcement agency data indicating criminal activity for each particular site in accordance with the Student Right To Know and Campus Security Act.

Anonymous Tip Line
The Campus Safety and Security Department employs a voice mail account to facilitate anonymous tips. The phone number is (734) 677-5343 (or extension 5343, if on campus), and is checked daily by CSSD staff. This line is not restricted to anonymous tips, and may be utilized by anyone wishing to leave a message.

Escort Services
Staff, Students and guests may request a security escort from any location on campus to any other location on campus by contacting the Office of Campus Safety and Security at extension #3411.

Motorist Assists
Security staff will provide vehicle jump-start assistance to those who leave their lights on, etc. The Campus Safety and Security Department will assist motorists in contacting local assistance for further service needs.

Food Services
Schlotzsky’s Deli and Ann Arbor Steak and Fry (734) 973-0588 offer food services on the 1st floor of the Student Center building. The dining area is open all year. Check the posted times. Further convenience is provided by food and drink vending machines located in every building on campus.

The Artists’ Gallery Dining Room (734) 973-3584, operated by students in the College’s Food and Hospitality program, is located on the first floor of the Student Center Building. Lunch is served Monday through Thursday from 11:30 a.m. to 12:45 p.m., during the fall and winter semesters only. The dining room is available to students, staff and the general public.

Lost and Found
Found items may be turned in to the Campus Safety and Security Department where they will be kept for one month. Persons may retrieve found items at the Campus Safety and Security Department in the Plant Operations Building. Persons who have lost property on college premises should contact the office at ext. 3411 (973-3411 from off campus) with a description and approximate value of the item.

Meeting Rooms
Organized student or community and business groups may secure rooms for meetings by calling the Office of Conference Services at (734) 677-5033.

Parking
Parking is provided on campus for general, handicapped, visitor, vendor and service vehicles. Parking is prohibited in the following areas: bus stops, fire lanes, main travel lanes, sidewalks, handicapped spaces without a permit, restricted parking spaces without a permit, marked crosswalks, building entrances and exits, and outside marked parking spaces. Parking regulations on campus are covered by Campus Safety personal and violations will be issued.

Smoke-Free Campus
In the interest of providing a safe and healthy environment for the College’s students, employees, and visitors, smoking is prohibited in all Washtenaw Community College buildings.

Student Connection
The Student Connection, located on the second floor of the Student Center Building, provides one-stop admission and registration services. Services provided at the Student Connection include: applying for admission, scheduling orientation/COMPASS testing, submitting address changes, requesting and picking up transcripts, reporting residency changes, applying for graduation, and getting information on scheduling/room changes. Students are able to register for classes via the College web site (www.wccnet.edu). Students who have questions about the online registration process should contact the Student Connection. Students are able to register for classes via the College web site (www.wccnet.edu). Students who have questions about the online registration process should contact Student Connection. Contact information for instructors and departments is also available. The Student Connection may be reached by calling (734) 973-3543.
All programs offered by Washtenaw Community College are listed and described in this section of the Bulletin. Programs are arranged alphabetically according to the general career or discipline area to which they belong. The following additional information is provided so that students can quickly and easily find the programs that fit their needs and interests:

- An overview of the types of degrees and certificates available at WCC;
- General Education requirements;
- An alphabetical listing, by general category of all programs; and
- A list indicating the disciplines and departments found within the divisions in the College.

## Degrees and Certificates Awarded

### Associate Degrees

Washtenaw Community College offers three associate degrees that are assigned based on a program’s primary purpose, and the minimum level of prescribed general education requirements. The degree title and specific program title will appear on the diploma. The degrees and their purposes are as follows:

**Associate of Arts (A.A.)**

The Associate of Arts is a transfer degree, used primarily by humanities and social science programs. Additionally, some transfer programs in health, technology and business use the A.A. degree title.

**Associate in Science (A.S.)**

The Associate in Science degree is primarily used by transfer programs that carry significant math and science requirements.

**Associate in Applied Science (A.A.S.)**

The Associate in Applied Science is the standard career-entry degree. It is used for programs that prepare students for careers in health, business and technology. This degree has dual use for some programs that are primarily career-entry but also have articulation agreements with specific bachelor’s degree programs.

### Certificates

The College offers four types of certificates that are designed to meet a variety of student needs ranging from preparation for entry-level jobs to advanced job skills for those who are already in the work force. Certificates also can form the foundation for an associate degree. The certificate titles and their purposes are as follows:

**Certificate of Completion**

The Certificate of Completion is used for short-term programs covering a discrete body of skills and/or knowledge that is intended to prepare students for a specific entry-level occupation or basic literacy attainment. The Certificate of Completion can be credit or noncredit, but is limited to a maximum of eight credit hours.

**Certificate**

The Certificate is awarded for standard credit programs that normally take two semesters to complete. Primarily used to prepare students for entry-level occupations, the certificate also may be used to prepare students for an advanced certificate. Certificates also may form the basis for an associate degree.

**Advanced Certificate**

The Advanced Certificate is for students who are pursuing advanced study in an occupational area. These may be short term or longer programs that require completion of a certificate or equivalent industry experience for admission. Some advanced certificates prepare students for industry certification exams. The Advanced Certificate also may be added to a Certificate to form the basis for an associate degree.

**Post-Associate Certificate**

The Post-Associate Certificate is intended for students who are pursuing advanced study and/or formal certification in an occupational area. These programs may be from nine to thirty-six credit hours in length and require an associate degree or equivalent industry experience for admission to the program.

### Discontinuation of Degrees and Certificates

Washtenaw Community College’s policy is to phase out discontinued programs over a period of three years. Students following programs that were discontinued are urged to see a program advisor to determine whether it is possible to complete their programs or, if it is necessary, to change to a new program. Students will be advised on making course substitutions and, if necessary, on selecting a new program.
General Education Graduation Requirements

Philosophy Statement

General Education is highly valued at Washtenaw Community College because it develops and nurtures certain habits of mind that reach beyond a student's area of academic emphasis and enables the student to meet critically, objectively, and successfully the challenges of education, work, and life. By requiring a strong core of common learning, the College demonstrates its commitment to providing a broad-based education to all degree recipients, which includes useful skills, knowledge, and experiences to support a variety of lifelong endeavors. To this end, it shall be the policy of the College to maintain a substantial program of general education to be included in all degree programs.

The College defines general education as a prescribed curriculum that assures a broad acquaintance with the basic areas of academic study. The general education requirements are designed to provide degree students certain skills and knowledge that include an understanding of and appreciation for the important modes of human thought, communication, and inquiry.

Students who have earned a bachelor's degree or higher from an accredited U.S. college or university may request a waiver of the general education requirements in the Office of Student Records.

General Education Course Requirements

All students are required to meet the general education requirements in the eight areas listed below. The first six areas are met through course distribution requirements (successfully completing courses from restricted distribution lists). Area seven, critical thinking, is incorporated into the courses in the first six areas and does not require any additional coursework. Area eight, computer and information literacy, is met through competency testing.

1. Writing - Develop, organize, and express thoughts in writing using Standard English
2. Speech - Speak in an organized and effective manner and listen critically and with comprehension
3. Mathematics - Understand the applications and perform computations using the concepts of college-level mathematics
4. Natural Science - Understand principles and applications of modern science
5. Social and Behavioral Science - Understand principles and applications of social and behavioral sciences in exploring the dynamics of human behavior
6. Arts and Humanities - Understand and apply information related to the nature and variety of the human experience through personal and cultural enrichment
7. Critical Thinking - Demonstrate skill in analyzing, synthesizing and evaluating
8. Computer and Information Literacy - Demonstrate the skill to use computer information systems including using software and the ability to locate, retrieve, and evaluate networked information

Course Distribution Requirements

Associate degree students must complete courses from each of the six Education areas below. The requirements vary, depending on which degree is being earned. The chart below lists the specific number of courses and credit hours required for each degree. Whenever two courses are required in one area, at least one course must be chosen from Group I.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>AA</th>
<th>AS</th>
<th>AAS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Writing</td>
<td>2 courses</td>
<td>1 course</td>
<td>1 course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Speech</td>
<td>1 course</td>
<td>1 course</td>
<td>1 course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Mathematics</td>
<td>1 course</td>
<td>2 courses</td>
<td>1 course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Natural Science</td>
<td>1 course</td>
<td>2 courses</td>
<td>1 course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Social &amp; Behavioral Science</td>
<td>2 courses</td>
<td>1 course</td>
<td>1 course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Arts and Humanities</td>
<td>2 courses</td>
<td>1 course</td>
<td>1 course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Computer and Information Literacy Requirement

The computer and information literacy graduation requirement has been in effect since Fall 2001. Associate degree students, who began their programs in Fall 2001 or later, must demonstrate basic computer skills and knowledge by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Competency test. Courses taken at other institutions, work experience, or transfer credit will not satisfy this requirement.

Students may take the Computer and Information Literacy Competency Test at any point during their studies before graduation. Students who do not pass the competency test may study independently and then retest, or enroll in CIS 099 (Computer Literacy). This one-credit course is for students who want help preparing for the competency test, which is used as the final exam for the course.

Students who are seeking an associate degree should take the Computer and Information Literacy test at their earliest opportunity, preferably upon admittance to the College. The test is administered in the Testing Center. The schedule for testing can be found in the Academic Class Schedule.
Approved Courses for General Education

Distribution Areas

The following courses are approved for General Education Areas one through six. Some of the courses are limited to a specific degree or program, so students should check the footnotes when selecting courses. Students also should check the requirements for their program to determine if specific courses are required or recommended. In each General Education Area, at least one course must be taken from Group I. Group II courses may be used only as the second course when two courses are required.

**Area 1 – Writing**

**Group I**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 100¹</td>
<td>Communication Skills</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 107²</td>
<td>Technical Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 250</td>
<td>Advanced Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ May be used for the AAS degree only.

² For students following an elementary or early childhood education track only.

**Area 2 – Speech**

**Group I**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 102</td>
<td>Interpersonal Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 130</td>
<td>Introduction to Mass Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 142</td>
<td>Oral Interpretation of Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 200</td>
<td>Family Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Area 3 – Mathematics**

**Group I**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTH 107²</td>
<td>Triangle Trigonometry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 148²</td>
<td>Functional Math for Elementary School Teachers</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 15¹</td>
<td>Technical Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 15²</td>
<td>Technical Geometry and Trigonometry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 160</td>
<td>Basic Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 163³</td>
<td>Business Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 165⁵</td>
<td>Health Science Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 167⁷</td>
<td>Math Applications for Health Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 169</td>
<td>Intermediate Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 176</td>
<td>College Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 178</td>
<td>General Trigonometry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 180</td>
<td>Precalculus with Trigonometry</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 181</td>
<td>Mathematical Analysis I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 182</td>
<td>Mathematical Analysis II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 191</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 192</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 197</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ May be used for the AAS degree only.

² For students following an elementary or early childhood education track only.

**Area 4 – Natural Sciences**

**Group I**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AST 111</td>
<td>General Astronomy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 101</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 102</td>
<td>Human Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 105</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 111</td>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLG 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Earth Science</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLG 103</td>
<td>Field Geology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLG 114</td>
<td>Physical Geology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLG 202²</td>
<td>Earth Science for Elementary Teachers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 105</td>
<td>Conceptual Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 110</td>
<td>Applied Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 111</td>
<td>General Physics I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCI 101¹</td>
<td>The Nature of Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ May be used for the AAS degree only.

² For students following an elementary or early childhood education track only.
Area 5 – Social and Behavioral Science

Group I

ANT 201  Introduction to Cultural Anthropology..................................................3
ECO 120  Making of Economic Society.................................................................3
ECO 211  Principles of Economics I..............................................................................3
GEO 101  World Regional Geography........................................................................3
GEO 103  Cultural Geography.........................................................................................3
HST 121  Western Civilization I .....................................................................................3
HST 122  Western Civilization II....................................................................................3
HST 123  The Twentieth Century..................................................................................3
HST 201  United States History to 1877......................................................................3
HST 202  United States History Since 1877.................................................................3
PLS 112  Introduction to American Government......................................................3
PLS 150  State and Local Government and Politics....................................................3
PSY 100  Introductory Psychology................................................................................3
PSY 206  Life Span Developmental Psychology.........................................................3
SOC 100  Principles of Sociology..................................................................................3
SOC 205*  Race and Ethnic Relations..........................................................................3
SOC 230  Marriage and Family....................................................................................3

Group II

ANT 202  Introduction to Physical Anthropology......................................................3
ECO 222  Principles of Economics II............................................................................3
HST 150*  African American History...........................................................................3
HST 215  History of US Foreign Relations.................................................................3
PLS 211  Introduction to Comparative Government..................................................3
PSY 107  African-American Psychology.....................................................................3
PSY 200  Child Psychology..........................................................................................3
PSY 209  Psychology of Adjustment.............................................................................3
PSY 257  Abnormal Psychology..................................................................................3
PSY 260  Introduction to Human Sexuality...............................................................3
SOC 202  Criminology..................................................................................................3
SOC 203  Aging and Society.........................................................................................3
SOC 207  Social Problems............................................................................................3
SOC 250  Juvenile Delinquency....................................................................................3

* Meets EMU’s cross-cultural requirement

Area 6 – Arts and Humanities

Group I

ART 130  Art Appreciation..........................................................................................3
ART 143*  Art and Culture of Afro-America.................................................................3
ART 150*  Monuments from Around the World..........................................................3
DAN 180  Dance Appreciation: The World of Dance..................................................3
ENG 160  Introduction to Literature: Poetry and Drama..........................................3
ENG 170  Introduction to Literature: Short Story and Novel....................................3
ENG 181*  African American Literature.....................................................................3
ENG 211  American Literature I..................................................................................3
ENG 212  English Literature I.....................................................................................3
ENG 213  World Literature I.......................................................................................3
ENG 222  American Literature II................................................................................3
ENG 223  English Literature II....................................................................................3
ENG 224  World Literature II......................................................................................3
FRN 111  First Year French I........................................................................................5
FRN 122  First Year French II.....................................................................................5
FRN 213  Second Year French I...................................................................................3
FRN 224  Second Year French II................................................................................3
FRN 231  Second Year French III...............................................................................3
FRN 122  First Year German I....................................................................................5
FRN 123  First Year German II...................................................................................5
HUM 101*  Humanities I - Ancient to Medieval Times......................................3
HUM 102  Humanities I - Renaissance to Modern Times.....................................3
HUM 145  Comparative Religions................................................................................3
MUS 140  Music Theory I............................................................................................3
MUS 180  Music Appreciation....................................................................................3
PHL 101  Introduction to Philosophy...........................................................................3
PHL 102  History of Philosophy..................................................................................3
PHL 244’  Ethics...........................................................................................................3
PHL 250  Logic............................................................................................................3
SPN 213  Second Year Spanish I................................................................................3
SPN 214  Second Year Spanish II..............................................................................3

Group II

DRA 152  Acting for the Theatre I................................................................................3
ENG 140  Horror and Science Fiction........................................................................3
ENG 200  Shakespeare................................................................................................3
ENG 214*  Literature of the Non-Western World.....................................................3
ENG 240  Children’s Literature...................................................................................3
ENG 241  Adolescent Literature................................................................................3
ENG 260  Journal Workshop I....................................................................................3
ENG 261  Journal Workshop II..................................................................................3
ENG 270  Creative Writing I.........................................................................................3
ENG 271  Creative Writing II........................................................................................3
HUM 150  International Cinema..................................................................................3
HUM 160  American Film.............................................................................................3
HUM 190  Third Cinema.............................................................................................3

* Meets EMU’s cross-cultural requirement

¹ For Students in Health Programs only.
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Washtenaw Community College offers over 110 programs, divided into two basic types: career degree and certificate programs; and university parallel/transfer programs. Career degree and certificate programs are described below; university parallel/transfer program descriptions begin on page 165.

**Career Degree and Certificate Programs**

The career degree and certification programs are grouped into general categories or areas. These categories are listed alphabetically in this section. The entry for each category includes a short description of the career-related degrees and certifications in that area. The table below the description shows all career degrees and certificates that are available within the specific disciplines in that area.

Career programs are designed for students who want to learn job skills. Their goals may include a desire to begin a first job, to change career fields, or to gain advanced skills for their current jobs. Most of the programs use one of the four types of certificates offered at WCC or the Associate in Applied Science Degree. Although transfer is not the focus of these programs, some might have articulation agreements with four-year colleges or universities that allow students to transfer some or all of their credits to a bachelor's degree. If a program has a formal articulation agreement, it will be noted in the program description. Students who think they would like to earn a bachelor's degree should see the Michigan Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (MACRAO) Agreement in Appendix A.

Some certificate programs in this section refer to the Occupational Studies program for earning an Associate in Applied Science Degree in a particular career path. If a certificate program does not already lead to an associate degree, students can earn an AAS degree with the Certificate title by completing the requirements for the Occupational Studies program as follows:

1. Complete the certificate.
2. Complete additional occupational credits to bring the total to 30 credit hours.
3. Complete the General Education requirements.
4. Complete elective credits to total 60 credit hours.

After completing these requirements, a student is then eligible for the Associate in Applied Science (AAS) degree in Occupational Studies. Additional information about this degree can be found in this section of the Bulletin under Occupational Studies.
Automotive Technologies
Career Degree and Certificate Programs

There are four programs available in Automotive Technologies: Auto Restoration, Automotive Mechanics, Collision Repair, and Power Equipment Technology. The student can attain a certificate in one of these fields, and if desired, can continue on to an advanced certificate, and then to an associate degree in Management Supervision. All programs provide hands-on training necessary for immediate entry into the workplace.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
<th>Associate in Applied Science Degree</th>
<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Auto Restoration</td>
<td>Auto Restoration &amp; Hot Rod Fabrication (CFAR)</td>
<td>Management Supervision (CVMGTA)</td>
<td>Management Supervision (APMGTM)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automotive Mechanics</td>
<td>Automotive Mechanics (CFAM)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Or</td>
<td>Occupational Studies (APOST)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collision Repair</td>
<td>Collision Repair (CFCR)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power Equipment</td>
<td>Power Equipment Technology (CTPED)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Auto Restoration and Hot Rod Fabrication (CFAR) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Courses</th>
<th>(16 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABR 111 Auto Body I: Repair Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARF 115 Classic Auto Restoration I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 141 Automotive Mechanics I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 102 Machining for Auto Applications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 100 Fundamentals of Welding</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(16 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARF 112 Classic Engines</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARF 117 Classic Auto Restoration II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARF 215 Classic Auto Restoration III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARF 217 Classic Auto Restoration IV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 32 Credits

Auto Restoration and Hot Rod Fabrication (CFAR)

This program prepares you to work on your own classic automobile or for a job in a classic car shop. The program gives you core skills in the areas of automotive welding, machining and mechanics. You also receive skills in complete auto restoration and maintaining classic automobiles.
Automotive Mechanics (CFAM) Certificate

Core Courses (16 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABR 111</td>
<td>Auto Body I: Repair Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARF 115</td>
<td>Classic Auto Restoration I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 141</td>
<td>Automotive Mechanics I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 102</td>
<td>Machining for Auto Applications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 100</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Welding</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major/Area Requirements (14 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ASV 142</td>
<td>Automotive Mechanics II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 143</td>
<td>Automotive Mechanics III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 144</td>
<td>Automotive Mechanics IV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 248</td>
<td>Engine Performance</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 30 Credits

Footnotes:

*Students can earn an associate degree in Auto Mechanics by following the Occupational Studies Program. The following courses are recommended for completing the program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ASV 241</td>
<td>Engine Repair</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 242</td>
<td>Automatic Transmissions</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 243</td>
<td>Manual Drive Trains and Axles</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 244</td>
<td>Suspension and Steering</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 245</td>
<td>Brakes</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 246</td>
<td>Electrical Circuits</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 247</td>
<td>Heating and Air Conditioning</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Automotive Mechanics (CFAM) Certificate

This program prepares you for entry-level jobs as an auto mechanic, where you will work under the supervision of an experienced automotive technician. You will receive core skills in the areas of automotive welding, machining and autobody repair. You also develop entry-level diagnosis and repair abilities in the areas of brakes, suspensions, engines, electrical systems, performance, and drive trains.

Some employers require or prefer employees to have an associate degree as a condition for employment or advancement.* You can earn an AAS degree in Automotive Mechanics by completing the requirements for the Occupational Studies program (APOST). See the footnotes for additional courses that are recommended for earning an AAS degree in Automotive Mechanics.
## Collision Repair (CFCR) Certificate

### Core Courses (16 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABR 111</td>
<td>Auto Body I: Repair Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARF 115</td>
<td>Classic Auto Restoration I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 141</td>
<td>Automotive Mechanics I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 102</td>
<td>Machining for Auto Applications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 100</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Welding</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Major/Area Requirements (16 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABR 112</td>
<td>Auto Body II: Refinishing Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABR 113</td>
<td>Applied Body Welding &amp; Estimation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABR 123</td>
<td>Auto Body Repair Applications</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABR 124</td>
<td>Auto Refinishing Applications</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 32 Credits

### Footnotes:

*Students can earn an associate degree in Collision Repair by following the Occupational Studies Program. The following courses are recommended for completing the program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABR 130</td>
<td>Custom Painting</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABR 219</td>
<td>Advanced Auto Body I</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABR 224</td>
<td>Advanced Auto Body II</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABR 226</td>
<td>Advanced Auto Body III</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABR 229</td>
<td>Advanced Auto Body IV</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Power Equipment Technology (CTPEQ) Certificate

### Major/Area Requirements (12 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PET 100</td>
<td>Power Equipment Repair I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PET 110</td>
<td>Power Equipment Repair II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PET 120</td>
<td>Power Equipment Repair III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PET 130</td>
<td>Power Equipment Repair IV</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 12 Credits

**Collision Repair (CFCR)**

This program prepares you for entry-level jobs where you will repair and refinish damaged automobiles under the supervision of an auto body technician. You will receive core skills in the areas of automotive welding, machining and mechanics. You also get training in using manuals for estimating job costs. Some employers require or prefer employees to have an associate degree as a condition for employment or advancement.*You can earn an AAS degree in Collision Repair by completing the requirements for the Occupational Studies program (APOST). See the footnotes for additional courses that are recommended for earning an AAS degree in Collision Repair.

**Power Equipment Technology (CTPEQ)**

The Power Equipment Technology Certificate program provides students with the ability to repair all types of two-cycle and four-cycle engines, including motorcycles, all-terrain vehicles (ATV’s), snowmobiles, commercial lawn mowers, chainsaws and outboard motors. Areas of instruction include theory of operation, maintenance and repair, and hydrostatic transmission repair.
Washtenaw Community College offers five areas of study in Business. The program offerings include: Accounting, Sales & Marketing, E-Commerce, Entrepreneurship, and Human Resource Management. The student may attain a certificate in the program field and an advanced certificate or an associate degree in Management Supervision as well as an associate in applied science degree in Accounting. In addition, a transfer program in Business is also available. All the programs focus on current workplace practices, principles, and technology necessary for on-the-job success.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
<th>Associate in Applied Science Degree</th>
<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accounting</td>
<td>Accounting (CTACC)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Accounting (APACCT)</td>
<td>Occupational Studies (APOST)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sales &amp; Marketing</td>
<td>Business Sales &amp; Marketing (CTBSLM)</td>
<td>Management Supervision (CVMSTA)</td>
<td>Management Supervision (APMGTM)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-Commerce</td>
<td>E-Commerce (CTECOM)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship (CTENT)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Resource</td>
<td>Human Resource Management (CTHRSC)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>*Business Transfer (AABAS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Business Transfer (AABAS)
## Accounting (CTACC) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(15 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 111 Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 131 Computer Applications in Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 183 Spreadsheet Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110 Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAX 101 Income Taxes for Individuals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 15 Credits

**Accounting (CTACC)**

This program prepares you for entry-level positions with accounting and tax services, CPA firms, and small businesses where you will provide accounting skills, computer skills, and office support. It also gives you credit that can be applied toward the Associate's Degree in Accounting. One year of high school algebra or MTH 097 or MTH 163 or minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46 is required for admission into the program.
# Accounting (APACCT) Associate in Applied Science Degree

### General Education Requirements (20 - 21 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 181</td>
<td>Mathematical Analysis I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 4</td>
<td>Natural Science Group I</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 5</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Science Group I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities Group I*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Major/Area Requirements (39 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 111</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 122</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 131</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 213</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 225</td>
<td>Managerial Cost Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 111</td>
<td>Business Law I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 140</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 207</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 220</td>
<td>Principles of Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 265</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 183</td>
<td>Spreadsheet Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAX 101</td>
<td>Income Taxes for Individuals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Required Support Courses (6 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECO 211</td>
<td>Principles of Economics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 222</td>
<td>Principles of Economics II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 65 - 66 Credits

### Footnotes:

*ENG 181 or ENG 214 will meet the cross-cultural requirement at EMU.

Note: University of Michigan - Ann Arbor Business School does not accept Business or Accounting courses from community colleges. If you wish to transfer into an accounting major at UM, please see a counselor.

Accounting (APACCT)

This program prepares you for jobs with duties assigned to a beginning accountant such as verifying additions, checking audits, postings, and vouchers, analyzing accounts, and preparing financial statements. Many of the courses transfer to four-year colleges, including programs at Eastern Michigan University, Madonna University, and Walsh College. If your primary goal is to transfer into a bachelor's of business administration program in accounting, you should consider the Business Transfer program.

Two years of high school algebra or MTH 169 with a grade of "C" or better or minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 66 is required to enroll in MTH 181.

This program has articulation agreements with the following four-year colleges:

- Cleary College
- Eastern Michigan University
- Madonna College
- Walsh College

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
E-Commerce (CTECOM)

**Certificate**

**Major/Area Requirements**  (12 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 155</td>
<td>Business on the Internet</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 215</td>
<td>Planning an E-Commerce Site for Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 153</td>
<td>Designing User Experience I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 160</td>
<td>Internet Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:**  12 Credits

**Footnotes:**

*CIS 110 may be substituted for INP 153. CIS 265 may be substituted for INP 160.

---

Business Sales & Marketing (CTBSLM)

**Certificate**

**Major/Area Requirements**  (12 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 140</td>
<td>Introduction to Business*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 160</td>
<td>Principles of Sales</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 207</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 250</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:**  12 Credits

**Footnotes:**

*BMG 140 should be taken before other program courses. For students with business experience, credit for BMG 140 may be awarded through credit for prior learning experience. Talk to your faculty advisor for more information.

---

E-Commerce (CTECOM)

**Certificate**

**Major/Area Requirements**  (12 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 155</td>
<td>Business on the Internet</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 215</td>
<td>Planning an E-Commerce Site for Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 153</td>
<td>Designing User Experience I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 160</td>
<td>Internet Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:**  12 Credits

**Footnotes:**

*CIS 110 may be substituted for INP 153. CIS 265 may be substituted for INP 160.

---

Business Sales & Marketing (CTBSLM)

This program prepares you for immediate employment in sales jobs that require skills in sales presentation, negotiation, customer service, display preparation, inventory analysis, and basic market research. The courses in this program may be applied toward an Associate in Applied Science degree in Management Supervision. Competency in keyboarding is necessary for success in this program. If you need to improve your keyboarding skills you should take BOS 101A before beginning the program.
## Entrepreneurship (CTENT) Certificate

**Major/Area Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 109</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship I - The Essentials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 201</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship II - Market Planning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 209</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship III - Business Planning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 9 Credits

### Business Sales & Marketing (CTBSLM)

This certificate provides students with the concepts, theory, and practice they need to start and operate a small business enterprise. Students acquire a fundamental knowledge of small business operations that is used to create a business plan that includes an in-depth plan of marketing and customer relationship management. Program studies include a significant number of opportunities to network in the community with agencies devoted to helping the entrepreneur get started, such as the local Small Business & Technology Development Center (SFTDC). This certificate is appropriate for students who wish to become self-employed or simply become a more effective employee at a small business enterprise. This series of courses is a great way to refine that idea or concept you have for starting a business of your own. To be admitted, students must have a high school course in basic computer skills including use of the Internet or INP 099 or CIS 099. BMG 101: The Business of Your Career or equivalent work experience.

## Human Resource Management (CTHRSC) Certificate

**Major/Area Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 150</td>
<td>Labor-Management Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 200</td>
<td>Human Relations in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 208</td>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 240</td>
<td>Human Resources Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 279</td>
<td>Performance Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 15 Credits

### Human Resource Management (CTHRSC)

This program prepares you for entry-level jobs as a human resource assistant or specialist where you will be assisting in activities that range from recruiting, interviewing and hiring job candidates to evaluating jobs, negotiating contracts, and ensuring company compliance with equal opportunity regulations. This program also provides you with basic management skills that will improve your ability to manage people.
Management Supervision (CVMGTA)

Major/Area Requirements (12 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 230</td>
<td>Introduction to Supervision</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 273</td>
<td>Managing Operations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 279</td>
<td>Performance Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 291</td>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 12 Credits

Management Supervision (CVMGTA)

This certificate offers students in any occupation or trade an opportunity to acquire skills to supervise an operation by learning and applying basic management principles through case studies and exercises. Upon completing this program, students will be able to use various tools to manage an operation which includes developing goals, organizing work activities, promoting desired employee performance, and monitoring productivity with a customer focus. Emphasis will be placed on developing skills that will involve both a critical and creative approach to management problem-solving activities. The certificate may also be applied toward a WCC Associate in Applied Science Degree. Successful completion of a career certificate or degree program or equivalent work experience, and CIS 100 with a "C-" or better or equivalent skills are required for admission.

Management Supervision (APMGTM)

Requirements (63 - 66 Credits)

1. Complete a certificate or degree in any occupational/technical area plus additional related credits to equal a minimum of 15 credit hours 15
2. Complete the Management Supervision Advanced Certificate (CVMGTA) 15
3. Complete an additional 9 credit hours of business courses (BMG) 9
4. Complete an additional 6 credit hours in the disciplines of ACC, BMG, CIS, and/or INP 6
5. Complete the General Education Requirements for the AAS Degree 18 - 21

Total Credits Required for the Program: 63 Credits

Management Supervision (APMGTM)

Some employers require or prefer employees to have an associate degree as a condition for employment or for advancement. You can earn an Associate in Applied Science Degree in Management Supervision, by completing the requirements listed below. See an advisor to develop a plan and select appropriate courses for this program. Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

www.wccnet.edu
Business Office
Degree and Certificate Programs

The student may attain a certificate, advanced certificate, or an associate degree in Business Office-related fields. The college offers four fields of study with two levels of certification leading to an associate degree. The available programs of study are Administrative Assistant I and II, Computer Software Applications, Medical Assistant, and Medical Transcription.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
<th>Associate in Applied Science Degree</th>
<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Administrative Assistant | Administrative Assistant I (CTAAS) | Administrative Assistant II (CVAAST) | Administrative Assistant Technology (APAATD) | 1. Admin. Assistant (ADMA) | 2. Medical Admin. Assistant (MEDA) | |}
| Computer Software      | Computer Software Applications (CTCSSC) | Management Supervision (CVMGTA) | Management Supervision (APMGTM) | | | |}
| Medical Assistant      | Medical Assistant (CTMAS) | | | | | |}
| Medical Transcription  | Medical Transcription (CTMTR) | | | | | |}
### Administrative Assistant I (CTAAS) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(15 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 107 Office Administration I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 157 Word Processing and Document Formatting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 183 Spreadsheet Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 206 Scheduling and Internet Office Applications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 257 Word Processing and Document Formatting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 15 Credits

This program prepares you for immediate employment in entry-level information processing, data entry, receptionist, and general office positions where skills in keyboarding and document formatting using computers, record management, and Internet communication skills are important. It also gives you credits that can be used toward an associate degree in Administrative Assistant Technology. Students need to demonstrate keyboarding skills of 30 wpm.

### Administrative Assistant II (CVAAST) Advanced Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(18 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 130 Office Financial Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 182 Database Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 207 Presentation Software Applications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 208 Desktop Publishing for the Office</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 225 Integrated Office Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 250 Office Administration II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 18 Credits

This program provides comprehensive preparation for individuals who are currently employed as office assistants, and who wish to advance their careers in office administration by upgrading their skills. Providing the knowledge and skills necessary for employment as a high-level administrative assistant or executive assistant in the public or private sector, this advanced certificate builds on skills developed in the Administrative Assistant I certificate program. In the Administrative Assistant II program, emphasis is placed on the expanding duties of an administrative assistant, and on the necessity of acquiring an in-depth knowledge of integrated software applications for the office. While mastering the technical knowledge essential for the office professional, students will also learn office management; and organizational principles. Additionally, the program provides opportunities for skill enhancement in information processing, basic financial management, electronic presentations, and office administration. Upon completion of this program, the student will receive an advanced certificate as an administrative assistant. Students must demonstrate keyboarding skills of 40 wpm before enrolling in the program.
Administrative Assistant Technology (APAATD)  
Associate in Applied Science Degree

General Education Requirements  (19 - 20 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 163</td>
<td>Business Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 4</td>
<td>Natural Science, Group I*</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 5</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Science, Group I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities, Group I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*BIO 102 or BIO 109 is required for the Medical Administrative Assistant Option.

Major/Area Requirements  (23 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 107</td>
<td>Office Administration I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 157</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 182</td>
<td>Database Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 183</td>
<td>Spreadsheet Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 206</td>
<td>Scheduling and Internet Office Applications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 207</td>
<td>Presentation Software Applications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 225</td>
<td>Integrated Office Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 257</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Required Support Courses  (8 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 117</td>
<td>Windows Operating System</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or COM 102</td>
<td>Interpersonal Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Administrative Assistant Technology Options

Administrative Assistant Option (ADMA)  (13 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 111</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 130</td>
<td>Office Financial Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 208</td>
<td>Desktop Publishing for the Office</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 250 or</td>
<td>Office Administration II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Medical Administrative Assistant Option (MEDA)  (14 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to Medical Transcription</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 223</td>
<td>Medical Office Procedures</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 224</td>
<td>Medical Office Insurance and Billing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 101</td>
<td>Healthcare Terminology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 115</td>
<td>Medical Office and Laboratory Procedures</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 131</td>
<td>CPR/FPR and First Aid</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program:  63 - 65 Credits
## Computer Software Applications (CTCSSC) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(16 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 157</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting I 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 182</td>
<td>Database Software Applications 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 183</td>
<td>Spreadsheet Software Applications 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 206</td>
<td>Scheduling and Internet Office Applications 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 207</td>
<td>Presentation Software Applications 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 208 or BOS 257</td>
<td>Desktop Publishing for the Office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting II 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 16 Credits

### Medical Assistant (CTMAS) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(16 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to Medical Transcription 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 157</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting I 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 223</td>
<td>Medical Office Procedures 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 224</td>
<td>Medical Office Insurance and Billing 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 101</td>
<td>Healthcare Terminology 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 115</td>
<td>Medical Office and Laboratory Procedures 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 16 Credits

### Medical Transcription (CTMTR) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(17 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to Medical Transcription 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 157</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting I 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 210</td>
<td>Medical Transcription 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 220</td>
<td>Medical Transcription II 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 101</td>
<td>Healthcare Terminology 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 102 or BIO 109</td>
<td>Human Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Essentials of Human Anatomy and Physiology 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 17 Credits
The CAD program focuses on current workplace practices, principles, and technology in the field of Computer-Aided Drafting necessary for entry into the workforce. The College offers two levels of certification leading to an associate degree in Computer-Aided Drafting & Design and a post-associate certificate in Mechanical Design.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.
Computer Aided Drafting (CTCADC) Certificate

Major/Area Requirements (21 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAD 111</td>
<td>CAD I-Detailing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 113</td>
<td>CAD II-Drafting and Layout</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 115</td>
<td>Descriptive Geometry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDD 111</td>
<td>Drafting Standards and Conventions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDD 113</td>
<td>Theory of Dies</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 111</td>
<td>Machine Shop Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 21 Credits

Computer Aided Drafting (CTCADC)

The Computer Aided Drafting certificate program prepares you for entry-level work in drafting and detailing, where you will use CAD software to create details from layout drawings and sketches based on industry standards.

Computer Aided Drafting (CVCADA) Advanced Certificate

Major/Area Requirements (22 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAD 211</td>
<td>Parametric Modeling</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 213</td>
<td>Mechanisms</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 215</td>
<td>Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 217</td>
<td>Mechanical Design</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDD 211</td>
<td>Theory of Jigs and Fixtures</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 107 or MTH 178</td>
<td>Triangle Trigonometry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 22 Credits

Computer Aided Drafting (CVCADA)

This program prepares you for jobs as a CAD Designer/Drafter where you will prepare CAD-based models of assemblies and details by working from rough sketches, specifications, catalogs, existing CAD parts and models, and calculations provided by engineers and designers. The program provides you with the skills to generate complete and accurate assembly and detail drawings using industry conventions for manufacturability and economy. You also get credits that can be applied toward the Associate Degree in Computer-Aided drafting and Design. Completion of the Computer Aided Drafting Certificate is required for admission into the program.
Computer Aided Drafting and Design (APCADD)

Associate in Applied Science Degree

General Education Requirements

(16 - 17 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 107</td>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 105 or</td>
<td>Conceptual Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 111</td>
<td>General Physics I*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 2</td>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 5</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Science, Group I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities, Group I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose ENG 111 and PHY 111 if you plan to transfer to a four-year college.

Requirements

(44 Credits)

1. Complete the Computer Aided Drafting Certificate (CTCADC). 21
2. Complete the Computer Aided Drafting Advanced Certificate (CVCADA). 20
3. Complete MTT 103 or NCT 112. 3

Total Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits

Footnotes: The following course sequence is recommended for the major courses. Check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>III</th>
<th>IV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAD 111</td>
<td>CAD 113</td>
<td>CAD 211</td>
<td>IDD 211</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDD 111</td>
<td>CAD 115</td>
<td>CAD 215</td>
<td>CAD 213</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDD 113</td>
<td>MTT 111</td>
<td>MTH 107</td>
<td>CAD 217</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Computer Aided Drafting and Design (APCADD)

This program prepares you for jobs as a CAD operator or technician, where you will prepare clear, complete, and accurate detail and assembly drawings from rough sketches, specifications, and calculations of engineers and designers to be used for mechanical applications.

Students must have a minimum score of 46 on the COMPASS Algebra test or complete MTH 097 with a "C" or better to enroll in MTH 107; or a score of 46 on the COMPASS College Algebra test or MTH 169 with a "C" or better to enroll in MTH 178. Two years of high school algebra is recommended.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Computer-Internet
Degree and Certificate Programs

The College offers a broad range of options leading to a career as an Internet Professional. The Web Technology certificate program serves as the foundation for four specialized advanced certificates: Web Application Developer, Web Graphic Design, Web Professional, or Interactive Web Design. These programs were developed to allow students the flexibility to obtain multiple advanced certificates to obtain well-rounded preparation for employment. After completing a certificate and an advanced certificate, students can also pursue an Associate in Science degree.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
<th>Associate in Applied Science Degree</th>
<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Internet</td>
<td>Web Technology (CTWBTC)</td>
<td>Web Application Developer (CVWBAD)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Internet Professional (ASINPD)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Web Graphic Design (CVWBGD)</td>
<td>Web Professional (CVWBPR)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Interactive Web Design (CVIWBD)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Interactive Web Design (CVIWBD)  

Major/Area Requirements  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INP 182</td>
<td>Photoshop for the Web</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 212</td>
<td>Web Imaging II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 272</td>
<td>Web Animation I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 276</td>
<td>Web Animation II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 282</td>
<td>Web Audio/Video I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 290</td>
<td>Web Development II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 19 Credits

Interactive Web Design (CVIWBD)  

This program is designed for students who wish to develop skills in interactive web design, and provides the knowledge and skills necessary to develop a specialization in creating interactive interfaces for the web and streaming media. Potential jobs include interactive web designer, Flash designer, interaction designer, multimedia web designer. Emphasizing visual communication, the program develops students’ skills in creating effective layouts and navigational systems. The student will learn to create and optimize graphics, and non-linear interfaces for the web user, as well as developing teamwork skills. The student will apply industry-standard web technologies, protocols, concepts, and practices in interactive web page design. Successful completion of the Web Technology Certificate is a prerequisite for enrolling the Interactive Web Design Advanced Certificate. Students must complete the Web Technology Certificate or have significant industry experience prior to starting this certificate.
## Web Application Developer (CVWBAD) Advanced Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(20 - 21 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INP 270 Web Coding III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 275 Web Database</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 280 Web Content Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 290 Web Development II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 171 or Introduction to Programming with C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 185 Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 270 or Perl Programming</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 276 Web Programming Using Apache, MySQL, and PHP</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 20 Credits

This program is designed for students who wish to develop skills in web application development and programming, specializing in creating dynamic server-side applications for websites. It provides the knowledge and skills necessary for creating database-enabled applications, dynamic content, and interactive websites. The student will learn and use object-oriented programming, and apply industry-standard web technologies, protocols, concepts, and practices in the development of effective and interactive systems for the web. Successful completion of the Web Technology Certificate is a prerequisite for enrolling the Web Application Developer Advanced Certificate. Students must complete the Web Technology Certificate, Object-Oriented Programming Certificate or have significant industry experience prior to starting this certificate.

## Web Graphic Design (CVWBGD) Advanced Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(17 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDT 112 Graphic Communication I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 259 Graphic Communication II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 182 Photoshop for the Web</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 212 Web Imaging II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 290 Web Development II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 17 Credits

This program is designed for students who wish to enhance their skills in web technology, especially in the area of creating visual interfaces for websites and other interactive and streaming media. It provides the knowledge and skills necessary for a broader spectrum of employment opportunities in web design and development such as Web graphic designer, production artist, lead designer, or creative lead. The student will integrate the concepts, principles and methods of graphic design and web technology to create effective presentation media for web users. Students will learn to create and optimize graphics, and to use these skills in creating effective layouts and navigational systems. The student will apply industry-standard web technologies, protocols, concepts, and practices in the development of websites and web pages. Successful completion of the Web Technology Certificate is a prerequisite for enrolling the Web Graphic Design Advanced Certificate. Students must complete the Web Technology Certificate or have significant industry experience prior to starting this certificate.
**Web Professional (CVWBPR)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 155 Business on the Internet</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 203 Designing User Experience II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 270 Web Coding III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 290 Web Development II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 295 Professional Practices</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 182 or Photoshop for the Web</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 275 Web Database</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 17 Credits

---

**Advanced Certificate**

**Web Graphic Design (CVWBGD)**

This program is designed for students who wish to enhance their skills as internet professionals. It provides the knowledge and skills necessary for employment as an information architect, or e-commerce analyst. The program introduces techniques for effective web site development. The student will create effective user interfaces for the web, develop data-driven web pages which include organizing and sorting complex information, develop an e-commerce site, as well as plan and publish a medium size website. The student will apply industry standard web technologies, protocols, concepts and practices in the development of websites and web pages. The program prepares students to manage the processes of web development from conception to product delivery utilizing industry standard practices. Successful completion of the Web Technology Certificate is a prerequisite for enrolling the Web Professional Advanced Certificate. Students must complete the Web Technology Certificate or have equivalent industry experience.
# Web Technology (CTWBTC) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(18 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INP 150 Web Coding I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 152 Web Imaging I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 153 Designing User Experience I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 160 Internet Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 170 Web Coding II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 190 Web Development I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 18 Credits

**Web Technology (CTWBTC)**

This program is designed for students who wish to enhance their skills as internet professionals. It provides the knowledge and skills necessary for employment as an information architect, or e-commerce analyst. The program introduces techniques for effective web site development. The student will create effective user interfaces for the web, develop data-driven web pages which include organizing and sorting complex information, develop an e-commerce site, as well as plan and publish a medium size website. The student will apply industry standard web technologies, protocols, concepts and practices in the development of websites and web pages. The program prepares students to manage the processes of web development from conception to product delivery utilizing industry standard practices. Successful completion of the Web Technology Certificate is a prerequisite for enrolling the Web Professional Advanced Certificate. A high school course or equivalent course in basic computer skills including use of the Internet or INP 099 with a minimum grade of "C-" for admission into the program.
### General Education Requirements (28 - 29 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area 1</td>
<td>Writing (If transferring, choose ENG 111 or ENG 226)</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 2</td>
<td>Speech (If transferring, choose COM 101)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 3</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 4</td>
<td>Natural Sciences</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 5</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Choose 4 credits from the ENG, MTH or HUM disciplines.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Select courses that have not been previously taken.**

| Elective      | Select one course from the ENG, MTH or HUM disciplines.                     | 4       |

**Select courses that have not been previously taken.**

### Major/Area Requirements (18 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INP 150</td>
<td>Web Coding I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 152</td>
<td>Web Imaging I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 153</td>
<td>Designing User Experience I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 160</td>
<td>Internet Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 170</td>
<td>Web Coding II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 190</td>
<td>Web Development I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Minimum Concentration/Option Credits

**Required for the Program:** (Minimum 21 Credits)

Complete one of the four Internet Professional Options: Web Professional; Web Graphic Design; or Web Application Developer, and complete the additional courses listed within the option. Check course prerequisites and meet with an INP advisor to determine the best sequence for taking courses.

### Total Credits Required for the Program: 67 Credits

### Internet Professional Options

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Web Application Developer</strong></td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete the Web Application Developer Advanced Certificate and INP 295</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Web Graphic Design</strong></td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete the Web Graphic Design Advanced Certificate and INP 295 and choose a minimum of 3 credits from: BMG 109, BMG 155, or GDT 100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Web Interactive Design</strong></td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete the Web Interactive Design Advanced Certificate and INP 295</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Web Professional</strong></td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete the Web Professional Advanced Certificate and choose a minimum of 3 credits from: BMG 109, BMG 155, CIS 265, CIS 279, CIS 282, CPS 276, GDT 100, GDT 112</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Computer Programming
Degree and Certificate Programs

The College offers three fields of study in Computer Programming: Computer Programming, Oracle, and Web Programming. Within these fields, there are two levels of certification leading to an associate degree and two post-associate certificates. These programs were developed to provide students with flexibility in choosing programming options that are consistent with specific career demands.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
<th>Associate in Applied Science Degree</th>
<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oracle</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Oracle Database Administration (CPODA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Web Programming</td>
<td>Web Programming Tools (CTWPTC)</td>
<td>Java Developer (CVJAVA)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Web Database Developer (CPWDD)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
General Education Requirements (19 - 21 Credits)
MTH 169 or Intermediate Algebra
MTH 176 or College Algebra
MTH 181 Mathematical Analysis I* 4
Area 1 Writing 3 - 4
Area 2 Speech 3
Area 4 Natural Science Group I 3 - 4
Area 5 Social and Behavioral Science Group I 3
Area 6 Arts and Humanities Group I** 3
*MTH 181 satisfies the requirements of EMU's Technology Management program
**ENG 181 and ENG 214 satisfy EMU's cross cultural requirement

Major/Area Requirements (19 Credits)
CIS 110 Introduction to Computer Information Systems 3
CIS 117 Windows Operating System 2
CIS 121 Linux/UNIX Fundamentals 3
CIS 221 UNIX Tools and Scripts 3
CIS 282 Relational Database Concepts & Application 3
CIS 288 Systems Analysis and Design 3
ENG 245 Career Practices Seminar 2
Elective Complete one course from:
CIS 174, CIS 238, CIS 265, CIS 286, CIS 291A or INP 140

Required Support Courses (12 Credits)
BMG 200 Human Relations in Business 3
BMG 106 or Legal Basics in Business 3
BMG 155 Business on the Internet 3
Elective Complete additional credits as free electives to bring the program total to a minimum of 60 credits. 6

Minimum Concentration/Option Credits Required for the Program: 10 Credits
Complete the required courses in one of the following program options. Check course prerequisites to determine the sequence for taking courses.

Computer Programming Options

.Net, Visual Basic and C# Programming Options (12 Credits)
CPS 185 Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming 4
CPS 285 Advanced Visual Basic .Net Programming 4
CPS 293 C# .NET 4

Business Computer Programming Option (10 Credits)
ACC 111 Principles of Accounting I 3
CIS 291A Introduction to Oracle SQL 3
CPS 171 Introduction to Programming with C++ 4

C++ Programming Option (12 Credits)
CPS 171 Introduction to Programming with C++ 4
CPS 271 Object Features of C++ 4
CPS 272 Data Structures with C++ 4

Java Programming Option (12 Credits)
CIS 175 Beginning Java Programming 4
CIS 269 Java Certification Preparation 4
CIS 278 Java Server Programming
or
CIS 279 XML Programming 4

Total Credits Required for the Program: 60 - 66 Credits
## Foundations of Computer Programming (CTFCP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110 Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 120 Intro to Computer Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 117 or Windows Operating System</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 121 Linux/UNIX Fundamentals</td>
<td>2 - 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 175 or Beginning Java Programming</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 171 or Introduction to Programming with C++</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 185 Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 12 Credits

**Footnotes:**

*Students may substitute CPS 290 for CPS 271.

The following sequence of courses is recommended. Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 288</td>
<td>CPS 272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 271</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Object-Oriented Programming with C++ (CVOPC)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 288 Systems Analysis and Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 271 Object Features of C++*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 272 Data Structures with C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 11 Credits

**Footnotes:**

*Students may substitute CPS 290 for CPS 271.

The following sequence of courses is recommended. Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 288</td>
<td>CPS 272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 271</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Object-Oriented Programming with C++ (CVOPC) - Advanced Certificate

**Certification:**

Foundations of Computer Programming provides skills for students who wish to develop the strong foundation required to become a computer programming professional. The student will be introduced to computer science, programming logic, as well as developing algorithms to solve programming problems. In addition, students will acquire an understanding of the impact of information systems and information technology on the business, industrial, and other environments in which they will work as programmers. Successful completion of the courses in this program allows students to continue their study into the advanced certificate level: Web Programming Tools; Object-Oriented Programming with C++; Java Developer; and .Net Programming with Visual Basic and C#.

Students must have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 66 or MTH 169 with a minimum grade of "C" to enter the program.

**Certification:**

Object-Oriented Programming with C++ (CVOPC)

This program prepares you for jobs as a computer programmer where you will write code and develop applications utilizing object-oriented programming techniques. You will also develop skills that can be applied to the related jobs of programmer/analyst and software architect.

Admission to the program is based on:

- completion of the Foundations of Computer Programming Certificate with a GPA of 2.0 or better; and
- completion of CPS 171, Introduction to Programming with C++ with a minimum grade of "C" or better.
Oracle Database Administration (CPODA)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(12 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 291A Introduction to Oracle SQL</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 296 Oracle9i Database: Fundamentals I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 297 Oracle9i Database Fundamentals II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 298 Oracle9i Database: Performance and Tuning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 12 Credits

Footnotes: The courses in this program must be taken in sequence

Oracle Database Administration (CPODA)

This program gives you advanced skills to increase your marketability as an information systems administrator. The program builds on the skills you have acquired through a degree program in computer information systems or from your experience as an information technology professional. The program also prepares you for the Oracle Database Administrator certification exams.

Completion of one of the following degree programs with a grade of 2.0 or better in CIS 282 and CPS 171 is required for admission:

- Computer Information Systems Transfer (AACIST)
- Math and Science (ASMSAS) with a Computer Science Concentration (COMS)
- Computer Programming (APCOMP)
- Internet Professional (APINPD) with the Technical Option

Completion of the following course with a grade of “C” or better is also required:

- CIS 282 Relational Database Concepts and Application

Completion of one of the following programming courses is required:

- CPS 171 Introduction to Programming with C++ (or)
- CPS 185 Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming (or)
- CIS 175 Beginning Java Programming (or)
- CIS 265 Programming the Web
Oracle Developer (CPORAC)

Major/Area Requirements (11 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 291A</td>
<td>Introduction to Oracle SQL</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 291B</td>
<td>Develop PL/SQL Programs</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 292</td>
<td>Introduction to Oracle Developer</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 293</td>
<td>Advanced Oracle Developer</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 11 Credits

Footnotes: The courses in this program must be taken in sequence

Oracle Developer (CPORAC)

This program prepares you for a job as an Oracle database application developer. These courses are intended for a person who already has a background in object oriented programming and relational database theory and practice. The program also gives you skills that you can apply to the related jobs of programmer/analyst, database application developer, Oracle developer, Web database developer, or e-commerce software architect. You will also be prepared for completion of the certification examinations that are offered by Oracle University.

Completion of one of the following degree programs with a GPA of 2.0 or better is required for admission:

- Computer Information Systems Transfer (AACIST)
- Math and Science (ASMSAS) with a Computer Science Concentration (COMS)
- Computer Programming (APCOMP)
- Internet Professional with the Technical Option (APINPD)

Completion of the following course with a grade of "C" or better is also required:

- CIS 282 Relational Database Concepts and Application

Completion of one of the following programming courses is required:

- CPS 171 Introduction to Programming with C++ (or)
- CPS 185 Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming (or)
- CIS 175 Beginning Java Programming (or)
- CIS 265 Programming the Web
### Major/Area Requirements (14 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 278</td>
<td>Java Server Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 276</td>
<td>Web Programming Using Apache, MySQL, and PHP</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 275</td>
<td>Web Database</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 282</td>
<td>or Relational Database Concepts &amp; Application</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 291A</td>
<td>Introduction to Oracle SQL</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 14 Credits

---

**Footnotes:** The following sequence of courses is recommended. Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 291A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 275</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Post-Associate Certificate**

**Web Database Developer (CPWDD)**

This post-associate program gives you advanced skills in developing Web databases and e-commerce applications. It is intended for students with a strong programming background and prior experience with SQL. The program also gives you skills that can be applied to the jobs of e-commerce software architect, e-business strategist, Java software developer, and Web application developer.

Completion of one of the following degree programs with a GPA of 2.0 or better is required for admission:

- Computer Information Systems Transfer (AACIST)
- Math and Science (ASMSAS) with a Computer Science Concentration (COMS)
- Business Computer Programming (APBCP)
- Internet Professional with the Technical Option (APINPD)

Completion of one of the following courses with a grade of "C" or better is also required:

- CPS 185 Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming (or)
- CPS 171 Introduction to Programming with C++ (or)
- CIS 175 Beginning Java Programming (or)
- CIS 269 Java Certification Preparation
Web Programming Tools (CTWPTC)  

Major/Area Requirements (9 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 265</td>
<td>Programming the Web</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 270</td>
<td>Perl Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 282</td>
<td>Relational Database Concepts &amp; Application</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 9 Credits

Footnotes:
The following sequence of courses is recommended. Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 265</td>
<td>CIS 270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 282</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Web Programming Tools (CTWPTC) Certificate

This program prepares you for jobs requiring server-side programming skills in Common Gateway Interface programming, Java programming, and in the writing of HTML code and JavaScript. It also gives you skills that can be applied to the related jobs of Web programmer and Web application developer. Students should already have the ability to create tables and forms in HTML.

Completion of the Foundations of Computer Programming certificate with a GPA of 2.0 or better is required for admission.

Completion of the following courses with a grade of "C" or better is also required:

- CIS 121 Unix/Linux Foundations
- CIS 175 Beginning Java Programming
- INP 150 Basic HTML or equivalent experience

Java Developer (CVJAVA)  

Major/Area Requirements (12 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 269</td>
<td>Java Certification Preparation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 278</td>
<td>Java Server Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 279</td>
<td>XML Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 12 Credits

Footnotes: Suggested course sequence:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 269</td>
<td>CIS 278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 279</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Java Developer (CVJAVA) Advanced Certificate

This program gives you advanced skills in developing Java programs. These courses are intended for students who already have a background in programming and who need to acquire skills in Java application development. The program also gives you skills that can be applied to the related jobs of programmer/analyst or web programmer. Prior course work or experience in using HTML to compose web pages is helpful.

Completion of the Foundations in Computer Programming certificate with a GPA of 2.0 or better is required for admission.

Completion of the following courses with grades of "C" or better is also required:

- CIS 175 Beginning Java Programming
- INP 150 Basic HTML or equivalent experience
## Major/Area Requirements (12 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CPS 185</td>
<td>Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 285</td>
<td>Advanced Visual Basic .Net Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 293</td>
<td>C# .NET</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 12 Credits

*Note: The following sequence of courses is recommended. Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CPS 185</td>
<td>CPS 285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 293</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


This program prepares you for a job as a developer of graphical user interface programs on a PC. It is intended for students who need to acquire skills in Windows application development in Visual Basic and for students who wish to acquire skills in programming dynamic web pages. The program also gives you skills that can be applied to the related jobs of programmer/analyst, Windows programmer, PC programmer, and Web programmer.

Completion of the Foundations of Computer Programming Certificate with a GPA of 2.0 or better is required for admission:
There are two associate degree programs within Computer Systems and a number of advanced certificates and post-associate certificates, with Computer Systems Technology being the foundational certification program. Advanced certifications may be obtained in Computer Networking Academy I, Computer Networking Operating Systems I, Computer Systems Security I, Computer Systems Security II, Linux Systems, and Unix Systems. Associate degrees may be obtained in Computer Networking or Microcomputer System Support.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
<th>Associate in Applied Science Degree</th>
<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computer Networking</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Computer Networking Academy II (CPCNTA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Systems</td>
<td>Computer Systems Technology (CTCSTC)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microcomputer Systems</td>
<td></td>
<td>Microcomputer System Support (APMSS)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linux Systems</td>
<td></td>
<td>Linux Systems (CVLINS)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unix Systems</td>
<td></td>
<td>Unix Systems (CTUNX)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Computer Networking Academy I (CVCNT) Advanced Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(16 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CNT 206</td>
<td>Internetworking I - Fundamentals 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 216</td>
<td>Internetworking II - Routers 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 226</td>
<td>Internetworking III - Switches 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 236</td>
<td>Internetworking IV - WANs 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 16 Credits

**Computer Networking Academy I (CVCNT)**

This Cisco Networking Academy program prepares you for a job as a network technician where you will install, configure, and troubleshoot Local Area Networks under the supervision of a network administrator. The focus is placed on cabling systems and internetworking hardware. It also gives you the knowledge you'll need to pass the Cisco Certified Network Associate exam.

Students must complete the Computer Systems Technology (CTCSTC) Certificate with a GPA of 2.0 or better or have equivalent industry experience to be admitted into the program.

### Computer Networking Academy II (CPCNTA) Post-Associate Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(16 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CNT 246</td>
<td>Advanced Routing Configuration 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 256</td>
<td>Remote Access Networks 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 266</td>
<td>Multi-Layer Switching 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 276</td>
<td>Network Troubleshooting 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 16 Credits

**Computer Networking Academy II (CPCNTA)**

This Networking Academy program provides you with the advanced skills needed for a job as a network administrator/engineer, where you will design, install, configure, and troubleshoot Local and Wide Area Networks. The focus is placed on internetworking hardware. It also prepares you to pass the Cisco Certified Network Professional examinations.

Students must complete the Computer Networking Associate (APCNTM) degree program with a GPA of 2.0 or better to be admitted into the program.
Computer Networking Operating Systems I (CVCNO)

Major/Area Requirements (14 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CNT 201</td>
<td>Administering Microsoft Windows 2000 Professional</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 211</td>
<td>Administering Microsoft Windows 2000 Server</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 221</td>
<td>Implementing a Microsoft Windows Network Infrastructure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 222</td>
<td>Managing a Microsoft Windows 2000 Network Environment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 14 Credits

Footnotes:
*This program is designed to be completed in two semesters.

Advanced Certificate

Computer Networking Operating Systems I (CVCNO)

This program helps prepare you for a profession as a Microsoft MCSA (Microsoft Certified Systems Administrator) where you will install, configure, and troubleshoot Microsoft client-server networks. The program is designed to deploy and manage Windows 2000 components in real life situations. Installation, configuration, testing, management, monitoring, and troubleshooting of the Windows 2000 Systems are all emphasized. Most importantly, specific activities are tested out on Workstations to insure they work just as in a real business environment. The program is for both those who are working towards Microsoft certifications i.e. MCSA, MCSE and those who may already have the certifications and want to learn how to implement these technologies. Individuals who have an interest in learning Windows 2000 technologies are also welcome.

Completion of the Computer Systems Technology Program (CTCSTC) or (ELE 150 and ELE 225A) with a minimum grade of "C" or passing the COMPTIA certification is required for admission to the program.
Computer Networking Operating Systems II (CPCNOP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(15 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CNT 231 Administering Microsoft Windows 2000 Directory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 241 Designing a Windows 2000* Directory Services Infrastructure</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 251 Designing Windows Security*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 261 Designing a Windows Network Infrastructure*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 15 Credits

**Footnotes:**
This program is designed to be completed in two semesters.
*CIS 291 can be substituted for any of the design courses listed above.

Post-Associate Certificate

Computer Networking Operating Systems II (CPCNOP)

This post associate certificate program helps prepare you for a profession as a Microsoft MCSE (Microsoft Certified Systems Engineer). It is developed to emphasize the design of a Microsoft Client/Server/Network structure, which is the next step after mastering the implementation and administration topics which are covered in the prerequisite program for the MCSA. Two courses covering Active Directory are included, one is an implementation course and the other focuses on design. There are two additional design courses that deal with network development and security. An elective course that covers SQL Server is also available to take in place of one of the design courses.

Students must complete the Computer Networking Associate Degree and the Computer Networking Operating Systems I Certificate with a GPA of 2.0 in the programs to be admitted into the program.

Computer Networking (APCNTM)

**Requirements**

1. Complete the Certificate in Computer Systems Technology 22
2. Complete the Advanced Certificate in Computer Networking Academy I or Complete the Advanced Certificate in Computer Networking Operating Systems I 14 - 16
3. Complete General Education Requirements for the AAS Degree 18 - 21
4. Complete 1-6 additional credits to bring the total to 60 credits 6

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 60 Credits

Associate in Applied Science Degree

Computer Networking (APCNTM)

Some employers require or prefer employees to have an associate degree as a condition for employment or for advancement. You can earn an Associate in Applied Science Degree in Computer Networking by completing the requirements listed below.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
## Computer Systems Security I (CVCSS1)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 286</td>
<td>UNIX Systems Administration</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 211</td>
<td>Administering Microsoft Windows 2000 Server</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 200</td>
<td>Essentials of Computer Security</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 205</td>
<td>IT and Data Assurance</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 16 Credits

---

**Computer Systems Security I (CVCSS1)**

The Computer Systems Security I program provides comprehensive instruction for students who wish to develop a career as a computer security professional—a field within the IT industry and business community in which there is a critical shortage of qualified personnel. With this program, students will develop the required knowledge and skills about information, computer, and network security. The student will become well-versed concerning issues in IT security awareness, data confidentiality, basic network security planning, network security technology, network security organization, and the legal and ethical issues associated with computer systems security. Students receive hands-on training in the methods, techniques, and tools for preventing network attacks. This program is a prerequisite for the Computer Systems Security II Advanced Certificate program. Program admission requires: ELE 225A or equivalent knowledge.

- CIS 121 Linux/Unix Fundamentals with a minimum grade of "C" or equivalent knowledge
- CNT 201 with a minimum grade of "C" or equivalent knowledge
Computer Systems Security II (CVCSS2) Advanced Certificate

Major/Area Requirements (18 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CNT 251</td>
<td>Designing Windows Security</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 210</td>
<td>Managing Network Security I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 215</td>
<td>Managing Network Security II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 220</td>
<td>Network Security Design</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 285</td>
<td>Web Server Security</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 18 Credits

Computer Systems Security II (CVCSS2)

This program provides comprehensive instruction for students who wish to enhance their skills in computer systems security technology and implementation. This program is designed to meet the emerging demand for highly-skilled computer systems security professionals within the information technology industry and business community. This advanced certificate program builds on the concepts introduced in Computer Systems Security I, and provides an in-depth examination of computer security technology with an emphasis on executing a vulnerability analysis of an organization network and preparing a design or network security. The student will be trained to use various tools to manage and secure networks, Windows environments, and web servers, as well as defense mechanisms for Virtual Private Networks (VPN), Host Intrusion Detection Systems (HIDS), and Network Intrusion Detection Systems (NIDS). In addition, the student will master the concepts, principles, types, and topologies of firewalls including packet filtering, proxy firewalls, application gateways, circuit gateways, and other computer security technology.

Students must complete the Computer Systems Security I Advanced Certificate program, or have equivalent knowledge, before enrolling in this program.

Program admission requires:

- CNT 206 Internetworking I - Fundamentals with a minimum grade of "C" or equivalent knowledge
- CNT 216 Internetworking II - Routers with a minimum grade of "C" or equivalent knowledge

Completion of the Computer Systems Security I Advanced Certificate with minimum GPA of 2.0 or equivalent knowledge
### Computer Systems Technology (CTCSTC)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 121 Linux/UNIX Fundamentals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 120 Intro to Computer Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 118 MS DOS for Technicians</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 150 PC Hardware Concepts and Troubleshooting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 155 Advanced Computer Concepts and Troubleshooting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 216A Modem Hardware Installation, Configuration, &amp; Troubleshooting</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 225A Network Installation and Troubleshooting</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 174 or ELE Co-op Education I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 299 Customer Relations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 22 Credits

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**Computer Systems Technology (CTCSTC)**

This program prepares you for employment as a microcomputer service technician. While preparing you to pass the Computer Technology Industry Association’s (CompTIA) A+ certification examination, the program goes well beyond the requirements of the exam. Develop your hands-on troubleshooting skills in solving hardware problems, working with operating systems, and relating to customers. This program also provides the foundation for Washtenaw Community College’s two advanced certificates in computer networking.
### General Education Requirements (19 - 21 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTH 169 or</td>
<td>Intermediate Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 176 or</td>
<td>College Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 181</td>
<td>Mathematical Analysis I*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 1</td>
<td>Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 2</td>
<td>Speech</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 4</td>
<td>Natural Science Group I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 5</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Science Group I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities Group I **</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Major/Area Requirements (34 - 38 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Software Applications***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 121</td>
<td>Linux/UNIX Fundamentals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 290</td>
<td>Microcomputer System Support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 201</td>
<td>Administering Microsoft Windows 2000 Professional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 118</td>
<td>MS DOS for Technicians</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 150</td>
<td>PC Hardware Concepts and Troubleshooting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 155</td>
<td>Advanced Computer Concepts and Troubleshooting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 225A</td>
<td>Network Installation and Troubleshooting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 299</td>
<td>Customer Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete one course from:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CPS 120, CPS 171, CPS 185, CIS 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete one course from: CIS 174, CIS 221, CIS 265, CIS 286, COM 102 or ELE 216A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Required Support Courses (11 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 200</td>
<td>Human Relations in Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 245</td>
<td>Career Practices Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete one course from: BMG 150, BMG 106, BMG 208, BMG 230, BMG 240</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Credits Required for the Program: 64 Credits

**Footnotes:**

*MTH 181 satisfies the requirements of EMU’s Technology Management program

**ENG 181 and ENG 214 satisfy EMU’s cross cultural requirement

***CIS 100 can be substituted with BOS 157, BOS 182 or BOS 183.
## Linux Systems (CVLINS)

### Major/Area Requirements (12 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 204</td>
<td>Linux Installation and Configuration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 206</td>
<td>Linux System Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 208</td>
<td>Linux Networking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 210</td>
<td>Linux Security and Privacy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 12 Credits

Footnotes: The following sequence of courses is recommended. Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 204</td>
<td>CIS 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 206</td>
<td>CIS 210</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Linux Systems (CVLINS)

This program is designed for students seeking jobs installing, configuring, and managing the Linux operating system. It prepares individuals for employment as highly skilled and competent Linux system administrators. As a universal operating system, Linux is used in varied production environments such as hosting commercial websites, and developing computer-generated feature films. Through the experiences provided by this program, students will acquire the knowledge and skills necessary for employment. They will have opportunities to develop specific skills including: configure mail, print, and network services; manage access of users and groups; write shell scripts; perform backups; and implement intrusion detection and system hardening techniques. These skills can be applied to jobs such as computer operator, system administrator, data recovery planner, web server administrator, and computer security administrator. This certificate program prepares students for any of three industry certifications in Linux technology: Linux Professional Institute (LPI); Software Architecture Implementation and Realization (SAIR); and Redhat Certified Engineer (RHCE). This program emphasizes systems management through network administration, installation and configuration, and security and privacy. Completion of the Unix Systems Certificate is an admission requirement for the Linux Systems Advanced Certificate.
Unix Systems (CTUNIX)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(10 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 121</td>
<td>Linux/UNIX Fundamentals 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 221</td>
<td>UNIX Tools and Scripts 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 286</td>
<td>UNIX Systems Administration 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 10 Credits

Footnotes: The following sequence of courses is recommended. Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

I II
CIS 121 CIS 221
CIS 286

Unix Systems (CTUNIX)
This program prepares you for jobs installing, configuring, and managing various UNIX and Linux operating systems. You will learn about UNIX/Linux file and directory organization, basic and advanced commands, shell scripting, networking, UNIX/Linux system administration and more. These skills can be applied to the related jobs of computer operator, system administrator, data recovery planner, and computer security coordinator. Students must complete CIS 110 or CPS 120 with a grade of “C” or better or have equivalent knowledge for admission to the program.
Diverse programs are found in the area of Construction & Building Trades, from architecture to HVAC, and from construction to facility management. All programs focus on current workplace practices, principles, and technology necessary for immediate entry into the workforce. The College offers six fields of study in Construction & Building Trades, and within these fields are two levels of certification that lead to an associate degree and post-associate certificates. These programs broaden students' employment opportunities.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.
### Architectural Technology (CTARCT) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(18 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARC 111 Architectural Drawing I</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 117 Construction Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 120 Mechanical &amp; Electrical Systems for Buildings</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 122 Architectural Drawing II</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: **18 Credits**

This program prepares you for jobs as an architectural drafting detailer where you are expected to draw each part shown on a layout by giving dimensions, materials, and any other necessary information to make the drawing clear and complete. Students must complete one year of high school drafting or ARC 099 with a grade of "C" or better to enroll in ARC 111.

### Architectural Drafting (APAD) Associate in Applied Science Degree

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>(19 - 21 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHY 105 Conceptual Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 1 Writing</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 2 Speech</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 3 Mathematics, Group I*</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 5 Social and Behavioral Science, Group I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6 Arts and Humanities, Group I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(42 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARC 100 Specifications</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 109 Site Layout</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 111 Architectural Drawing I</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 117 Construction Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 120 Mechanical &amp; Electrical Systems for Buildings</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 122 Architectural Drawing II</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 210 Structure in Architecture</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 213 Architectural Drawing III</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 218 3D Presentation/CAD</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 224 Architectural Drawing IV</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 227 Estimating Construction Costs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: **61 Credits**

This program prepares you for positions as an architectural drafting technician where you will prepare detailed drawings based on rough sketches, specifications, and calculations made by scientists, engineers, architects, and designers. You will also calculate the strength, quality, quantity, and cost of materials.

Students must have a minimum score of 46 on the COMPASS Algebra test or complete MTH 097 with a grade of "C" or better to enroll in MTH 152. One year of high school algebra is recommended.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

Footnotes:

*For Area 3, MTH 152 is recommended

Note: Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites
## Construction Management (AAMCG)

### General Education Requirements (30 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 160</td>
<td>Basic Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL 205</td>
<td>Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to American Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 105 or CEM 111</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Chemistry</td>
<td>3 or 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 181 or ENG 214</td>
<td>African American Literature</td>
<td>3 or 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Major/Area Requirements (14 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARC 117</td>
<td>Construction Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMG 130</td>
<td>Construction Site Safety and MIOSHA Regulations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMG 150</td>
<td>Introduction to Construction Management</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMG 170</td>
<td>Construction Graphics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMG 200</td>
<td>Construction Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Required Support Courses (21 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 111</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 207</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 240</td>
<td>Human Resources Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 211</td>
<td>Principles of Economics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 178</td>
<td>General Trigonometry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 106 or BMG 111</td>
<td>Legal Basics in Business</td>
<td>3 or 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 207</td>
<td>Business Law I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Credits Required for the Program: 65 Credits

### Construction Management (AAMCG)

This program prepares you for entry-level jobs in the construction industry as well as for transfer to a bachelor's degree program in construction management at a four-year college or university. Students who transfer will continue developing the skills needed to work for construction contractors, engineering/architectural firms, public agencies, or trade associations in positions such as office engineer, field engineer, safety engineer, project engineer, foreman, estimator, scheduler, expediter, quality control engineer, inspector, material representative or independent contractor. The program transfers to Eastern Michigan University and Ferris State University. In addition to the required courses within the degree program, students may transfer additional courses taken at WCC that will be applied to Technical, Business and Math/Science requirements for the bachelor's degree program at Eastern Michigan University. A minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 66, or MTH 169 with a "C" or better is required to enroll in CMG 150 and MTH 160. Two years of high school algebra is recommended.

This program has articulation agreements with:
- Eastern Michigan University, College of Technology, for the Bachelor of Science in Construction Management.
- Ferris State University, College of Technology, for the Bachelor of Science in Construction
- The program meets MACRAO plus EMU's additional four requirements. Students must have their WCC transcripts endorsed for MACRAO completion.
- Copies of articulation agreements can be obtained from the Counseling Office or a program advisor.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

www.wccnet.edu
## Construction Supervision (APCNSP)  
**Associate in Applied Science Degree**

### General Education Requirements  
18 - 20 Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Elective</th>
<th>Complete one course from Group I of each* of the six General Education Areas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### Major/Area Requirements  
45 Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UAS 111</td>
<td>Introduction to Construction Supervision I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAS 122</td>
<td>Construction Supervision II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAS 211</td>
<td>Construction Supervision III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAS 222</td>
<td>Project Management in the Construction Industry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAS 226</td>
<td>Legal Aspects of Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete a specialization in plumbing, pipefitting, HVAC, or sprinklerfitting**</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:**  
63 Credits

### Footnotes:

*Credit for general education courses may be transferred from accredited colleges or universities in the United States

**Students should apply for non-traditional credit evaluation of their apprenticeship experiences to meet the specialization requirement.

## Facility Management Administration (CTFMA)  
**Certificate**

### Major/Area Requirements  
14 Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FMA 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Facility Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMA 103</td>
<td>Design and Operation of Building Systems I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMA 105</td>
<td>Design and Operation of Building Systems II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMA 107</td>
<td>Technologies for Facility Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMA 109</td>
<td>Facilities Planning and Project Management</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:**  
14 Credits

### Facility Management Administration (CTFMA)

This program prepares you for jobs in the field of facility management where you will manage corporate property assets. The program provides you with skills and knowledge in managing real property assets specifically in the design, operation, and maintenance of building systems. Management of the work environment, planning and project management, real estate, and general service activities are covered. The program helps prepare you for the Building Owners and Managers Institute (BOMI) certification.
Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration (ASHVAR)

**Requirements (67 Credits)**

3. Complete MTH 151 and MTH 152.  
4. Complete one Group I course from each of the six General Education Areas.

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 67 Credits

---

Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration - Residential (CTHVC)

**Certificate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(25 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HVA 101</td>
<td>Heating, Ventilating, and Air Conditioning I 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 102</td>
<td>Sheet Metal Fabrication 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 103</td>
<td>Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning II 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 105</td>
<td>Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning III 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 107</td>
<td>Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning IV 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 108</td>
<td>Residential HVAC Codes and Competency Exams 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 104</td>
<td>Soldering &amp; Brazing 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 25 Credits

---

Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration (ASHVAR)

This program is a capstone to the Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration - Industrial Advanced Certificate. It provides a rigorous heating, ventilation, air-conditioning and refrigeration (HVACR) background with solid preparation for entry-level management positions or transfer to four-year programs offering bachelor degrees in HVACR, technology management, and other technically oriented fields. This program also provides opportunities to obtain advanced certifications which are recognized throughout the heating, ventilation and air-conditioning industry. Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
### Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration - Commercial (CVHVAM)

**Advanced Certificate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Courses</th>
<th>(6 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HVA 201</td>
<td>Energy Audits 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 202</td>
<td>Air System Layout and Design 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(9 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HVA 203</td>
<td>Refrigeration Systems 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 205</td>
<td>Hydronic Systems 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 207</td>
<td>Codes and Industry Standards with Commercial ICE 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 15 Credits

This program is a capstone to HVAC-Residential Certification, and is designed for students who wish to develop skills in HAVCR mechanics or installation. It prepares the student for industry-recognized certification (C/IS) for entry-level employment in commercial heating, ventilation and air conditioning. Additional theory and hands-on experience will increase students knowledge base concerning HVACR systems at the commercial level. The student will develop knowledge and skills in sizing, layout, installation, maintenance, and trouble shooting HVACR equipment found in small office buildings, schools, supermarkets, and other light commercial settings. Students must complete the Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration Residential program (CTHVA C) before entering this program.

### Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration - Industrial (CVHVAI)

**Advanced Certificate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Courses</th>
<th>(6 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HVA 201</td>
<td>Energy Audits 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 202</td>
<td>Air System Layout and Design 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(9 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HVA 204</td>
<td>Central Heating Plants 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 206</td>
<td>Central Cooling Plants 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 208</td>
<td>Codes and Industry Standards with Industrial ICE 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 15 Credits

This program is a capstone to HAVAC-Residential Certification, and is designed for students who wish to develop skills in HAVCR mechanics or installation. It prepares the student for industry-recognized certification (Commercial Industry Competency Exam) for entry-level employment in industrial heating, ventilation and air conditioning. This program is designed to provide the student with theoretical and practical experiences in HVACR at the industrial level. Through intensive hands-on experiences, the student will develop knowledge and skills in sizing, layout, installation, maintenance, and trouble shooting HAVCR equipment found in large buildings, industrial complexes, power plants, and other industrial settings. Students must complete the Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration Residential program (CTHVA C) before entering this program.
### Industrial Training (APITRN)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete one course from Group I of each of the six General Education Areas*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Major/Area Requirements (45 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UAT 111</td>
<td>Introduction to Industrial Teacher Training</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAT 121</td>
<td>Industrial Teacher Training II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAT 131</td>
<td>Industrial Teacher Training III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAT 141</td>
<td>Industrial Teacher Training IV</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAT 151</td>
<td>Industrial Teacher Training V</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elective: Complete a specialization in plumbing, pipefitting, HVAC, or sprinklerfitting** | 30

**Total Credits Required for the Program**: 63 Credits

---

### Journeyperson Industrial (CFJPIC)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Requirements</td>
<td>Complete 30 credits of Trade-Related Instruction coursework (TRI)*.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program**: 30 Credits

---

**Footnotes:**

*Credit for general education courses may be transferred from accredited colleges or universities in the United States.

**Students should apply for non-traditional credit evaluation of their apprenticeship experiences to meet the specialization requirement.
Journeyperson Industrial (APJPIM) | Associate in Applied Science Degree

Requirements (60 - 63 Credits)

1. Complete the Journeyperson Industrial Certificate (CFJPIC). 30
2. Complete 12 credit hours as free electives.* 12
3. Complete one Group I course from each of the six General Education Areas. 18 - 21

Total Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits

Footnotes:
*See your advisor to select appropriate electives

Residential Construction Technology (CTRCT) | Certificate

Major/Area Requirements (19 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CON 104</td>
<td>Construction I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CON 105</td>
<td>Construction II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CON 204</td>
<td>Construction III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CON 205</td>
<td>Construction IV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Choose: CON 174 or CON 199</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 19 Credits

Residential Construction Technology (CTRCT)

This program prepares you for entry-level jobs in a broad range of careers in the construction industry, where you’ll need an understanding of building systems, the safe use of tools and equipment, materials, and the vocabulary of the field. This program also gives you the potential for being selected for one of the many apprentice classifications associated with the construction field.

Journeyperson Industrial (APJPIM)

Some employers require or prefer employees to have an associate degree as a condition for employment or for advancement. You can earn an Associate in Applied Science Degree in Journeyperson Industrial by completing the requirements listed below.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
The Culinary Arts programs of study are designed based on current market demand to provide the student with the necessary skills for immediate entry into employment. There are three fields of study in Culinary Arts with two levels of certification that lead to an associate degree in Culinary & Hospitality Management or Management Supervision. Students can also apply the credits from the certificates and degree to continued study at a transfer university. These programs have produced award-winning students, ready to enter rewarding careers.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
<th>Associate in Applied Science Degree</th>
<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Baking &amp; Pastry</td>
<td>Baking &amp; Pastry (CFBAK)</td>
<td>Management Supervision (CVMGSTA)</td>
<td>Culinary &amp; Hospitality Management (APCULD)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culinary Arts</td>
<td>Culinary Arts (CFCULC)</td>
<td>Or Management Supervision (APMGTM)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospitality Management</td>
<td>Hospitality Management (CFHMC)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Baking and Pastry (CFBAK) Certificate

## Major/Area Requirements (32 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CUL 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Hospitality Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 110</td>
<td>Sanitation and Hygiene*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 114</td>
<td>Baking I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 115</td>
<td>Pastry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 118</td>
<td>Principles of Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 120</td>
<td>Culinary Skills</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 121</td>
<td>Introduction to Food Preparation Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 124</td>
<td>Baking II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 125</td>
<td>Pastry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 130</td>
<td>Beginning Cake Decorating</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 131</td>
<td>Wedding Cake Design</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 224</td>
<td>Principles of Cost Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Credits Required for the Program: 32 Credits

---

**Footnotes:**

*CUL 110 must be taken as a pre- or co-requisite with any of the lab classes: CUL 114, CUL 115, CUL 120, CUL 121.

The following sequence of courses is recommended for Culinary Arts courses.

Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>III</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CUL 100</td>
<td>CUL 120</td>
<td>CUL 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 110</td>
<td>CUL 121</td>
<td>CUL 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 114</td>
<td>CUL 124</td>
<td>CUL 131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 115</td>
<td>CUL 224</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 118</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*This program prepares you for careers in commercial baking, where you will work in retail deli-bakeries, country clubs, resorts, hotels, and institutional food service operations. Courses can be applied toward the Associate in Applied Science Degree in Culinary and Hospitality Management.*
### Culinary Arts (CFCULC) Certificate

**Major/Area Requirements (33 Credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CUL 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Hospitality Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 110</td>
<td>Sanitation and Hygiene**</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 114</td>
<td>Baking I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 118</td>
<td>Principles of Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 120</td>
<td>Culinary Skills</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 121</td>
<td>Introduction to Food Preparation Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 150</td>
<td>Food Service Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 151</td>
<td>Food Service Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 210</td>
<td>Garde Manger*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 230</td>
<td>Quantity Food Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 231</td>
<td>A La Carte Kitchen</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: **33 Credits**

**Footnotes:**

*CUL 210 is offered in spring semesters only

**CUL 110 must be taken as a pre- or co-requisite with any of the lab classes: CUL 114, CUL 115, CUL 120, CUL 121.

**Recommended sequence for Culinary Arts courses:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>IS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CUL 100</td>
<td>CUL 114</td>
<td>CUL 210*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 110</td>
<td>CUL 150</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 118</td>
<td>CUL 151</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 120</td>
<td>CUL 230</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 121</td>
<td>CUL 231</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Culinary Arts (CFCULC)**

This program prepares you for a position as a food production specialist in a hotel, restaurant, or institution, where sauteing, roasting, broiling, baking, vegetable preparation, producing soups and sauces, food storage, and sanitation will be among the skills you will use. The program also gives you a foundation for continued study toward an Associate in Applied Science in Culinary and Hospitality Management.
Culinary and Hospitality Management (APCULD)  
Associate in Applied Science Degree

General Education Requirements  
(18 - 20 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTH 163</td>
<td>Business Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 1</td>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 2</td>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 4</td>
<td>Natural Science, Group I</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 5</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Science, Group I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities, Group I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students who earn a certificate prior to entering the degree program need to select all 3 credit hour courses in the General Education requirements area.

Major/Area Requirements  
(49 - 50 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CUL 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Hospitality Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 110</td>
<td>Sanitation and Hygiene**</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 114</td>
<td>Baking I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 118</td>
<td>Principles of Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 120</td>
<td>Culinary Skills</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 121</td>
<td>Introduction to Food Preparation Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 150</td>
<td>Food Service Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 151</td>
<td>Food Service Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 210</td>
<td>Garde Manger*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 220</td>
<td>Organization/Management of Food Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 224</td>
<td>Principles of Cost Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 228</td>
<td>Layout and Equipment*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 230</td>
<td>Quantity Food Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 231</td>
<td>A La Carte Kitchen</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 115 or</td>
<td>Pastry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 124</td>
<td>Baking II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 125 or</td>
<td>Pastry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 227 or</td>
<td>Advanced Culinary Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 250</td>
<td>Principles of Beverage Service</td>
<td>2 - 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>CUL 174 Co-op Education I***</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 67 Credits

Footnotes:
* CUL 210, CUL 228 and CUL 250 are offered in spring semesters only
** CUL 110 must be taken as a co-requisite with any of the lab classes: CUL 114, CUL 115, CUL 120, CUL 121.
*** Students who earn a certificate in Hospitality Management prior to entering the degree program, do not need to take CUL 174. Students who earn a certificate in Baking and Pastry, need to take CUL 174 as a one credit course. Students who earn a certificate in Culinary Arts, need to take CUL 174 as a two credit course.

Note: The following sequence of courses is recommended for Culinary Arts courses. Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IF</th>
<th>IW</th>
<th>IS</th>
<th>2F</th>
<th>2W</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CUL 100</td>
<td>CUL 114</td>
<td>CUL 210*</td>
<td>(CUL 115 or CUL 174)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 110</td>
<td>CUL 150</td>
<td>CUL 228*</td>
<td>CUL 124</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 118</td>
<td>CUL 151</td>
<td>CUL 224</td>
<td>CUL 227 or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 120</td>
<td>CUL 220</td>
<td>CUL 230</td>
<td>CUL 250</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 121</td>
<td></td>
<td>CUL 231</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Hospitality Management (CFHMC) Certificate

**Major/Area Requirements (30 Credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 207</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Hospitality Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 110</td>
<td>Sanitation and Hygiene*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 118</td>
<td>Principles of Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 150</td>
<td>Food Service Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 151</td>
<td>Food Service Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 220</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 250</td>
<td>Principles of Beverage Service</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>CUL 174 Co-op Education I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 30 Credits

Footnotes: CUL 110 must be taken as a pre- or co-requisite with any of the lab classes: CUL 114, CUL 115, CUL 120, CUL 121.

**Hospitality Management (CFHMC)**

This program prepares students for an entry level supervisory position in the hospitality management industry such as a dining room manager in a restaurant, country club, hotel or retirement community. This certificate also equips students with the skills needed for an entry level position in banquet and catering sales. In addition, it provides a foundation for continued study toward an Associate in Applied Science in Culinary and Hospitality Management, or serves as the first year study toward a 1+3 transfer toward a baccalaureate degree at a four-year college or university.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>IS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CUL 100</td>
<td>CUL 174</td>
<td>CUL 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 110</td>
<td>CUL 220</td>
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<tr>
<td>CUL 118</td>
<td>CUL 224</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 150</td>
<td>BMG 207</td>
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<tr>
<td>CUL 151</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
# Engineering Technology

## Degree and Certificate Programs

The College offers an associate degree program in Engineering Technology-Mechanical/Manufacturing Engineering. In addition, Electrical and Computer Engineering and Pre-Engineering Transfer programs are also offered at WCC. These programs are designed to meet the growing demand for both highly skilled engineering technicians, and for transferability to four-year colleges and universities.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
<th>Associate in Applied Science Degree</th>
<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Engineering</td>
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<td>Mechanical/</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Engineering (APMTEET)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Engineering</td>
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<td></td>
<td>*Electrical and Computer Engineering (ASECE)</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>*Pre-Engineering Science Transfer (ASPET)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*These programs can be found in the University Parallel/Transfer Programs section of the Bulletin.*
# Mechanical/Manufacturing Engineering Technology (APMETT) 
## Associate in Applied Science Degree

### General Education Requirements (21 - 22 Credits)
- **CEM 111** General Chemistry I 4
- **MTH 191** Calculus I 5
- **ENG 111 or ENG 226** Composition I 3 - 4
- **Area 2** Speech 3
- **Area 5** Social and Behavioral Science, Group 1 3
- **Area 6** Arts and Humanities, Group 1 3

### Major/Area Requirements (22 - 29 Credits)
- **MET 100** Presentation and Computer Aided Drawing 4
- **MET 211** Statics and Introduction to Solid Mechanics 3
- **MET 220** Materials and Manufacturing 4
- **MET 241** Introduction to Dynamics 3
- **MET 260** Strength of Materials 3
- **Elective** Complete 5 to 12 credits in the technical disciplines listed below, including a sequence of two courses in the same discipline.* 5 - 12

### Required Support Courses (18 Credits)
- **MTH 192** Calculus II 4
- **PHY 211** Analytical Physics I 5
- **PHY 222** Analytical Physics II 5
- **CPS 171 or CPS 185** Introduction to Programming with C++ 4
- **CPS 185** Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming 4

### Total Credits Required for the Program: 61 Credits

**Footnotes:**
*See your program advisor to get approval for all technical electives. Choose technical electives from the following Disciplines:

- **Architectronics (ARC)**
- **Auto Body Repair (ABR)**
- **Automotive Service (ASV)**
- **Computer Aided Drafting (CAD)**
- **Construction Technology (CON)**
- **Electricity/Electronics (ELE)**
- **Fluid Power (FLP)**
- **Heating (HTG)**
- **Industrial Drafting & Design (IDD)**
- **Journeyperson Upgrade (JUG)**
- **Machine Tool Technology (MTT)**
- **Mechanical Engineering (MET)**
- **Numerical Control (NCT)**
- **Photography (PHO)**
- **Refrigeration/Air Conditioning (RAC)**
- **Robotics (ROB)**
- **Trade-Related Instruction (TRI)**
- **Welding and Fabrication (WAF)**

### Mechanical/Manufacturing Engineering Technology (APMETT)

This program prepares you for jobs in which you support technical and engineering activities in both business and industry settings by using engineering design methods and analysis techniques to improve products, processes, and systems. You also get credit that transfers to Engineering Science and Engineering Technology Programs at four-year colleges and universities. The curriculum of this program is based on engineering theory but emphasis is placed on application, implementation skills, and computer modeling. To enter, students must have a minimum score of 46 on the COMPASS Trigonometry test or complete MTH 178 with a “C” or better to enroll in MTH 191. It is recommended that students have two years of high school algebra and precalculus and one semester of high school trigonometry. A course in high school chemistry of CEM 057 or CEM 105 with a “C” or better is required to enroll in CEM 111. This program has articulation agreements with the following institutions:

- University of Toledo, Engineering Technology program
- University of Michigan-Dearborn, College of Engineering and Computer Science, for the Bachelor of Science in Engineering (BSE) in Manufacturing Engineering or Mechanical Engineering. Students should obtain a copy of the agreement to select the correct general education courses and to select substitute courses for the electives.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Health
Degree and Certificate Programs

The Health programs currently offer five associate degree options, three certificate options, and one advanced certificate option. These programs are designed to meet the growing demand for highly skilled employees in health-related jobs. Within the Health fields of study, students can enter the workforce after earning a certificate, and upgrade their skills later by earning an advanced certificate or associate degree while working.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
<th>Associate in Applied Science Degree</th>
<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nursing Assistant</td>
<td>Nursing Assistant Skills (CCNAST)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Nursing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Registered Nursing (APNURS)</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Nursing Transfer (APNURT)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dental Assisting</td>
<td>Dental Assistant (CFDAC)</td>
<td>Management Supervision (CVMGTA)</td>
<td>Management Supervision (APMGTM)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pharmacy Technology</td>
<td>Pharmacy Technology (CTPHAR)</td>
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<td>Or</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Occupational Studies (APOST)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Radiography</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Radiography (APRAD)</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Dental Assisting (CFDAC) Certificate

First Semester (15 Credits)
- DEN 102 Managing Safe Practice in Dentistry 1
- DEN 106 Biomedical Science for Dental Assistants 2
- DEN 107 Oral Anatomy 2
- DEN 108 Dental Radiography 1
- DEN 109 Oral Hygiene 1
- DEN 110 Basic Clinical Dental Assisting 4
- DEN 112 Dental Materials 4

Second Semester (13 - 14 Credits)
- DEN 119 Dental Nutrition 1
- DEN 120 Oral Diagnosis Theory 1
- DEN 128 Dental Radiography Practicum 1
- DEN 129 Oral Pathology and Dental Therapeutics 2
- DEN 130 Clinical Practice 1
- DEN 131 Principles of Dental Specialties 4
- Elective COM 101, COM 102, ENG 100, ENG 107, ENG 111, ENG 226 3 - 4

Third Semester (10 Credits)
- DEN 202 Advanced Clinical Practice 3
- DEN 204 Advanced Functions 4
- DEN 212 Dental Practice Management 3

Total Credits Required for the Program: 38 Credits

Dental Assisting (CFDAC)
This program prepares you for dental assisting positions in a variety of settings such as private dental offices, dental schools, the military, and dental insurance offices. The program prepares you for both the Dental Assistant National Board examination and the Michigan State Board of Dentistry examination. As a Certified Dental Assistant, you assist in the treatment of patients and participate in all functions of dentistry. As a Registered Dental Assistant in the State of Michigan, you can perform specified intra-oral functions normally performed by a dentist. Successful completion of the required dental radiography courses also gives you Michigan State Board of Dentistry authorization to expose dental radiographs.

You may enroll in this program in one of three pathways. Pathway I Option A is the format for the student who is not employed in a dental office. Pathway I Option B is the format for the student who is a new dental assistant employee with less than two years of experience in the dental office. Pathway II is the advanced standing option for the dental assistant with two or more years of experience as a dental assistant who has passed the Dental Assistant National Board (DANB) examination. These pathways are described in detail at http://www.wccnet.edu/health/dental.php

Applying for Admission to the Program
Application packets may be picked up from the WCC Office of Admissions, or downloaded from the WCC website. Applicants will be screened based on the following criteria:
- Submission of a completed application for admission to the Dental Assisting Program
- Date of application to the program
- Washtenaw County residency

Program Admission Requirements
For Pathways IA and B
Applicants must possess a valid high school diploma or GED to start the program. Applications will be accepted prior to high school graduation or GED completion.
- The following high school courses or WCC equivalents should be completed with a grade of "C" or better:
  - One year of high school biology or BIO 101 (Concepts of Biology)
  - One semester of high school word-processing, database, and spreadsheet applications or CIS 100 (Intro to Software Applications)
- Admission to the Dental Assisting program is contingent upon students declaring that they have specific physical and cognitive abilities. These requirements are detailed in the Dental Assisting program admission packet, which can be obtained from the Office of Admissions. WCC reserves the right to request that students successfully demonstrate the specific cognitive and physical abilities related to the Dental Assisting program.
- Advanced-standing students must successfully pass the Dental Assisting National Board examination (DANB).

Continuing Eligibility Requirements
- Program courses are sequential and complemented with appropriate support courses. All courses must be completed with a grade of "C" or better in order to graduate from this program.
- A current CPR card is required prior to enrolling in DEN 130.
- All students must demonstrate proficiency in the English language prior to placement in clinical courses. Please refer to admissions packet for details.
### Nursing Assistant Skills Training (CCNAST)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(4 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSC 100</td>
<td>Basic Nursing Assistant Skills</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 4 Credits

---

### Certificate of Completion

#### Nursing Assistant Skills Training (CCNAST)

This program prepares you for employment in a variety of health care settings from nursing homes to hospitals where you will work as a competency-evaluated nurse aide (C.E.N.A.). C.E.N.A. evaluation is mandated for employment in long-term care facilities. Training takes place in the classroom, lab, and clinical settings within the community. Upon completing the program you will be qualified for multiple job opportunities with good starting salaries. Positions frequently offer flexibility and variety, as well as a sense of self-satisfaction for "making a difference" in a person's health. This four-credit course is a Nurse Aide Training program that contains the core curriculum essential for State certification and was approved by the State of Michigan through site visits. Program admission requires minimum age of 17 years.

Consent is required for enrollment in the program in order to provide the student with the policy on mandatory attendance and other information.
### Nursing Transfer (APNURT) (Associate in Applied Science Degree)

#### First Semester  (15 Credits)
- **ENG 111** Composition I 4
- **NUR 122** Nursing as a Societal and Interpersonal Profession 4
- **PSY 100 or SOC 100** Introductory Psychology or Principles of Sociology 3
- **CEM 105 or CEM 111** Fundamentals of Chemistry or General Chemistry I 4

#### Second Semester  (16 Credits)
- **BIO 111** Anatomy and Physiology 5
- **BIO 237** Microbiology 4
- **MTH 167** Math Applications for Health Science 3
- **NUR 130** Health Promotion & Risk Reduction 4

#### Third Semester  (15 Credits)
- **HSC 147** Growth and Development 3
- **HSC 220** Pathophysiology 4
- **NUR 102** Fundamentals of Nursing 2
- **NUR 103C** Fundamentals of Nursing - Skills Practice 2.5
- **NUR 103L** Fundamentals of Nursing - Lab Discussion .5
- Elective: Complete a second course in Psychology or Sociology* 3

#### Fourth Semester  (17 Credits)
- **CEM 140** Organic Biochemistry 4
- **COM 200** Family Communication 3
- **NUR 115** Pharmacology** 3
- **NUR 222** Health Assessment Throughout the Lifespan 4
- **PHL 244** Ethical and Legal Issues in Health Care 3

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 63 Credits

**Footnotes:**
- *Students must take two courses in the same discipline.
- **May be taken in the first or second semester with advisor permission.*

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### Nursing Transfer (APNURT)

This program prepares you for a smooth transition into the third and fourth years of the University of Michigan (UM) School of Nursing’s Bachelor of Science in Nursing program. You will receive a solid science foundation and begin taking nursing courses during the first two years at WCC. You will not be eligible for registered nurse (RN) licensure until completion of the UM program.

**Articulation**

This program has an articulation agreement with the University of Michigan, School of Nursing for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing. See the Health Programs Counselor for more information on this agreement. Students who wish to transfer to nursing programs at other four-year colleges or universities should check with an advisor or counselor at that institution to ensure the transferability of courses.

**Program Admission Requirements**

- Fifteen (15) students are admitted each Fall semester to the Nursing Transfer Program.
- Students applying to the Nursing Transfer program must meet the admission requirements of both WCC and the UM School of Nursing.
- Students must have a minimum high school GPA of 3.4 and SAT scores above 1000 or an ACT composite score above 21. They must have earned a grade of at least a "B" in all high school science courses.
- Required high school work:
  - Three units of English
  - Three units of Math
  - Two units of laboratory science, including chemistry and biology
  - Four units of foreign language and/or social science and/or laboratory science
  - Four units of other academic courses

**Continuing Eligibility Requirements**

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

This transfer program is designed for full-time students. WCC students must demonstrate the ability to carry a full-time course load by maintaining a minimum full-time enrollment of 12 credit hours with a 3.0 GPA in at least two terms in the 12 months prior to transfer to the U-M School of Nursing. Each of these two terms must include a transferable science course and one clinical course. In order to gain admittance to the U-M School of Nursing, students must have the following:

- 3.0 cumulative GPA in all prior post-secondary academic experiences
- 3.0 cumulative GPA at WCC
- Overall 3.0 GPA in all transferable science/clinical courses
- Associate in Applied Science degree from WCC

*See the Health Programs Counselor for more information on this agreement. Students who wish to transfer to nursing programs at other four-year colleges or universities should check with an advisor or counselor at that institution to ensure the transferability of courses.
Nursing, Registered (APNURS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester (18 Credits)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111 Anatomy and Physiology*</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 107 Technical Writing*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 101 Healthcare Terminology*</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 147 Growth and Development*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 167 Math Applications for Health Science*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 101 Introduction to Nursing</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 104 Nursing of the Older Adult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Semester (14 Credits)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 147 Hospital Microbiology*</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 138 General and Therapeutic Nutrition*</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 102 Fundamentals of Nursing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 103C Fundamentals of Nursing - Skills Practice</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 103L Fundamentals of Nursing - Lab Discussion</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 115 Pharmacology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101 or Fundamentals of Speaking*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 102 or Interpersonal Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 200 Family Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Semester (14 Credits)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSC 220 Pathophysiology*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 123 Acute Care Nursing I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 124 Acute Care Nursing I - Clinical Practice</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 131 Nursing of the Childbearing Family</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 132 Nursing of the Childbearing Family - Clinical Practice</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fourth Semester (13 Credits)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUR 223 Acute Care Nursing II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 224 Acute Care Nursing II - Clinical Practice</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 255 Mental Health Nursing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 256 Mental Health Nursing - Clinical Practice</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100 Introductory Psychology*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Continued on next page

Nursing, Registered (APNURS)

This program prepares you for the National Council Licensure Examination for Registered Nurses and for challenging and exciting jobs in all settings of health care, from the hospital to home care. You will gain proficiency in technical aspects of nursing care, such as medication administration, treatments and procedures, and use of medical technology, and you will receive personal satisfaction from your ability to make a difference in someone's life and health. You will also get credits that transfer to area RN-BSN completion programs. If you are a licensed practical nurse (LPN) you may apply for Advanced Standing entry to the Nursing program by having practical nursing or other college transcripts evaluated for credit.

Applying for Admission to the Program

A total of eighty (80) students are admitted each year following an application period. Admission to the program is a competitive, selective process based on:

- Completion and submission of an application for admission to the nursing program by the deadline date of February 27, 2004.
- Completion of program admission requirements (see below for specific courses)
- Cumulative GPA of required courses
- Overall cumulative high school GPA or college GPA if the student has completed 12 or more college credits; must be a minimum of 2.5
- Related health care activities (optional)
- Residency status (Washtenaw County residents are given priority)

Completion of minimum program admission requirements does not guarantee admission into the Nursing Program. Students not admitted during a specific year, are encouraged to reapply during the next admission cycle.

Program Admission Requirements

Applicants must possess a valid high school diploma or GED.

Applicants must complete the following high school courses or equivalent WCC courses with a grade of "C+" (or 2.5) or better:

- One year of high school biology or BIO 101 (Concepts of Biology)
- One year of high school algebra or MTH 097 or minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46
- One year of high school chemistry or CEM 057/058 Introductory Chemistry/Lab

Applicants must have a minimum cumulative GPA of the required courses of chemistry, biology, and algebra of 2.5 or better.

Applicants must successfully pass the pre-admission math test with a minimum score of 80 percent.

Admission to the Nursing program is contingent upon students declaring that they have specific physical and cognitive abilities. These requirements are detailed in Continued on next page
Nursing, Registered (APNURS) continued

Fifth Semester (13 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUR 231</td>
<td>Nursing of Children</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 232</td>
<td>Nursing of Children - Clinical Practice</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 261</td>
<td>Transition to the Registered Nurse Role</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 262</td>
<td>Transition to the Registered Nurse Role - Clinical Practice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 263</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Medical-Surgical Nursing</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL 244</td>
<td>Ethical and Legal Issues in Health Care*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 72 Credits

Footnotes:
*Support courses may be taken prior to admission to the nursing sequence, but not later than the scheduled semester. Previous nursing or health care experience is recommended for enrollment in HSC 220 or PHL 244 prior to admission to the program.

*If you are planning to pursue a BSN degree, it is strongly recommended that you take ENG 111 Composition I, in place of ENG 107; and BIO 237 Microbiology, in place of BIO 147. ENG 107 and BIO 147 will not transfer to a four-year university.

Sequence for Advanced Standing Students:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>Third Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM Elective*</td>
<td>NUR 223</td>
<td>NUR 231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 147 or 237*</td>
<td>NUR 224</td>
<td>NUR 232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG Elective*</td>
<td>NUR 255</td>
<td>NUR 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 147*</td>
<td>NUR 256</td>
<td>NUR 262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 220*</td>
<td>PSY 100*</td>
<td>NUR 263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 167*</td>
<td></td>
<td>PHL 244*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 201</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- LPN to RN students must complete a minimum of 46 credits at WCC.
- LPN’s will receive 15 credits in direct transfer or non-traditional credit for the following courses: (NUR 101, NUR 102, NUR 103C, NUR 103L, NUR 104, HSC 101, HSC 138, and BIO 111).
- Based on the last three years of work experience and LPN graduation date, students will be individually evaluated for transfer credit or non-traditional credit for up to 10 credits for NUR 123, NUR 124, NUR 131, and NUR 132. (Credit-by-exam is an option for NUR 131 and 132.)

Continued from previous page

the Nursing program admission packet, which can be obtained from the Office of Admissions. WCC reserves the right to request that students successfully demonstrate the specific cognitive and physical abilities related to the Nursing program.

All students must demonstrate proficiency in the English language prior to placement in clinical courses. Please refer to admission packet for further details.

Advanced Standing Admission (LPN to RN): Twenty LPN’s who meet the advanced standing requirements below, in addition to the regular program admission requirements, are admitted to the Registered Nursing Program with advanced standing each Spring Semester. Applications are accepted year-round and upon completion of all admission requirements, the LPN applicant is slotted in the next available opening at a Spring entry point. Those not admitted for a specific semester are encouraged to take required support courses. In addition to meeting program admission requirements and submitting an application, transcripts must be submitted for evaluation of transfer credit.

Advanced Standing Requirements:
- Applicants must be graduates of a practical nursing program
- Applicants must complete a pharmacology course equivalent to NUR 115 (Pharmacology) with a grade of "C" or higher within the last three years or less.
- Applicants must hold a current unencumbered LPN license*
- Applicants must have completed a minimum of one year full-time employment as an LPN within the last three years or the equivalent in part-time experience*

Footnote:
*Applicants who have not had recent LPN work experience or who do not have a current license may be granted conditional advanced standing admission to the program, but additional coursework will be required.

Continuing Eligibility Requirements
- Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
- Program courses are sequential and complemented with appropriate support courses. All courses must be completed with a grade of "C-" or better if taken at WCC, or to receive transfer credit with a grade of 2.0 or higher, in order to graduate from this program.
- Students are required to adhere to rules of the Nursing Code of Ethics published in the Nursing Program Student Handbook.
- Students should be aware that the Michigan Board of Nursing may deny a license to an applicant who has been convicted of a crime or is addicted to drugs or alcohol.
- Students in the Nursing program will be required to purchase special uniforms and supplies throughout the duration of the program.
- Students are required to submit all health records by July 31 annually, while in the program.
### Pharmacy Technology (CTPHAR)

**Certificate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(11 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSC 101 Healthcare Terminology*</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHT 100 Introduction to Pharmacy and Health Care Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHT 101 Pharmacology for Pharmacy Technicians</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHT 103 Pharmaceutical Calculations</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(12 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHT 140 Pharmacy Prescription Processing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHT 150 Pharmacy Operations and Compounding</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHT 198 Pharmacy Experience</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 100 or Introduction to Software Applications*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110 Introduction to Computer Information Systems*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 23 Credits

**Footnotes:**
*May be taken prior to admission to the Pharmacy Technology program

---

### Pharmacy Technology (CTPHAR)

This program prepares you for jobs in hospitals, health care agencies, and retail outlets, where you will work under the supervision of a registered pharmacist and be expected to blend a high attention to detail with customer service. The program also gives you the opportunity to explore health care as a place for future career opportunities.

**Applying for Admission to the Program**

A limited number of students are admitted to the Pharmacy Technology program each year. Application packets may be picked up from the WCC Office of Admissions. Applicants will be screened based on the following criteria:
- Completion and submission of an application for admission to the Pharmacy Technology program
- Completion of all prerequisite courses
- Date of application to the program
- Residency status (Washtenaw County residents are given priority)

**Program Admission Requirements**

Applicants must be attending high school, possess a high school equivalency certificate, or be a high school graduate. Applicants must complete the following high school courses or equivalent WCC courses with a grade of "C" or better:
- One year of high school algebra or MTH 097 or MTH 165 or minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or higher level math course
- One year of high school chemistry, or CEM 057 and CEM 058 (Introductory Chemistry/Laboratory), or one year of high school biology, or BIO 101 (Concepts of Biology) or higher level chemistry/biology course

Admission to the Pharmacy Technology program is contingent upon students declaring that they have specific physical and cognitive abilities. These requirements are detailed in the Pharmacy Technology program admission packet, which can be obtained from the Office of Admissions. WCC reserves the right to request that students successfully demonstrate the specific cognitive and physical abilities related to the Pharmacy Technology program.

A police record check will be done on each student prior to program admission. Students will be excluded from the program for any felony conviction record and/or any controlled substance conviction.

**Continuing Eligibility Requirements**

Program courses are sequential and complemented with appropriate support courses.
- Students must complete all first-semester courses with a grade of "C" or better to progress to the second semester.
- Students must complete all courses with a grade of "C" or better in order to graduate from this program.
- Students must possess a valid high school diploma or GED by the end of the program and in order to sit for the National Pharmacy Technician Certification Exam, administered by the Pharmacy Technician Certification Board.
- Students must be at least 18 years of age to graduate from this program.
- Students who have a felony conviction record are not allowed to sit for the National Pharmacy Technician Certification Exam administered by the Pharmacy Technician Certification Board.

Additional requirements to be completed prior to the experience course PHT 198 include:
- Completion of a satisfactory physical examination documented on the WCC health form. This form contains verification of childhood immunizations, negative TB test, and evidence of Hepatitis B vaccination or a signed waiver. This physical examination must be completed within three months of the start of the clinical rotation and turned in to the program director four weeks before the start of the experience rotation.
- Proof of health insurance.
- Demonstration of proficiency in the English language prior to placement in the experience course. Please refer to the application packet for further details.
Radiography (APRAD)

**First Spring Semester** (4 Credits)
- BIO 109 Essentials of Human Anatomy and Physiology** 4

**First Summer Semester** (7 Credits)
- MTH 165 Health Science Mathematics* 3
- RAD 100 Introduction to Radiography 2
- RAD 101 Methods in Patient Care 2

**Second Fall Semester** (12 Credits)
- HSC 101 Healthcare Terminology* 1
- RAD 110 Clinical Education 2
- RAD 111 Fundamentals of Radiography 2
- RAD 112 Radiographic Positioning I 2
- RAD 113 Radiographic Processing 2
- RAD 124 Principles of Radiographic Exposure 3

**Second Winter Semester** (12 Credits)
- ENG 111 Composition I* 4
- RAD 120 Clinical Education 2
- RAD 123 Radiographic Positioning II 2
- RAD 125 Radiographic Procedures and Related Anatomy 3
- RAD 127 Principles of Radiographic Exposure Laboratory 1

**Second Spring/Summer Semester** (7 Credits)
- COM 101 Fundamentals of Speaking* 3
- RAD 150 Clinical Education 4

**Third Fall Semester** (15 Credits)
- PHL 244 Ethical and Legal Issues in Health Care* 3
- RAD 215 Radiography of the Skull 2
- RAD 217 Clinical Education 3
- RAD 218 Radiation Biology and Protection 4
- SOC 100 Principles of Sociology* 3

**Third Winter Semester** (11 Credits)
- RAD 135 Pathology for Radiographers 3
- RAD 200 Physical Foundations of Radiography 3
- RAD 225 Clinical Education 3
- RAD 280 Radiographic Critique 2

**Third Spring/Summer Semester** (2 Credits)
- RAD 240 Clinical Education 2

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 70 Credits

Footnotes:
*These courses may be taken before admission to the Radiography program.
**This course must be taken before being admitted to the program.

Associate in Applied Science Degree

Radiography (APRAD)

This program prepares you for an entry-level position as a radiographer who operates medical imaging equipment and plays a vital role in healthcare delivery. This full-time, two-year program offers a diverse curriculum that includes comprehensive classroom instruction in conjunction with individualized laboratory work and extensive clinical experience in local hospitals. The program also prepares you for the American Registry of Radiologic Technology certification examination.

Articulation

This program has an articulation agreement with Eastern Michigan University, the College of Health and Human Services, for the Bachelor of Science in the Health Administration program. Transferring students should contact the Program Director for the Health Administration Program at EMU.

Applying for Admission to the Program

A limited number of students are admitted to the Radiography program each year. All students enter the program during the summer term. Application packets may be picked up from the WCC Office of Admissions. Applicants will be screened based on the following criteria:

- Completion and submission of an application for admission to the Radiography program
- Completion of all prerequisite courses by January 1 (see below for specific courses)
- Residency status (Washtenaw County residents are given priority)
- Date of application to the program
- Completion of an anatomy and physiology course (BIO 109)

Program Admission Requirements

Applicants must possess a valid high school diploma or GED. Applicants must complete the following high school courses or equivalent WCC courses with a grade of "C" or better:

- One year of high school biology or BIO 101: Concepts of Biology
- One year of high school algebra or MTH 097A: Introductory Algebra or minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46
- Admission to the Radiography program is contingent upon students declaring that they have specific physical and cognitive abilities. These requirements are detailed in the Radiography program admission packet, which can be obtained from the WCC Office of Admissions. WCC reserves the right to request that students successfully demonstrate the specific cognitive and physical abilities related to the Radiography program.

It is strongly advised that students complete the general education courses before entering the Radiography program.

Continuing Eligibility Requirements

- Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
- Students must pass a physical examination, taken at their own expense, not more that three months before enrolling in the first clinical education course.
- Students must maintain personal health coverage.
- Students must be certified in Basic Life Support to be eligible to enroll in clinical education courses which begin in the fall semester. If they have not received certification through another agency, they can obtain it by completing HSC 131 (CPR/FPR and First Aid).
- Program courses are sequential and complemented with appropriate support courses. Students must complete all Radiography courses with a grade of "C-" or above.
- All students must demonstrate proficiency in the English language prior to placement in clinical courses. Please refer to the application packet for further details.
Human Services
Degree and Certificate Programs

There are a variety of fields of study in Human Services at Washtenaw Community College, with six different associate degree options. The degree programs include Child Care and Criminal Justice. The programs within Human Services were designed to meet current market demands and transferability to four-year colleges and universities. In addition, students can enroll in three Associate of Art programs in related areas: Elementary Education; Secondary Education; and Human Services.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
<th>Associate in Applied Science Degree</th>
<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Child Care</td>
<td>Child Development (CTCDA)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Child Care (APCC)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Justice</td>
<td></td>
<td>Criminal Justice-Law Enforcement (APCJLE)</td>
<td>Criminal Justice (AACJ)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Human Services</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>*Human Services (AAHUST)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>*Elementary Education (AAELEM)</td>
<td>*Secondary Education (AAESEC)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*These programs can be found in the University Parallel/Transfer Programs section of the Bulletin.*
# Child Development (CTCDA) Certificate

**Major/Area Requirements (11 - 13 Credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CCP 122</td>
<td>Child Development Credentialing I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 123</td>
<td>Child Development Credentialing II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 132</td>
<td>Child Development Practicum I</td>
<td>1 - 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 133</td>
<td>Child Development Practicum II</td>
<td>1 - 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 131</td>
<td>CPR/FPR and First Aid</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Optional (not required): CCP 124 and/or CCP 134*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 11 Credits

**Footnotes:**

*These additional courses are not required for the WCC Certificate, but may be taken to prepare for the final assessment test administered by the National Council and to complete the final observation assessment for the Child Development Associate credential.*

---

**Child Development (CTCDA)**

This program prepares you for the assessment exam required for the Child Development Associate (CDA) credential. It also prepares you for employment in child care centers or in family home daycare settings working with infants and toddlers, or preschoolers. It also provides you with skills from the 13 functional areas required by the National Council for Early Childhood Professional Recognition, as well as courses that transfer into WCC's associate's degree child-care program. Students must be at least 18 years of age and have a high school diploma or equivalent. The courses in this program may be transferred into the Child Care Associate’s Degree program as CCP 108, 110, 118, and 119.
General Education Requirements (19 - 20 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 148</td>
<td>Functional Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 180</td>
<td>Music Appreciation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS 150</td>
<td>State and Local Government and Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111 or Composition I</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 4</td>
<td>Natural Science Group I*</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major/Area Requirements (32 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CCP 101</td>
<td>Child Development**</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 103</td>
<td>Establishing Programs for Children</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 104</td>
<td>The Basics of Child Care</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 107</td>
<td>Math &amp; Science Activities for Children</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 108</td>
<td>Expressive Arts for Children</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 109</td>
<td>Language and Communication for Children</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 110</td>
<td>Social and Emotional Development</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 111</td>
<td>Management of Child Care Programs</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 113</td>
<td>Health, Safety and Nutrition for Child Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 118</td>
<td>Beginning Child Care Seminar</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 119</td>
<td>Beginning Child Care Practicum</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 200</td>
<td>Working with Parents</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 218</td>
<td>Advanced Child Care Seminar</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 219</td>
<td>Advanced Child Care Practicum</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 251</td>
<td>Education of Exceptional Children</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Required Support Courses (10 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 240</td>
<td>Children’s Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 131</td>
<td>CPR/FPR and First Aid</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete two courses from the following: CIS 100,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MUS 140, COM 102, PSY 100, SOC 100</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 61 Credits

Footnotes:

*The following courses are recommended for the Natural Science Elective: AST 111, BIO 101, GLG 100, GLG 104, or SCI 101

**CCP 101 must be taken before or concurrently with any other CCP course
General Education Requirements (29 - 30 Credits)

MTH 160 Basic Statistics 4
PLS 112 Introduction to American Government 3
PSY 100 Introductory Psychology 3
COM 101 or Fundamentals of Speaking 3
COM 102 Interpersonal Communication 3
Area 1 Writing 6
Area 4 Natural Science, Group I* 4 - 5
Area 6 Arts and Humanities. (At least one course must be from Group I.) 6

Major/Area Requirements (36 Credits)

CJT 100 Introduction to Criminal Justice 3
CJT 111 Police/Community Relations 3
CJT 120 Criminal Justice Ethics 3
CJT 160 Criminal Justice Constitutional Law 3
CJT 208 Criminal Evidence and Procedure 3
CJT 209 Criminal Law 3
CJT 223 Juvenile Justice 3
CJT 224 Criminal Investigation 3
CJT 225 Seminar in Criminal Justice 3
Elective Complete one additional course in Psychology (PSY) 3
Elective Complete two courses in Sociology (SOC) 6

Total Credits Required for the Program: 65 Credits

Footnotes:
*Transfer students should select lab-based science course
### General Education Requirements (20 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 102</td>
<td>Interpersonal Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 151 or</td>
<td>Technical Algebra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 160 or</td>
<td>Basic Statistics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 169</td>
<td>Intermediate Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100 or</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 200</td>
<td>Child Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 100 or</td>
<td>Communication Skills</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 4</td>
<td>Natural Science, Group 1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities, Group 1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Major/Area Requirements (40 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CJT 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Criminal Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 111</td>
<td>Police/Community Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 120</td>
<td>Criminal Justice Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 160</td>
<td>Criminal Justice Constitutional Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 221</td>
<td>Law Enforcement Training</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 224</td>
<td>Criminal Investigation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 225</td>
<td>Seminar in Criminal Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEA 102</td>
<td>Cardiovascular Training</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEA 105</td>
<td>Weight Training-Cybex/Free Weights</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete one course from the following:</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SOC 100, SOC 202, SOC 205, SOC 207, SOC 250, or CJT 223</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: It is recommended that students take one or two semesters of Spanish in addition to program requirements.

### Total Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits

Footnotes: Note: The following sequence of courses is recommended for Criminal Justice courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>III</th>
<th>IV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CJT 100</td>
<td>CJT 111</td>
<td>CJT 225</td>
<td>CJT 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 120</td>
<td>CJT 160</td>
<td>CJT 224</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Criminal Justice - Law Enforcement (APCJLE)**

This program prepares you for certification to work in law enforcement jobs in the State of Michigan. You must complete the academic program prior to entering the Police Academy component of the program.

**Continuing Eligibility Requirements:**

- Admission to the Police Academy component of this program (CJT 221) is based on passing reading, writing, and physical activity examinations as well as fingerprinting and criminal history checks.

- Students who do not enter the academy may complete the Criminal Justice Associate in Arts Degree instead of the Criminal Justice Law Enforcement Associate in Applied Science Degree, and will not be certified for employment.

- Students admitted to the Police Academy are required to purchase gym clothes, khaki uniforms, textbooks, and other supplies.

- Academy students are required to adhere to additional rules of behavior and discipline beyond the general code of conduct.

- Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Manufacturing
Degree and Certificate Programs

There are two levels of certification programs that lead to an associate degree in Manufacturing. The College offers several associate degree options, and produces highly skilled employees ready to meet the demand of the current job market.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
<th>Associate in Applied Science Degree</th>
<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Numerical Control Programming (CVNCP)</td>
<td>Numerical Control Programming (APNCPM)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fluid Power</td>
<td>Occupational Studies (APOST)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Management Supervision (CVMGTA)</td>
<td>Management Supervision (APMGTM)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Electronics</td>
<td>Industrial Electronics Technology (CFIET)</td>
<td>Management Supervision (CVMGTA)</td>
<td>Occupational Studies (APOST)</td>
<td>Management Supervision (APMGTM)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Fluid Power (CVFLPA) Advanced Certificate

**Major/Area Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FLP 213</td>
<td>Hydraulic Controls</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 214</td>
<td>Basic Hydraulic Circuits</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 225</td>
<td>Fluid Power Motion Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 226</td>
<td>Pneumatics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 12 Credits

*Note: The following sequence of courses is recommended.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FLP 213</td>
<td>FLP 225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 214</td>
<td>FLP 226</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fluid Power (CVFLPA)**

This program is a continuation of the Fluid Power Certificate program and prepares you for higher level positions as a hydraulic specialist. The program gives you an understanding of system design including motion control, using electro-hydraulic proportional and servo valves. You will also be prepared to take the "Hydraulic Specialist" certification examination through the Fluid Power Society. Successful completion of the Manufacturing and Industrial Computing Certificate is required for admission into the program.
### Industrial Electronics Technology (CFIET) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(31 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELE 111</td>
<td>Electrical Fundamentals 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 134</td>
<td>Motors and Controls 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 137</td>
<td>Switching Logic 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 204</td>
<td>National Electrical Code 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 211</td>
<td>Basic Electronics 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 224</td>
<td>Introduction to PLC's 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 254</td>
<td>PLC Applications 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 174 or ELE 299</td>
<td>ELE Co-op Education I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Customer Relations 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 31 Credits

**Industrial Electronics Technology (CFIET)**

This program prepares you for entry-level jobs in any of the industrial electricity/electronics cluster of occupations. You will develop skill in the installation, maintenance, and troubleshooting of industrial control systems with a focus on programmable logic controllers, electric motors, electronic sensors and control circuits. In addition, the importance of relating effectively with customers, managers, and co-workers is emphasized. Students must have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or complete MTH 097 with a "C" or better to enroll in ELE 111. One year of high school algebra with a grade of "C" or better is recommended.

### Machine Tool Technology (CVMTTA) Advanced Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(16 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTT 103</td>
<td>Introduction to Materials 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 202</td>
<td>Machine Tool Operations and Set-Up I 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 203</td>
<td>Machine Tool Operations and Set-Up II 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 121</td>
<td>Manual Programming and NC Tool Operation 5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 16 Credits

**Machine Tool Technology (CVMTTA)**

This program prepares you for manufacturing jobs where you will use advanced machine tool setups for the manufacture of non-production parts or prototype parts for industry. This program provides advanced skills in the use of tool room lathes, mills, precision grinders, and sophisticated measuring instruments. You will learn machining operations through the production of parts, on modern conventional mills, lathes, and grinding equipment in WCC's extensive machine tool laboratory. Opportunities for employment in the machine tool industry are great. This program can launch you into skilled occupations such as an apprentice tool and diemaker or machinist. Successful completion of the Manufacturing and Industrial Computing Certificate or equivalent industry experience is required for admission to the program.
Machine Tool Technology (APMTTM)  

Requirements (60 - 64 Credits)

1. Complete the Manufacturing and Industrial Computing Certificate 24
2. Complete the Machine Tool Technology Advanced Certificate 16
3. Complete one course from one of the disciplines below:
   NCT, MTT, IDD, QCT, ROB or CAD* 2 - 3
4. Complete one Group I course from each of the six General Education Areas 18 - 21

Total Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits

Footnotes:
*See your advisor to select an appropriate course.

Manufacturing and Industrial Computing (CTMIC) Certificate

Major/Area Requirements (24 Credits)

ELE 111 Electrical Fundamentals 4
FLP 111 Fluid Power Fundamentals 4
MTT 101 Blueprint Reading and Computerized Drawings 2
MTT 111 Machine Shop Theory and Practice 4
NCT 112 Introduction to Computerized Machining (CNC) 4
ROB 121 Robotics I 4
WAF 100 Fundamentals of Welding 2

Total Credits Required for the Program: 24 Credits

Footnotes:
*Students can earn an associate degree in Manufacturing and Industrial Computing by following the Occupational Studies Program.
## Mechanical Design (CPMDES)

### Required Courses (14 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAD 280</td>
<td>The Basics of Part Modeling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 282</td>
<td>Constructing Assemblies</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 284</td>
<td>Part Modeling II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 286</td>
<td>Part Modeling III</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 290</td>
<td>Working Details</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 292</td>
<td>Free Form Surfacing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 14 Credits

### Mechanical Design (CPMDES)

This program provides advanced skills in the development, modification, and analysis of solid model parts and assemblies. The program gives you the skills to create complex three-dimensional free form surfaces based on mathematical concepts and equations using the tools within the SDRC I-DEAS Master Series. You must have an associate's degree in CAD-Drafting, or equivalent industry experience to enroll in this program. Students must successfully complete an associate degree or higher in CAD-Drafting, or have related industry experience.

## Numerical Control Programming (CVNCP)

### Major/Area Requirements (18 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NCT 121</td>
<td>Manual Programming and NC Tool Operation</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 221</td>
<td>Advanced Manual Programming and NC Tool Operation</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 236</td>
<td>SURFCAM CNC Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 249</td>
<td>Mastercam CNC Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 18 Credits

### Numerical Control Programming (CVNCP)

This program prepares you for jobs as a numerical control operator or programmer, jobs that are currently in high demand due to the widespread use of CNC machine tools in industry today. The program gives you skills in manual and computer assisted programming languages, using CAD/CAM software, to program challenging and complex 2, 3, and 4-axis CNC machine tool operations. You also will become proficient in the interpretation of engineering drawings, visualization of machine operations, and the setup requirements of numerical controlled machine tools. Successful completion of the Manufacturing and Industrial Computing Certificate or equivalent industry experience is required for admission into the program.
### Numerical Control Programming (APNCPM)

**Requirements** (60 - 63 Credits)

1. Complete the Manufacturing and Industrial Computing Certificate. 24
2. Complete the Numerical Control Advanced Certificate. 18
3. Complete one Group I course from each of the six General Education Areas.* 18 - 21

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 60 Credits

**Footnotes:**
*See your advisor to select appropriate electives

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### Robotic Technology (APROB)

**General Education Requirements** (18 - 22 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mathematics*</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Natural Sciences, Group I**</td>
<td>3 - 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Science, Group I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities, Group I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Core Courses** (24 Credits)

- ELE 111 Electrical Fundamentals: 4
- FLP 111 Fluid Power Fundamentals: 4
- MTT 101 Blueprint Reading and Computerized Drawings: 2
- MTT 111 Machine Shop Theory and Practice: 4
- NCT 112 Introduction to Computerized Machining (CNC): 4
- ROB 121 Robotics I: 4
- WAF 100 Fundamentals of Welding: 2

**Major/Area Requirements** (29 Credits)

- ELE 137 Switching Logic: 4
- ELE 224 Introduction to PLC’s: 4
- FLP 213 Hydraulic Controls: 3
- FLP 214 Basic Hydraulic Circuits: 3
- FLP 226 Pneumatics: 3
- ROB 212 Robotics II: 4
- ROB 222 Robotics Simulation: 2
- ROB 223 Robotics III: 2
- ROB 224 Robotics IV: 4

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 71 Credits

**Footnotes:**
*For Area 3, MTH 152 is recommended.
**For Area 4, PHY 110 or PHY 111 is recommended.
Music
Degree and Certificate Programs

The Music program was designed for the student who wants to develop skills in pre-professional music or music production/engineering. There are two certificate programs in Music: Music Performance in guitar, piano, or voice, and Music Production/Engineering. The latter certificate prepares people for jobs such as music sequencer, sound engineer, and music console operators for concerts and performances.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
<th>Associate in Applied Science Degree</th>
<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Music Performance (CTMPER)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Music Production/Engineering (CTMPRO)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Complete the required courses in the Guitar, Piano or Voice concentrations below. Check course prerequisites to determine the sequence for taking courses.

**Music Performance Concentrations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 140</td>
<td>Music Theory I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 237</td>
<td>Finger-Style Blues &amp; Slide Guitar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 239</td>
<td>Jazz Guitar I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 240</td>
<td>Jazz Guitar II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 271</td>
<td>Beginning Classical Guitar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 272</td>
<td>Intermediate Classical Guitar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 285</td>
<td>Self Management for Working Artists</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete 4 credits from: MUS 103, MUS 104, MUS 111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Piano**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 137</td>
<td>Gospel Piano and Choir Directing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 140</td>
<td>Music Theory I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 216</td>
<td>Blues and Jazz Piano I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 217</td>
<td>Blues and Jazz Piano II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 251</td>
<td>Classical Piano I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 252</td>
<td>Classical Piano II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 285</td>
<td>Self Management for Working Artists</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete 4 credits from: MUS 103, MUS 104, MUS 111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Voice**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 135</td>
<td>Chorus</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 204</td>
<td>Voice I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 205</td>
<td>Voice II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 280</td>
<td>Voice III - Classical Voice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 281</td>
<td>Voice IV - Jazz and Improvisational Voice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 285</td>
<td>Self Management for Working Artists</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 140</td>
<td>Music Theory I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 142</td>
<td>Music Theory II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete a minimum of 5 credits from: DRA 152, MUS 104, MUS 136, MUS 137, MUS 209</td>
<td>5 - 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 24 Credits
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 162</td>
<td>Music Sequencing &amp; Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 170</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Music</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 175</td>
<td>Audio Recording Technology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 245</td>
<td>Music Producing and Arranging</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 248</td>
<td>Sound Reinforcement for Stage</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 275</td>
<td>Audio Recording Technology II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 17 Credits

**Music Production/Engineering (CTMPRO)**

This program is designed for students who want to develop skills in music production and engineering that can be applied to jobs in TV, radio, and music studios. It provides the student with the knowledge and skills necessary for employment in jobs such as a music sequencer or sound engineer, operating mixing consoles for a variety of events including band production, concerts, music festivals, and running studios. Students will develop skills in audio recording, computer applications, sound reinforcement, and sequencing and programming. While in the program, student will be affiliated with the International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees, and will assist WCC Media Services in producing events for the College.
Occupational Studies
Degree and Certificate Programs

The Occupational Studies associate degree program allows students the flexibility to customize individualized educational programs in the specific career areas they desire. Many certificates and advanced certificates offered at WCC can lead to an associate degree in Occupational Studies.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
<th>Associate in Applied Science Degree</th>
<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Career Fields</td>
<td>Most certificates and advanced certificates can lead to an Associate in Applied Science in Occupational Studies.</td>
<td>Occupational Studies (APOST)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
General Studies Program Requirements  

(60 - 63 Credits)

1. Complete the General Education Requirements for the Associate in Applied Science Degree  
   18 - 21
2. Complete a minimum of 30 credits in an occupational/technical area*  
   30
3. Complete the additional coursework as free electives  
   to bring the total to 60 credits  
   12

Total Credits Required for the Program:  

60 Credits

Footnotes:

*If you complete a certificate program of 20 credits or more (or a certificate and additional credits in the same discipline area to bring the total to 20 credits) you may request to have the certificate title substituted for "Occupational Studies" as the title of your degree program. This applies only to certificates that do not already lead to an AAS degree program.

Occupational Studies (APOST)  

This program allows you to earn an Associate in Applied Science degree by building on an occupational/technical certificate or individually selected occupational courses. This is a good option if an associate degree is required or preferred as a condition for employment or advancement in your chosen field. The program also allows you to combine coursework from several occupational areas to prepare for a job that requires multidisciplinary skills. If in completing this program, you earn an occupational certificate of 20 credits* or more that does not already lead to an associate degree program, you may request to have your certificate title substituted for "Occupational Studies" as the title of your degree program. You should begin by meeting with a divisional counselor or faculty advisor who will assist you in developing a program of study. A counselor can help you determine your career interests and educational goals, as well as provide transfer and career information.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Technical Communication
Career Degree and Certificate Programs

The Technical Communication programs prepare students for careers in technical communication in business, industry, and many other sectors. The College offers two programs in technical writing: a technical writing certificate, and a technical writing associate degree. In addition, individuals who already have a baccalaureate degree can use this certificate to immediately seek a technical writing position.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
<th>Associate in Applied Science Degree</th>
<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
<td>Technical Writing (CTTWR)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Technical Writing (AATW)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Technical Writing (AATW) Associate of Arts Degree

#### General Education Requirements (30 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 160 or MTH 169</td>
<td>Basic Statistics or Intermediate Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 4</td>
<td>Natural Sciences, Group I*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 5</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Science, Group I*</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities, Group I*</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Major/Area Requirements (15 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 107</td>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 185</td>
<td>Grammar and Usage</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 208</td>
<td>Advanced Technical Writing I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 209</td>
<td>Advanced Technical Writing II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 245</td>
<td>Career Practices Seminar</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Required Support Courses (16 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 257</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Mac Graphics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 150</td>
<td>Web Coding I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 190</td>
<td>Web Development I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Restricted Electives**</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Total Credits Required for the Program: 61 Credits

Footnotes:

*If your course(s) exceeds the recommended credit hours, you will need to reduce the number of credits in the restricted electives. Students who plan to transfer to a 4-year university are encouraged to meet with the Technical Writing Program Advisor to select appropriate general education courses.

**Students must meet with the Technical Writing Program Advisor to select appropriate elective courses.

---

### Technical Writing (AATW)

This program prepares students for entry-level staff positions and freelance writing opportunities in the field of technical writing. Students sharpen their writing skills, explore the technical writing process in detail, write manuals and online help systems, and obtain hands-on experience using the leading tools of the technical writing trade.

Students must have basic computer knowledge, a general understanding of the Windows OS and Office 2000, and experience using the Internet or complete CIS 100 before entering the program.

Students must have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or complete MTH 097 with a "C" or better before enrolling in MTH 160 or MTH 169. One year of high school algebra with a "C" or better is recommended.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Technical Writing (CTTWR)  

**Certificate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(24 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 257 Word Processing and Document Formatting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 185 Grammar and Usage</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 208 Advanced Technical Writing I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 209 Advanced Technical Writing II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 245 Career Practices Seminar</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 105 Introduction to Mac Graphics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 150 Web Coding I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 190 Web Development I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 24 Credits

Technical Writing (CTTWR)

This certificate program provides comprehensive instructions for students who wish to sharpen their skills in technical communication. As a fast-track program for career changers or a foundational program for first-time professionals, this program provides the knowledge and skills necessary writing end-user documentation such as printed manuals and online help systems. The student will develop skill in audience analysis, tutorial, procedure, and reference guide writing; project management, document design, technical editing, usability testing, and publishing. Designed to provide the student with practical and theoretical principles of technical writing, the program prepares students for employment in a wide variety of opportunities in technical communication. To this end, students will also learn how to conduct a formal job search and create professional portfolios to better compete for jobs in the field of technical writing. Those without previous college experience can use this certificate to seek work as interns and in co-op positions in technical writing while pursuing the Associate of Arts Degree in Technical Writing.

Program admission requires: ENG 107 or equivalent coursework or experience, basic computer literacy, a general understanding of Windows OS and Office 2000, and experience using the Internet.
The Visual Arts programs assist students in developing specialized skills in graphic design, video, or photography. The student can elect from several available associate degree options in Visual Arts. The programs have two levels of certification which lead to an associate degree. Students can enter the Visual Arts workforce after completing a certificate, and can later upgrade their skills by pursuing an advanced certificate, or one of the associate degrees.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

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<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
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<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Graphic Design</strong></td>
<td>Graphic Design (CFGDTC)</td>
<td>Management Supervision (CVMGTA)</td>
<td>Graphic Design Technology-Design (APGRD)</td>
<td>Illustration (APILU)</td>
<td>Management Supervision (APMSTM)</td>
<td>Occupational Studies (APOST)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Photography</strong></td>
<td>Basic Photographic Imaging (CTBPHO)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Video</strong></td>
<td>Digital Video Film Production (CFVID)</td>
<td>Management Supervision (CVMGTA)</td>
<td>Management Supervision (APMSTM)</td>
<td>Or</td>
<td>Management Supervision (APMSTM)</td>
<td>Occupational Studies (APOST)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Basic Photographic Imaging (CTBPHO) Certificate

**Major/Area Requirements**  
(22 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHO 103</td>
<td>History of Photography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 111</td>
<td>Photography I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 117</td>
<td>Introduction to the Studio</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 122</td>
<td>Photography II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 124</td>
<td>Color Photography</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 127</td>
<td>Digital Photo Imaging I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:**  
22 Credits

**Basic Photographic Imaging (CTBPHO)**

This program prepares you for entry-level positions in photographic sales or processing. You will acquire skills in the use of 35 mm and medium format cameras. You will also learn studio lighting and image production in a darkroom and using a computer. The program also gives you credits that can be applied toward a degree in photography.

### Digital Video Film Production (CFVID) Certificate

**Major/Area Requirements**  
(21 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDT 140</td>
<td>Photoshop Graphics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 150</td>
<td>Design for the Internet</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VID 101</td>
<td>Video Production I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VID 102</td>
<td>Video Production II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VID 110</td>
<td>Digital Video Editing I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VID 112</td>
<td>Digital Video Editing II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Required Support Courses**  
(9 - 11 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 115</td>
<td>Scriptwriting for Media</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete two courses from the following:</td>
<td>6 - 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CIS 290, ENG 208, HUM 150, HUM 160,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUM 190, VID 174</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:**  
30 Credits

**Digital Video Film Production (CFVID)**

This program prepares you for entry-level media production positions in organizations where you will create digitized video productions for Web and other presentation forms that may be used for informational, documentary, instructional, commercial, artistic, or other purposes. The program provides instruction in all facets of video production from program design to hands-on recording through the editing process. You also will gain skills in the use of computer software applications. A high school Macintosh-based course, or GDT 105 with a "C-" or better, or instructor permission is required to enroll in GDT software courses.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDT 100</td>
<td>Typography I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 112</td>
<td>Graphic Communication I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 127</td>
<td>QuarkXPress for Print Publishing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 139</td>
<td>Illustrator Graphics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 140</td>
<td>Photoshop Graphics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 150</td>
<td>Design for the Internet</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 220</td>
<td>Publication Design</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete one course from:</td>
<td>2 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GDT 101, GDT 174, GDT 214, GDT 239, GDT 259,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>INP 150, PHO 111 or VID 101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 30 Credits

**Footnotes:**

*Sixteen (16) credits of GDT software and computer studio classes in one semester is an extremely heavy load. Students may need more than two semesters to complete the program.*

**Graphic Design (CFGDTC)**

This program provides you with entry-level skills in graphic design and allows you to upgrade or expand your present skills. You will focus on typography and the foundations of visual communication design for both print and on-screen media, and build skills in the most widely used graphic design software applications. This program provides credits towards the Associate in Applied Science Degree in Graphic Design Technology. A high school Macintosh based course or GDT 105 with a "C-" or better is required to enroll in GDT software courses.
### General Education Requirements (18 - 21 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Writing*</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Speech**</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mathematics***</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Natural Science, Group I</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Science, Group I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities, Group I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Major/Area Requirements (48 - 51 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDT 100</td>
<td>Typography I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 101</td>
<td>History of Graphic Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 112</td>
<td>Graphic Communication I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 127</td>
<td>QuarkXPress for Print Publishing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 139</td>
<td>Illustrator Graphics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 140</td>
<td>Photoshop Graphics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 150</td>
<td>Design for the Internet</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 220</td>
<td>Publication Design</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 239</td>
<td>Imaging and Illustration</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 252</td>
<td>Advanced Digital Studio</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 290</td>
<td>Professional Practices</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elective: Complete one course from the following:
- GDT 214, GDT 259, GDT 260

Elective: Complete one course from the following which has not been previously taken:
- ART 112, GDT 174, GDT 201, GDT 214,
- GDT 259, GDT 260, GDT 274, INP 150,
- PHO 111, VID 101

### Total Credits Required for the Program: 66 Credits

**Footnotes:**

*For Area 1, ENG 107 or ENG 111 is recommended
**For Area 2, COM 101 is recommended
***For Area 3, MTH 151 or MTH 163 is recommended
Illustration (APILU)  

**General Education Requirements**  

**Area 1**  Writing*   3 - 4  
**Area 2**  Speech**   3  
**Area 3**  Natural Science, Group I***   3 - 4  
**Area 4**  Natural Science, Group I   3 - 4  
**Area 5**  Social and Behavioral Science, Group I   3  
**Area 6**  Arts and Humanities, Group I   3  

**Major/Area Requirements**  

**ART 102**  Color   4  
**ART 111**  Basic Drawing I   4  
**ART 140**  Life Drawing   4  
**GDT 101**  History of Graphic Design   3  
**GDT 112**  Graphic Communication I   4  
**GDT 139**  Illustrator Graphics   4  
**GDT 140**  Photoshop Graphics   4  
**GDT 201**  Technical Graphics   4  
**GDT 222**  Commercial Illustration   4  
**GDT 239**  Imaging and Illustration   4  
**GDT 259**  Graphic Communication II   4  
**GDT 290**  Professional Practices   4  
**Elective**  GDT 222 must be repeated once for additional credit.   4  

**Total Credits Required for the Program:**  

69 Credits  

Footnotes:  

*For Area 1, ENG 111 or ENG 122 is recommended  
**For Area 2, COM 101 is recommended  
***For Area 3, MTH 151 is recommended  

---  

Illustration (APILU)  

This program prepares you for entry into a variety of illustration occupations. You could work for manufacturing, engineering, or technology firms; 
newspaper art departments; design studios; Web companies; magazine and 
book publishers; and advertising agencies or you could work as a freelance 
illustrator. You will use a variety of 
media and methods, including traditional as well as computer-based illustration, with the purpose of producing 
a portfolio of professional-quality illustrations. The illustration curriculum 
prepares you to develop an understanding of the visualization process 
used for arriving at unique and creative ideas, enables you to decipher 
and illustrate technical information with accuracy and attention to detail, 
as well as prepares you to present visual ideas in an expressive manner. 
A high school Macintosh-based course, 
or GDT 105 with a "C-" or better, or 
instructor permission is required to 
enroll in GDT computer-based courses. 
Students must demonstrate basic 
computer literacy skills by successfully 
passing the Computer and Information 
Literacy Test. The test can be 
taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Photographic Technology (APPHOT)  
Associate in Applied Science Degree

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>(18 - 21 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area 1</td>
<td>Writing*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 2</td>
<td>Speech**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities, Group I</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(42 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHO 103</td>
<td>History of Photography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 111</td>
<td>Photography I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 117</td>
<td>Introduction to the Studio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 122</td>
<td>Photography II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 124</td>
<td>Color Photography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 127</td>
<td>Digital Photo Imaging I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 211</td>
<td>Large Format Photography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 230</td>
<td>Portfolio Projects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 231</td>
<td>Portfolio Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete a minimum of 10 credits from:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHO 101, PHO 116, PHO 129, PHO 174,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHO 210, PHO 212, PHO 216, PHO 219,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHO 220, PHO 225, PHO 227, PHO 228,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or PHO 274</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits

Footnotes:

*For Area 1, ENG 100 or ENG 111 is recommended

**For Area 2, COM 102 is recommended

***For Area 3, MTH 151, MTH 152, MTH 160, or MTH 169 is recommended

Photographic Technology (APPHOT)

This program provides a firm foundation in silver-based and digital photographic technologies. Through a combination of required basic courses and specialized elective courses, the student tailors the program to his or her particular interest in the photographic field. The program prepares the student to work behind the camera, in the darkroom, and on the computer. Students shoot with large, medium, and small format cameras in both color and black and white. Graduates of the program find job opportunities in commercial studios, amateur and professional photo labs, and photojournalism. Students also complete the program to use photography as a means of personal expression, and as preparation for transferring to four-year photography programs.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Welding
Degree and Certificate Programs

The College has one of the leading Welding programs in the country, with award-winning student work at the state and national levels. There are two levels of certification leading to an associate degree in Welding or Management Supervision. The welding program produces highly-skilled people ready for immediate entry into the workforce.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Advanced Certificate</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Associate of Arts Degree</th>
<th>Associate in Science Degree</th>
<th>Post-Associate Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Welding</td>
<td>Welding (CTWLDC)</td>
<td>Welding Mechanics (CVWLDA)</td>
<td>Welding (APWLDT)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Management Supervision (CVMGTA)</td>
<td>Management Supervision (APMSTM)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Welding (CTWLDC)

Major/Area Requirements (21 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WAF 105</td>
<td>Welding for Art &amp; Engineering</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 106</td>
<td>Blueprint Reading for Welders</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 111</td>
<td>Welding I Oxy-Acetylene</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 112</td>
<td>Welding II Basic ARC</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 123</td>
<td>Welding III Advanced Oxy-Acetylene (OAW)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 124</td>
<td>Welding IV Advanced ARC (SMAW)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 21 Credits

Welding (CTWLDC)

This program prepares you for entry-level jobs involving gas welding, brazing, and various combinations of arc welding processes, where you will work under the supervision of an experienced welding technician. The program also gives you a foundation for WCC's Advanced Certificate in Welding Mechanics.

Welding Mechanics (CVWLDA)

Major/Area Requirements (24 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WAF 200</td>
<td>Layout Theory Welding</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 210</td>
<td>Welding Metallurgy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 215</td>
<td>Welding V Advanced GTAW &amp; GMAW</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 226</td>
<td>Specialized Welding Procedures</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 227</td>
<td>Basic Fabrication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 229</td>
<td>Shape Cutting Operations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 289</td>
<td>MIG Welding</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 24 Credits

Welding Mechanics (CVWLDA)

This program prepares you for jobs as a welding maintenance mechanic where you weld metal parts together according to layouts, blueprints, or work orders using gas welding or brazing and any combination of arc-welding processes. The credits in this program also may be applied toward an Associate in Applied Science Degree in Welding. Successful completion of the Welding Certificate (CTWLDC) is needed for admission to the program.

Welding (APWLDT)

Requirements (63 - 66 Credits)

1. Complete the Welding Technology Certificate (CTWLDC). 21
2. Complete the Welding Technology Advanced Certificate (APWLDT). 24
3. Complete one Group I course from each of the six General Education Areas* 18 - 21

Total Credits Required for the Program: 63 Credits

Footnotes:
*For Area 3: MTH 107 is recommended.
University Parallel Programs

University parallel, or transfer programs, are designed to parallel the first two years of study at a four-year college or university. Some of these programs are very general, with many electives that provide the flexibility needed to meet the requirements of a variety of bachelor’s degree programs. Other programs have defined requirements that are intended to transfer to specific bachelor degree programs. Most of the programs carry either the Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree, or the Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree, the two primary transfer degrees.

Before beginning any transfer program, a student should consult with an academic advisor or counselor to obtain a program articulation agreement, or a transfer guide. Early in the program, the student should contact an undergraduate advisor at the transfer college for specific admission and curriculum requirements and, if available, an unofficial transfer-credit evaluation.

Copies of articulation agreements and transfer guides are available in the Counseling Office on the second floor of the Student Center Building. Computers with access to the Internet web sites of four-year colleges and universities also are available there.

MACRAO Agreement

Many of the programs in this section meet the requirements of the Michigan Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (MACRAO) Agreement for transferring general education courses between participating Michigan colleges and universities. If a program meets MACRAO requirements, it will be noted in the program description.

To use MACRAO, students must have the Student Records Office certify their transcript for MACRAO completion before sending it to the colleges to which they are transferring. Not all four-year colleges and universities participate in MACRAO, and some that do participate have limitations or exceptions to the agreement. A detailed explanation of the MACRAO Agreement and a list of participating colleges can be found in Appendix A.

Articulation Agreements

Some transfer programs are based on articulation agreements with other colleges. If a program has an articulation agreement, it will be noted in the program description. Copies of articulation agreements, which provide additional information including admission requirements and the sequence for taking courses at both colleges, are available in the Counseling Office on the second floor of the Student Center Building.

Transfer Guides

Transfer guides list WCC courses that transfer to specific bachelor degree programs at colleges and universities in Michigan. These guides are provided by the four-year colleges and do not take into consideration the general education and other graduation requirements at WCC. Students who plan to earn associate degrees should work with a counselor or advisor to select courses from their transfer guides that match the requirements at WCC. The Counseling Office has copies of transfer guides for the major four-year institutions in Michigan.
### General Education Requirements (29 - 31 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to American Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 181 or MTH 197</td>
<td>Mathematical Analysis I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 197</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 1</td>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>6 - 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 4</td>
<td>Natural Science*</td>
<td>4 - 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities (At least one course must be from Group I.)**</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Major/Area Requirements (24 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 111</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 122</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 140</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 207</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 265</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 211</td>
<td>Principles of Economics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 222</td>
<td>Principles of Economics II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 106 or BMG 111</td>
<td>Business Law I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Required Support Courses (7 - 9 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete one or two courses as free electives to bring the program total to a minimum of 60 credits.***</td>
<td>4 - 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits

**Footnotes:**

*Students transferring to a 4-yr institution should choose a lab-based course.

**Students transferring to EMU should choose a multi-cultural course (ENG 181 or ENG 214) to meet the MACRAO plus four requirements. In addition, a course in logic or ethics (PHL 205 or PHL 250) is strongly recommended.

***See an advisor to choose courses that transfer to and meet the requirements of the program and college to which you are transferring.

*Note: University of Michigan School of Business does not accept Business or Accounting courses from community colleges. If you wish to transfer to a business major at UM, please see a counselor.*
Computer Information Systems Transfer (AACIST)

General Education Requirements (30 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to American Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 181 or</td>
<td>Mathematical Analysis I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 197</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 4</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6</td>
<td>(At least one course must be from Group I.)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major/Area Requirements (32 - 33 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 111</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 122</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 207</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 171</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming with C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 271</td>
<td>Object Features of C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 211</td>
<td>Principles of Economics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 222</td>
<td>Principles of Economics II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 238 or</td>
<td>PC Assembly Language***</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 272</td>
<td>Data Structures with C++</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete 3 credits as an open elective#</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 62 Credits

Footnotes:
*Students transferring to EMU or another 4-yr institution should choose a lab-based science course.
**Students transferring to EMU should choose a multi-cultural course to meet the MACRAO plus four requirements.
***Credit is awarded for EMUs IS 315, if student successfully passes CPS 272 and passes a validation examination at EMU.
#Students transferring to EMU are strongly encouraged to take BMG 140 (it is required for admission to the College of Business).
### Elementary Education (AAELEM)

#### First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEO 101</td>
<td>World Regional Geography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to American Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 140 or MUS 180</td>
<td>Music Theory I*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLG 202</td>
<td>Earth Science for Elementary Teachers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 148</td>
<td>Functional Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete one course from the following:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ART 143, ART 150, ENG 181, ENG 242**</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Third Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 240</td>
<td>Children’s Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 251</td>
<td>Education of Exceptional Children</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 100 or CIS 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete one course in your major or minor area (e.g. language arts, math, science, social studies, etc.)***</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete one course from the following:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENG 225, COM 102, FRN 111, FRN 122, SPN 111, SPN 122, GRM 111, GRM 122**</td>
<td>3 - 5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Fourth Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HST 201</td>
<td>United States History to 1877</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 149</td>
<td>Functional Math for Elementary School Teachers II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 100</td>
<td>Physics for Elementary Teachers</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 220</td>
<td>Human Development and Learning</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students may dual enroll in FETE 201 at EMU concurrently with enrollment in PSY 220 at WCC.*

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 62 Credits

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**Footnotes:**

*For EMU select MUS 140; for CMU select MUS 180.

**For the Language Arts major or minor at EMU select (ENG 181 or ENG 242) and (ENG 250 or COM 102) which satisfies one of EMU’s additional 4 MACRAO requirements.

***See an advisor to select a course that will meet the requirements of the college to which you are transferring.

---

**Associate of Arts Degree**

This program prepares you to transfer into an elementary education program at a four-year college or university. The first two years of instruction in a bachelor’s degree program in elementary education are covered. The program includes the general education courses used for most elementary education programs in Michigan, that prepare students for the State-managed basic skills tests. Requirements may vary among colleges so you should obtain the current curriculum from the college to which you are transferring and talk to an undergraduate advisor early in your studies. Curriculum and admission requirements are available on most colleges' websites.

Students must have a COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or complete MTH 097 with a "C" or better to enroll in MTH 148. At least one year of high school algebra is recommended. This program meets MACRAO requirements, in addition to Eastern Michigan University’s four additional requirements. Students must have their transcripts certified for MACRAO completion by the WCC Student Records Office.

Admission requirements for bachelor degree teacher education programs vary among colleges and universities. Most require a minimum grade point average of 2.0 for courses to transfer, as well as a minimum of 56 to 60 college credits completed, and successful completion of state-mandated skills tests before applying for admission to the program.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
# Secondary Education (AASECO)

**First Semester** (16 Credits)

- **COM 101** Fundamentals of Speaking 3
- **ENG 111** Composition I 4
- **PLS 112** Introduction to American Government 3
- **ENG 181 or** African American Literature
- **ENG 214 or** Literature of the Non-Western World
- **ENG 242** Multicultural Literature for Youth 3
- **Elective** Complete one course from: CIS 100, CIS 110, CPS 120, or CPS 171 3

**Second Semester** (16 - 21 Credits)

- **ENG 226** Composition II 3
- **PSY 100** Introductory Psychology 3
- **Elective** Complete one course from:
  - ENG 160, ENG 170, ENG 211, ENG 213, ENG 223, ENG 224, SPN 111, SPN 122,
  - FRN 111, FRN 122, GRM 111, GRM 122 3 - 5
- **Elective** Complete one course from:
  - MTH 160, MTH 181, MTH 182, MTH 191, or MTH 197 4 - 5
- **Elective** Complete one course from:
  - COM 102, ENG 250, BOS 207, SPN 122,
  - SPN 213, FRN 122, or FRN 213 3 - 5

**Third Semester** (17 Credits)

- **PSY 251** Education of Exceptional Children 3
- **Elective** Complete one course from:
  - BIO 101, BIO 102, CEM 105, CEM 111,
  - PHY 105 or PHY 111 4
- **Elective** Complete one course from:
  - HST 121, HST 122, HST 123, HST 201, or HST 202 3
- **Elective** Complete a minimum of 7 credits* in a major or minor area. 7

**Fourth Semester** (11 Credits)

- **PSY 220** Human Development and Learning 4
- **Elective** Complete a minimum of 7 credits in a major or minor area.* 7

*Students may dual enroll in FETE 201 at EMU concurrently with enrollment in PSY 220 at WCC.

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 60 Credits

---

**Footnotes:**

*This program is articulated with EMU. Students who are transferring should check the EMU website or see a WCC counselor for a curriculum guide.*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>(31 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CEM 111 General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101 Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 211 Principles of Economics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111 Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 191 Calculus I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 192 Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 211 Analytical Physics I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6 Arts and Humanities*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(14 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECE 100 Introduction to Engineering and Computers</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 210 Circuits</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 270A Computer Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 273 Digital Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Support Courses</th>
<th>(17 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTH 197 Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 293 Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 295 Differential Equations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 222 Analytical Physics II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Total Credits Required for the Program: | 62 Credits |

Footnotes:
*Students transferring to UM-Dearborn should obtain a copy of the articulation guide to choose a course that meets the UM-Dearborn Humanities requirement.
### General Studies in Liberal Arts (AAGSLA)  
**General Studies Program Requirements**  
(60 - 61 Credits)

1. Complete the General Education Requirements for the Associate in Arts Degree  
   29 - 30
2. Complete an additional 15 credits of coursework from the following Disciplines: (ANT, ART, COM, DAN, DRA, ECO, ENG, FRN, GEO, GRM, HST, HUM, MUS, PLS, PSY, SOC, SPN, YOG).  
   15
3. Complete additional coursework as free electives to bring the program total to 60 credits.  
   16

**Total Credits Required for the Program:**  
60 Credits

### General Studies in Math and Natural Sciences (ASGSMS)  
**General Studies Program Requirements**  
(60 - 65 Credits)

1. Complete the General Education Requirements for the Associate in Science degree  
   25 - 30
2. Complete an additional 15 credits of coursework from the following disciplines: (AST, BIO, CEM, GLG, MTH, PHY, and SCI).  
   15
3. Complete additional coursework as free electives to bring the program total to 60 credits.  
   20

**Total Credits Required for the Program:**  
60 Credits

### Associate of Arts Degree

**General Studies in Liberal Arts (AAGSLA)**

This program allows you to design a program of study to meet your individual needs. This may be a good option if you are undecided about a major or if you simply want to explore various areas in the arts and social sciences. This program also allows you to customize your coursework to the requirements of the senior college or university to which you are transferring. You should begin by meeting with a counselor who will assist you in developing a program of study that meets all of the College's graduation requirements. A counselor can also help you determine your interests and career and educational goals as well as provide transfer and career information.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

### Associate in Science Degree

**General Studies in Math and Natural Sciences (ASGSMS)**

This program allows you to design a program of study to meet your individual needs. This may be a good option if you are undecided about a major and want to explore a variety of discipline areas with a concentration in math and natural sciences. The program also allows you to customize your coursework to the requirements of the senior college or university to which you are transferring. You should begin by meeting with a counselor who will assist you in developing a program of study that meets all of the College's graduation requirements. A counselor can also help you determine your interests and career and educational goals as well as provide transfer and career information.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
### General Education Requirements (29 - 30 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 160</td>
<td>Basic Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 100</td>
<td>Principles of Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 101*</td>
<td>Concepts Of Biology*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 102</td>
<td>Human Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 1</td>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>6 - 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities**</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**(At least one course must be from Group I.)

### Major/Area Requirements (25 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSW 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Services</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSW 150</td>
<td>Helping Approaches for Groups</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSW 200</td>
<td>Intro to Interviewing and Assessment Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSW 230</td>
<td>Field Internship and Seminar I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 206</td>
<td>Life Span Developmental Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 210</td>
<td>Behavior Modification</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 257</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 205</td>
<td>Race &amp; Ethnic Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Optional: HSW 232 Field Internship and Seminar II***</td>
<td>0 - 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Required Support Courses (6 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete one course from:</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COM 102, ENG 225, or PLS 112#</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits

Footnotes:

*If Transferring to Madonna University, select BIO 101.

**If transferring to EMU, select ENG 181. If transferring to Madonna, select HUM 145 and an additional course from: ART 150, ENG 213, ENG 224, or MUS 180

***This additional internship is recommended especially for students who plan on going directly into the workplace and for transfer students who need or want additional field experience before committing to a bachelor’s degree program. Please see your program advisor for more information.

#EMU requires COM 102 or ENG 250; Madonna University requires PLS 112

### Human Services (AAHUST) Associate of Arts Degree

This program prepares you for a job as a substance abuse, hospice, case, psychiatric, or social services aide in settings such as schools, rehabilitation centers, and mental health clinics or as a staff member in a community/neighborhood center. The program provides skills you will need to work on a one-to-one basis or in groups to help people cope with problems. The program also prepares you to transfer to a bachelor’s degree program where you will continue developing skills for a career in the field of social work. The program transfers to Eastern Michigan University and Madonna University. Specific course requirements for EMU and Madonna are listed in the footnotes. For more details, copies of the articulation agreements may be obtained from the counseling office or a program advisor.

This program has articulation agreements with the following institutions:

- Eastern Michigan University, College of Health and Human Services, Bachelor of Arts or Science in Social Work. Students should meet with an EMU Department of Social Work advisor before applying for admission to EMU’s program.
- Madonna University, College of Social Sciences, BSW in Social Work
- Meets MACRAO plus EMU's and Madonna's additional requirements. Students must have their transcripts certified for MACRAO completion by the WCC Student Records Office.

The faculty and administration reserve the right to admit and retain only those students who, in their judgment, possess academic and personal suitability for the Human Services Program. Suitability criteria are listed below and also can be found in the Human Services Student Handbook.

Applications to the program must be made during the semester that students are enrolled in HSW 100 (Introduction to Human Services). Interested students who are enrolled in the course will be invited to submit a written request for an admission interview.

Applicants must have the following minimum COMPASS scores or complete the equivalent courses:

- COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or MTH 097 with a "C" or better
- College Level COMPASS scores in reading and writing.

Applicants must enroll in HSW 100 and complete the course with a grade of "C" or better. Applicants must meet the following suitability criteria:

- Has a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in all WCC courses
- Demonstrates honesty in dealings with other students and faculty
- Demonstrates behavior conforming to the National Organization for Human Service Education's "Ethical Standards of Human Service Professionals" (printed in the program handbook)
- Presents in an appropriate and professional manner in the interview
- Demonstrates evidence of being able to relate to clients in a helpful manner
- Applicants must submit a letter of recommendation from a non-family member who knows them well such as a minister, employer, or teacher.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating. Faculty will review students’ eligibility for the program on an ongoing basis.

1. Students must maintain satisfactory academic class performance, as evidenced by a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0.
2. Students must earn a "C" or better in all HSW courses.
3. To enroll in the Human Services field internships, students must have completed HSW 100, HSW 150, and HSW 200 with a "C" or better.
4. Students must maintain at least an 80% rate of attendance in class and in an internship placement.
5. Students must honor any agreement entered into with an agency serving as an internship site.
6. Students must maintain ethical behavior as defined in the National Organization for Human Service Education’s "Ethical Standards of Human Service Professionals".
7. Students should be aware that internship sites might conduct background checks on applicants to determine if they have been convicted of a crime or are addicted to drugs or alcohol.
### Humanities and Social Science (AAHSSAA) Associate of Arts Degree

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>(30 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111 and</td>
<td>Composition I 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to American Government 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 3 Mathematics</td>
<td>(Choose a 4 credit course from Group I)* 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 4 Natural Science</td>
<td>(Choose one of the following four hour lab courses: BIO 101, BIO 102, CEM 105, CEM 111, GLG 100, GLG 114, PHY 105 or PHY 111) 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6 Arts and Humanities</td>
<td>(Choose any two courses: at least one course must be from Group I.)* ** 6 - 10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Support Courses</th>
<th>(18 - 19 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 100 or</td>
<td>Introduction to Software Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110 or</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 171</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming with C++ 3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 102 or</td>
<td>Interpersonal Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 250</td>
<td>Advanced Composition 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete 12 additional credits from General Education Areas 5 and 6, Groups I and/or II. ** 12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Concentration/Option Credits Required for the Program** 15

In consultation with an advisor, choose a minimum of 15 credits from courses in the Division of Humanities and Social Services.

Note: The 4 hours of lab science needed for the General Education requirement may be substituted for one course if needed for transfer.

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 63 Credits

*EMU Transfer Students: See a counselor to select an appropriate course.

*UM Transfer Students: To complete requirements for the Mathematics & Symbolic Analysis distribution area, choose MTH 182 or higher.

**EMU Transfer Students: Choose one course from Area 5 or 6 that meets the cross-cultural requirement.

UM Transfer Students: Except for the Bachelor of General Studies, the College of LS&A requires a minimum of 16 credits of one foreign language or fourth semester proficiency.

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**Humanities and Social Science (AAHSSAA)**

This program offers an economical, flexible, and student-centered way to complete the first two years of a baccalaureate degree in various disciplines in the humanities and social sciences. Graduates will have a solid foundation for their majors in English, Foreign Language, Fine or Performing Arts, History, Political Science, Economics, and similar fields of study when they transfer to the four-year institutions of their choice.

Students must have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or complete MTH 097 with a “C” or better to enroll in a math course for the AA degree. At least one year of high school algebra is recommended.

This program meets the MACRAO transfer agreement plus EMU's four additional requirements. Students must have their transcripts certified for MACRAO completion by the WCC Student Records Office.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
**International Studies (AAINS) Associate of Arts Degree**

**General Education Requirements** (29 - 30 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to American Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 211 or</td>
<td>Principles of Economics I*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 100</td>
<td>Principles of Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 1</td>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>6 - 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 3</td>
<td>Mathematics**</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 4</td>
<td>Natural Science</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(transfer students should select a lab course)

(At least one course must be from Group I)*** 6

**Major/Area Requirements** (34 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 150</td>
<td>Monuments from Around the World</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 213</td>
<td>World Literature I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUM 145</td>
<td>Comparative Religions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS 211</td>
<td>Introduction to Comparative Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEO 100 or</td>
<td>World Regional Geography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEO 103</td>
<td>Cultural Geography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANT 201 or</td>
<td>Introduction to Cultural Anthropology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 280</td>
<td>International Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete four semesters of one foreign language</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(FRN 111, FRN 122, FRN 213 and FRN 224) or
(SPN 111, SPN 122, SPN 213 and SPN 224)

**Required Support Courses** (3 - 4 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110 or</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 171</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming with C++</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 66 Credits

**Footnotes:**

*Choose ECO 211 as a pre-requisite for ECO 280 or choose SOC 100 as a pre-requisite for ANT 201

**Students transferring to EMU should see a counselor to select an appropriate math course. UM transfer students should choose MTH 182 or higher to complete requirements for the Mathematics & Symbolic Analysis distribution area.

***Choose one course that meets the multi-cultural requirement at EMU (ART 143, ENG 181, ENG 214)
### Liberal Arts Honors Transfer to UM-LSA (AALAHT)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(15 - 16 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to American Government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN 111</td>
<td>First Year Spanish I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111 or</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 160 or</td>
<td>Basic Statistics*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 191</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(18 - 19 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CPS 171</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming with C++</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN 122</td>
<td>First Year Spanish II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226 or</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 250</td>
<td>Advanced Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100 or</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HST 201</td>
<td>United States History to 1877</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 170 or</td>
<td>Introduction to Literature: Short Story and Novel*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 192</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Semester</th>
<th>(16 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 101</td>
<td>Concepts Of Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 130</td>
<td>Introduction to Mass Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 211</td>
<td>Principles of Economics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 205</td>
<td>Race &amp; Ethnic Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN 213</td>
<td>Second Year Spanish I</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fourth Semester</th>
<th>(16 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECO 222</td>
<td>Principles of Economics II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL 102</td>
<td>History of Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN 224</td>
<td>Second Year Spanish II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 102 or</td>
<td>Human Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 103</td>
<td>General Biology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HST 202 or</td>
<td>United States History Since 1877</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 211</td>
<td>American Literature I</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 65 Credits

### Footnotes:

*Choose MTH 160 and ENG 170 if you plan to go into Humanities, Social Science, or Pre-law. Choose MTH 191 and MTH 192 if you plan to go into Economics, Math, Science, or Pre-medicine.*
Math and Science (ASMSAS)

General Education Requirements (29 - 32 Credits)

- MTH 191 Calculus I 5
- MTH 192 Calculus II 4
- Choose: (BIO 101 and BIO 103) or (PHY 211 and PHY 222)* 8 - 10
- Area 1 Writing 3 - 4
- Area 2 Speech 3
- Area 5 Social Science, Group I 3
- Area 6 Arts and Humanities, Group I 3

*The Biology concentration requires the biology sequence; the Mathematics concentration may use either sequence; all other concentrations require the physics sequence

Required Support Courses (10 Credits)

- CIS 110 Introduction to Computer Information Systems 3
- CPS 171 Introduction to Programming with C++ 4
- ENG 107 or Technical Writing**
- ENG 226 Composition II 3

**The Chemistry/Pre-med and Physics concentrations require ENG 107; all other concentrations require ENG 226

Math and Science Concentrations

Biology/Pre-Medicine (BMED) (28 - 29 Credits)

- CEM 111 General Chemistry I 4
- CEM 122 General Chemistry II 4
- CEM 211 Organic Chemistry I 4
- CEM 222 Organic Chemistry II 4
- BIO 227 or Biology of Animals
- BIO 228 Biology of Plants
- Elective Complete 8 to 9 credits from the following:
  - BIO 102, BIO 111, BIO 208, BIO 215,
  - BIO 216, BIO 227, BIO 228, BIO 237 8 - 9

Recommended General Education Courses for Area 5: PSY 100 or PLS 112

Continued on next page

Associate in Science Degree

Math and Science (ASMSAS)

This program prepares you to transfer to a four-year college or university to complete a bachelor’s degree in biology, chemistry, computer science, math, or physics. The program will give you a solid foundation in math and science. Students should obtain program requirements and transfer equivalencies from the college to which they are transferring.

Students must have a minimum COMPASS Trigonometry score of 46 or complete (MTH 176 and MTH 178) or MTH 180 with a grade of "C" or better to begin the math sequence. Two years of high school algebra and one year of high school pre-calculus are recommended to prepare for this program.

The chemistry, physics, and computer science concentrations require one semester of high school physics or PHY 105 or PHY 111 with a "C" or better to enroll in PHY 211.

A high school computer course or CIS 100 is required to enroll in CIS 110.

The biology, chemistry, and physics concentrations require one year of high school chemistry or CEM 057 to enroll in CEM 111.

This program will fulfill MACRAO requirements if, in addition to the courses completed to meet General Education requirements, you complete one additional course in Arts & Humanities and two additional courses in Social & Behavioral Science. The concentrations in Computer Science and Mathematics include elective credit hours that can be used for this purpose. To use MACRAO, students must have their transcripts certified for MACRAO completion by the WCC Student Records Office.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test can be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
### Math and Science (ASMSAS) Associate in Science Degree

*Continued from previous page*

#### Chemistry/Pre-Medicine (CMED) (28 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CEM 111</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 122</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 211</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 222</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 197</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 293</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete one additional chemistry course.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Computer Science (COMS) (25 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 238</td>
<td>PC Assembly Language</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 271</td>
<td>Object Features of C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 272</td>
<td>Data Structures with C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 197</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 293</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete two additional courses in Area 5 and/or Area 6 from Groups I and/or II (PLS 112 and PSY 100 are recommended)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Mathematics (MATH) (25 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTH 160</td>
<td>Basic Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 197</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 293</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 295</td>
<td>Differential Equations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete three additional courses from Area 5 and/or Area 6, Groups I and/or II (PLS 112 and PSY 100 are recommended)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Physics (PHYS) (28 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CEM 111</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 122</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 211</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 222</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 197</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 293</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 295</td>
<td>Differential Equations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits Required for the Program:** 64 Credits
Pre-Engineering Science Transfer (ASPET)

General Education Requirements (29 - 30 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CEM 111</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 122</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 191</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 192</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 1</td>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 2</td>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 5</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area 6</td>
<td>Arts and Humanities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major/Area Requirements (26 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CPS 171</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming with C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 197</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 293</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 295</td>
<td>Differential Equations*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 211</td>
<td>Analytical Physics I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 222</td>
<td>Analytical Physics II*</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Pre-Engineering Science Options

General Engineering Option (GEN) (9 - 10 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 107 or 226</td>
<td>Technical Writing**</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MET 100</td>
<td>Presentation and Computer Aided Drawing</td>
<td>3 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete one additional course from Area 5: Social and Behavioral Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Complete one additional course from Area 6: Arts &amp; Humanities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ENG 107 (Technical Writing) is required for Civil, Mechanical, and Naval Engineering at the University of Michigan. Some engineering schools may require ENG 226 Composition II.

Chemical and Materials Engineering Option (CME) (11 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CEM 211</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 222</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 211</td>
<td>Principles of Economics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 64 Credits

Footnotes:

*It is recommended that you take MTH 295 (Differential Equations) before PHY 222 (Analytical Physics II). Therefore, you may want to take MTH 293 (Calculus III), the prerequisite for differential equations, during the Spring-Summer semester following the second semester. Differential equations would then be taken in the following fall semester.
# Curriculum Organization

## Business and Computer Technologies Division
- **Business Department**
  - Disciplines:
    - Accounting (ACC)
    - Business Management (BMG)
    - Real Estate (RES)
    - Tax (TAX)
  - Business Office Systems Department
    - Disciplines:
      - Business Office Systems (BOS)
  - Computer Instruction Department
    - Disciplines:
      - Computer Information Systems (CIS)
      - Computer Networking (CNT)
      - Computer Science (CPS)
      - Computer Systems Security (CSS)
  - Drafting Department
    - Disciplines:
      - Architectural Drafting (ARC)
      - Computer Aided Drafting (CAD)
      - Industrial Drafting and Design (IDD)
      - Mechanical Engineering Technology (MET)
  - Electricity/Electronics Department
    - Disciplines:
      - Electrical & Computer Engineering (ECE)
      - Electricity/Electronics (ELE)
      - Computer Networking (CNT)
  - Internet Professional Department
    - Disciplines:
      - Internet Professional (INP)
  - Visual Arts Technology Department
    - Disciplines:
      - Graphic Design Technology (GDT)
      - Photography (PHO)
      - Video (VID)

## Health and Applied Technologies Division
- **Allied Health Department**
  - Disciplines:
    - Dental Assisting (DEN)
    - Pharmacy Technology (PHT)
    - Radiography (RAD)
  - Automotive Services Department
    - Disciplines:
      - Automotive Body Repair (ABR)
      - Automotive Services (ASV)
      - Auto Restoration Fabrication (ARF)
      - Power Equipment Technology (PET)
  - Construction Institute
    - Disciplines:
      - Construction Management (CMG)
  - Culinary/Hospitality Management Department
    - Disciplines:
      - Culinary Arts (CUL)
      - Hotel Restaurant Management (HRM)
  - Industrial Technology Department
    - Disciplines:
      - Fluid Power (FLP)
      - Machine Tool Technology (MTT)
      - Numerical Control (NCT)
      - Robotics (ROB)
  - Nursing & Health Science Department
    - Disciplines:
      - Health Science (HSC)
      - Nursing (NUR)
  - Technical Education Department
    - Disciplines:
      - Construction Technology (CON)
      - Facility Management (FMA)
      - Journeyman Upgrade (JUG)
      - Quality Control Technology (QCT)
      - Trade Related Instruction (TRI)
  - United Association
    - Disciplines:
      - Apprenticeship Plumbers (AAP)
      - United Association Supervision (UAS)
      - United Association Training (UAT)
  - Welding & Fabrication Department
    - Disciplines:
      - Welding & Fabrication (WAF)
      - Heating, Ventilating, & Air Conditioning (HVA)

## Humanities and Social Science Division
- **Academic Skills Department**
  - Disciplines:
    - Academic Skills (ACS)
- **Educational Development Department**
  - Disciplines:
    - Reading (REA)
- **English/Writing Department**
  - Disciplines:
    - English/Writing (ENG)
- **Foreign Language Department**
  - Disciplines:
    - French (FRN)
    - German (GRM)
    - Spanish (SPN)
- **GED Program**
- **Humanities Department**
  - Disciplines:
    - Art (ART)
    - Communications (COM)
    - Humanities (HUM)
    - Philosophy (PHL)
- **Performing Arts Department**
  - Disciplines:
    - Dance (DAN)
    - Drama (DRA)
    - Music (MUS)
    - Yoga (YOG)
- **Social Science Department**
  - Disciplines:
    - Anthropology (ANT)
    - Economics (ECO)
    - Geography (GEO)
    - History (HST)
    - Political Science (PLS)

## Math, Natural, and Behavioral Sciences Division
- **Behavioral Sciences Department**
  - Disciplines:
    - Child Care Professional (CCP)
    - Education (EDU)
    - Human Services Worker (HSW)
    - Psychology (PSY)
    - Sociology (SOC)
- **Life Sciences Department**
  - Disciplines:
    - Biology (BIO)
    - Physical Education Activities (PEA)
- **Mathematics Department**
  - Disciplines:
    - Mathematics (MTH)
- **Physical Sciences Department**
  - Disciplines:
    - Astronomy (AST)
    - Chemistry (CHEM)
    - Geology (GLG)
    - Physical Sciences (PHYS)
    - Science (SCI)
- **Public Service Careers Department**
  - Disciplines:
    - Criminal Justice (CJT)
    - Natural Resources (NTR)

## Continuing Education/Community Services Division
- **Technical Education Department**
  - Disciplines:
    - Apprenticeship (APP)

www.wccnet.edu
Course Descriptions

Explanation of Terms

All credit-bearing courses offered by Washtenaw Community College are listed in this section of the Bulletin. Courses are arranged alphabetically by the name of the discipline.

For each course entry, the discipline code, course number, and the course title are listed in the first line, along with the number of credit hours awarded for the course. The next lines contain information about any prerequisites or co-requisites associated with the course, as well as the number and type of contact hours (time spent in lecture, lab, or clinical settings) required for the course. Below this information, the content of the course is summarized in a few sentences. Explanations of specific terms used in course entries are provided below.

College Level Entrance Scores

All 100 and 200 level courses (except when specified otherwise) require the minimum College Level Entrance Scores in reading and writing, or completion of the equivalent developmental courses with a grade of “C”, “P” (pass), or “S” (satisfactory). College Level entrance scores do not appear on course descriptions. Any pre-requisites listed with courses (other than for reading and writing) are in addition to the College Level Entrance Scores. The minimum College Level Entrance Scores are as follows:

Reading
COMPASS Reading score = 82 or ACS 108 with a “C” or better; concurrent enrollment is allowed; other accepted test scores: ASSET Reading score = 43, or ACT Reading score = 19, or SAT Reading = 460.

Writing
COMPASS Writing score = 81 or ENG 091 with a “C” or better; other accepted test scores: ASSET Writing score = 46, or ACT Writing score = 20, or SAT Writing = 480.

Math
Pre-requisite COMPASS Math scores are established individually for math courses as well as some other courses. If a math prerequisite is required, it will be listed in the course description.

Consent Required

If this phrase appears in a course entry, the student must get the instructor’s signature to register for the course, in addition to any pre-requisites that are listed. Instructor consent is a requirement for all co-op, field experience, internship, and practicum courses.

Co-requisites

Co-requisite courses must be taken during the same semester as the listed course. A registration will not be processed if there is a co-requisite course for which the student is not registered.

Level I Prerequisites

Level I Prerequisites are preparatory courses or placement tests that must be successfully completed before students are allowed to enroll in a course. They are enforced by the registration system. Level I prerequisite courses must be taken before the selected course, and passed with the minimum grade listed, or a “D-” if no minimum is listed. When “concurrently” or “may enroll concurrently” appears next to a prerequisite, students will be allowed to register for the course if they register for the prerequisite course at the same time. However, it is always preferable to complete prerequisite courses first. College Level Entrance Scores are Level I prerequisites for 100 and 200 level courses, unless stated otherwise on the course description.

Level II Prerequisites

These courses, placement tests, or conditions are required before enrolling in a course, and are not enforced by the registration system, but will be checked by the instructor on the first day of class. If students cannot demonstrate to the instructor that they have met the level II prerequisites, they can be asked to drop the course. Level II prerequisites should be passed with the minimum grade listed, or a “D-” if no minimum is listed.
**Academic Skills**

**ACS 070 Vocabulary and Comprehension Skills** 4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Reading = 51 or Gates-MacGinitie = 8.5 or (REA 050 or ENG 064 pass with an “S”).  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course is designed to strengthen the students’ active reading skills and includes a college-level vocabulary program. In addition, students develop abstract reasoning skills (e.g. inferencing) in relation to textbook content. Emphasis is placed on test-taking, study skills, and an introduction to the Internet. Upon testing out, a student is prepared for enrollment into WCC’s training programs and academic courses. The standard grading scale is used.

**ACS 101 Student Success Seminar** 1 credit  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Reading = 51 or ASSET Reading = 35 or REA 050 may enroll concurrently  
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours  
This is a college survival, college success course. It is recommended for all WCC students, particularly those entering college for the first time, returning after an absence, or interested in improving class performance. Topics include an introduction to the library (LRC), student support services, and good study habits (reading, writing, outlining, note-taking, test-taking, and time management). Career and academic goal-setting also are addressed.

**ACS 106 Speed Reading** 2 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Reading = 82 or ASSET Reading = 43 or ACS 105 may enroll concurrently  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
Designed to improve reading rates, this course may double students’ reading speeds (at a minimum) with no loss in comprehension. Students also learn a variety of techniques that enable them to vary their reading speed according to the material and their specific purpose.

**ACS 107 College Study Skills & Speed Reading** 4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Reading = 70 or ACS 070 with a “C” or better  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course is designed to assist students with improving their study skills and with developing rapid reading techniques. Instructional units include all the essentials for academic success: learning styles, time management, vocabulary development, textbook reading, note-taking skills, computer literacy, skimming and scanning skills, speed reading, and test-taking skills. For other reading courses, look under Reading (REA).

**ACS 108 Problem Analysis and Critical Thinking** 3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Reading = 80 or ACS 107 with a “C” or better  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is designed for advanced learners who wish to improve their performance in all academically demanding courses (including math, science, and technology). Analytical, problem-solving and critical thinking skills are enhanced through a variety of instructional units (analogies, serial order, spatial diagrams, etc.), and 15th grade-level textbook selections are used for analysis. For other reading courses, look under Reading (REA).

**Accounting**

**ACC 100 Fundamentals of Accounting I** 3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Prealgebra = 37 or MTH 090 with a “C” or better.  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course introduces students to the theory and practice of modern double-entry accounting systems and procedures. Emphasis is placed on journalizing and posting, adjusting and closing books and the preparation of financial statements for both service and merchandising businesses. The class is designed for the non-accounting major. This course is not designed for transfer to four-year colleges. This course was previously ACC 091.

**ACC 101 Fundamentals of Accounting II** 3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ACC 100  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
A continuation of ACC 100, which includes notes, inventories, depreciation, accruals, and end of the year procedures with financial statements. The course addresses partnerships, corporations, statement analysis and interpretation, and is designed for non-accounting majors. This course is not designed for transfer to four-year colleges. This course was previously ACC 092.

**ACC 111 Principles of Accounting I** 3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: (MTH 163, MTH 169, or MTH 181 with a “C” or better) or COMPASS Algebra = 46  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This is an introductory course in accounting principles and theory with emphasis on the accounting cycle, receivables and payables, depreciation, inventories, payroll, deferrals and accruals, systems and controls. It is required of all Accounting majors and Business Administration transfer students.

**ACC 122 Principles of Accounting II** 3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ACC 111  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
A continuation of Principles of Accounting 111 covering partnerships, corporations, statement of cash flows, financial analysis, and an introduction to managerial accounting. It is required of all Accounting majors and Business Administration transfer students. Students with experience equivalent to ACC 111 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.
Accounting

ACC 131 Computer Applications in Accounting 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ACC 100 or ACC 111 (concurrent enrollment allowed)
15 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

Accounting applications (spreadsheet, general ledger, accounts receivable, accounts payable, depreciation, and payroll) are presented and mastered on the microcomputer in such a manner that no prior knowledge of microcomputers is required. This course does not teach computer programming, but it is intended to train students to become intelligent users of accounting software on the microcomputer.

ACC 174 ACC Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: 2 courses in ACC discipline and consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours

In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, business-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two Co-op courses. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

ACC 213 Intermediate Accounting 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ACC 122
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course is a continuation of the study of generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to the valuation and classification of current assets, plant assets, intangible assets, and current liabilities. Students with experience equivalent to ACC 122 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the pre-requisite.

ACC 225 Managerial Cost Accounting 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ACC 122
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

Principles and procedures for measuring and controlling costs are discussed as well as cost-volume profit relationships, job order accounting, budgets, standard costs, relevant costs, and process accounting. This course is required of Accounting majors and is offered in the Winter Semester only. Students who have experience equivalent to ACC 122 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the pre-requisite.

ACC 274 ACC Co-op Education II 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ACC 174
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours

This is the second of two co-op courses in which students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, business-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

ACS see Academic Skills

Anthropology

ANT 201 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course explores the way our species lives and has lived. It begins with the hunting and gathering level of cultural development and ends with the origin of the state. Contemporary peasants are also studied.

ANT 202 Introduction to Physical Anthropology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course examines the emergence of the human species using materials from primate studies, archaeological findings and early humankind.

ANT 205 Introduction to Archaeology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course provides a survey of anthropological archaeology. Topics covered include: the history and the present nature of the discipline, an examination of archaeological methods and the techniques employed to research the material record of human behavior, a review of core anthropological theories used to explain human evolution (hominization) and socio-cultural change (domestication, social complexity and inequality) will be covered. Archaeological sites will be used throughout the course to illustrate archaeological research practices and elucidate the process of social change.

Architectonics

ARC

ARC 099 Basic Architectural CAD 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading=70 or ACS 070 concurrently) and (COMPASS Writing=81 or ENG 091 concurrently)
Level II Prerequisites: ARC 117
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This is a course in which the student learns the basic techniques to use CAD in the construction planning disciplines. This course is designed for the person who has never used CAD, intends to update skills to upgraded releases and eventually intends to use CAD as a tool to produce architectural documents. Featured is the AutoCAD software but additional CAD software as available may be used to complete the course assignments with instructor permission. Intended as a prerequisite for ARC drawing courses.

ARC 100 Specifications 1 credit
Level II Prerequisites: ARC 117 or permission of instructor
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours

An introduction is provided to building construction specifications, stressing the organization and preparation of specifications for construction contracts.

ARC 101 Graphic Communication for the Construction Industry 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course is designed for anyone entering the architectural and construction field. The student will learn how to read a set of residential and light framed building prints. Starting with the floor plan, the student will work their way through the various levels of a building by reading the foundation, roofing, elevations, and section details that are created to accurately describe the design and construction of the building. Graphic communication by sketching is featured.

ARC 109 Site Layout 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: ARC 213 or permission of instructor
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This lecture and field course deals with the principles of site layout of construction projects. Approved site plans, builders level transit, tape chain and preferred equipment are demonstrated and used.
ARC 111 Architectural Drawing I  6 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ARC 117 (may enroll concurrently)  
Level II Prerequisites: High School Drafting or ARC 099 or permission of instructor  
45 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 135 total contact hours  
An introduction is provided to light frame construction and requirements including the preparation of working drawings for the construction of structures classified as Light Frame Structures.

ARC 117 Construction Materials  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
A survey is provided of typical types of materials used in building construction. Emphasis is placed on the properties, selection and building techniques appropriate for a wide range of materials. Included are woods, metals, plastics, clay, gypsum, glass and aggregate materials.

ARC 120 Mechanical & Electrical Systems for Buildings  3 credits  
Level II Prerequisites: ARC 111  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
The drafting of mechanical and electrical systems in buildings from prepared design data is emphasized. This is a laboratory course with lectures related to the laboratory. Students must have drafting instruments.

ARC 122 Architectural Drawing II  6 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: (ARC 099 may enroll concurrently) and ARC 111  
45 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 135 total contact hours  
The preparation of architectural presentation drawings from diagrammatic sketches, pictures, surveys and conference notes is included in this course. The student is taught to develop preliminary studies, presentation drawings and working drawings for an architectural project utilizing masonry construction. Students who have experience equivalent to ARC 099 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.

ARC 150 Presentation Drawings and Models  4 credits  
30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours  
The emphasis in this course includes manual skills to make perspective drawings for pictorial presentation, scale models showing site conditions with topography, simple methods for rendering drawings, shades and shadows on architectural drawings, and photographs of models for simulated comparison of proposed building to proposed building site.

ARC 174 ARC Co-op Education I  1-3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ARC 111 and ARC 117 and Consent required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours  
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, the student sets up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

ARC 210 Structure in Architecture  2 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ARC 122 and (PHY 105 or PHY 111)  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This class provides an introduction to the use of structural systems (steel, timber, and reinforced concrete, etc.). Design fundamentals of simple structural components are emphasized.

ARC 213 Architectural Drawing III  6 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ARC 122 or submit portfolio for review  
Level II Prerequisites: ARC 210 may enroll concurrently or test out of course  
30 lecture, 105 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 135 total contact hours  
Major problems in architectural detailing are studied through the preparation of CAD drawings and details for a moderate sized building such as a college chapel with classrooms. The option to use hand drafting methods for drafting tasks is provided with instructor consent. Choice of software featured but not limited to AutoCAD Architectural Desktop, ArchiCad, DataCAD, and Micro Station Triforma.

ARC 218 3D Presentation/CAD  3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ARC 099 or high school CAD or work experience  
Level II Prerequisites: ARC 122  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
In this course students develop computer skills to produce perspective drawings for pictorial presentation, 3D solid modeling, and raster image insertion for site conditions and topography. Simple computer methods for rendering views, shades and shadows on architectural drawings are covered. Visual Reality/Renderize Live, 3D Studio, or equivalent software is used.

ARC 219 Architectural Engineering and Construction CAD  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
Lectures, demonstrations, research and primarily guided lab practice introduce the latest techniques that CAD systems employ to assist in the preparation of presentation, construction and detail drawings. Software featured includes base packages and 3R party applications as available. Features microstation, AutoCAD or DataCAD or any combination.

ARC 224 Architectural Drawing IV  6 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ARC 099 and (ARC 109 may enroll concurrently)  
30 lecture, 105 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 135 total contact hours  
Major problems in architectural drawing are studied through the preparation of programs and drawings for a large size building project such as a shopping center or multi-story structure. Choice of software features AutoCAD AEC, DataCAD, and Micro Station PC.

ARC 227 Estimating Construction Costs  3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ARC 213 may enroll concurrently  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course provides an introduction to the field of estimating construction costs for building construction projects and includes advanced topics such as computer estimating software selection and researching methods and techniques employed by construction estimators. Analysis of quantitative survey methods of estimating materials, labor, equipment, overhead, and profit are included and discussed.

ARC 274 ARC Co-op Education II  1-3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ARC 174 and consent required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours  
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and the employer, students determine work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two co-op courses. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.
## Art

**ARF see Auto Restoration and Fabrication**

### ART 101 Drawing and Painting  3 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** No Basic Skills prerequisites  
15 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This class is a user-friendly introduction to art for students with no previous studio experience. Instruction is provided in the fundamentals of color and composition. This course is not intended to take the place of ART 111 or ART 114.

### ART 102 Color  4 credits

45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

Color is not what it seems to be. Through a series of experiments using colored papers, students will investigate the elusive behavior of color. Students will develop sensitivity to color so that it can be used effectively in every area.

### ART 111 Basic Drawing I  4 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** No Basic Skills prerequisites  
15 lecture, 75 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This course is an introduction to the central problems and issues of free-hand drawing. Accurate representational drawing is emphasized through a series of projects concentrating on simple objects. The course is recommended for students who plan to continue in art at WCC or to transfer to another college or university.

### ART 112 Basic Design I  4 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** No Basic Skills prerequisites  
60 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This studio course uses a broad range of exercises and materials to involve the student in two and three dimensional design experiences. Its objective is to develop careful seeing and analytical thinking that can be applied to all areas of the visual arts. This course is recommended for students who are planning to continue in art at WCC or to transfer to another college or university.

### ART 114 Painting I  4 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** No Basic Skills prerequisites  
0 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

An analytical approach to the fundamental problems and issues of painting, with emphasis on composition and the articulation of volume in space.

### ART 120 Portrait Painting and Life Drawing  4 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** No Basic Skills prerequisites  
0 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

Working from live models, students study anatomy, techniques in drawing, pastel painting and visual expression, multi-media, philosophy, and envisioning. It is preferred, although not required, that students have some art background. Interest is critical.

### ART 122 Basic Drawing II  4 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** ART 111, No Basic Skills prerequisites  
0 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

Complex problems of drawing are explored with greater emphasis placed on individual solutions. Several new media are introduced.

### ART 125 Painting II  4 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** ART 114, No Basic Skills prerequisites  
90 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

Further exploration of the fundamental problems and issues of painting, with greater emphasis on individual development.

### ART 130 Art Appreciation  3 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** No Basic Skills prerequisites  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

An inquiry into the ways in which art reflects, extends and shapes experience. The course investigates art of the past and present, seeing it in a statement of our human condition. This is an academic course involving textbook, class discussions, short papers, and projects.

### ART 140 Life Drawing  4 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** No Basic Skills prerequisites  
30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This class will provide instruction in basic approaches to drawing the nude. We will begin with quick gesture drawing, and move gradually toward longer poses. Emphasis is on analyzing the figure in terms of its simple, solid, underlying forms.

### ART 143 Art and Culture of Afro-America  3 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** No Basic Skills prerequisites  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course prepares students to participate in and appreciate the arts (visual, dance, music, film, poetry, literature) of African and Afro-American people. Perspectives and definitions that differ from Western values and standards are presented. The anthropological approach is used to recognize the importance of history in understanding the present. Multi-media methods, skill development and aesthetic competence are emphasized.

### ART 150 Monuments from Around the World  3 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** No Basic Skills prerequisites  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

In this course various monuments around the world will be explored and analyzed for their significance as part of a particular civilization, religion, or culture. Specific rituals, traditions, myths, and beliefs will be discussed as well as scientific, philosophical, and art historical implications for our contemporary world. A field trip will be included. Students will express themselves orally and in writing about different cultures and ideas. Emphasis is put on tolerance and the appreciation of difference and equality.

## Astronomy

**AST see Auto Restoration and Fabrication**

### AST 100 Introductory Astronomy  1 credit

15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours

An introduction to objects seen in the sky, with some opportunity for direct observation when weather permits. Astronomy is presented as a hobby as well as a basic science. No prior knowledge of astronomy is required.

### AST 111 General Astronomy  3 credits

60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This is a survey course of the solar system and the universe designed for both transfer and vocational students. No previous mathematics or science is required. Topics include: the sun, moon and planets; Ptolemaic and Copernican systems; seasonal changes in the sky and modern ideas growing from early beliefs in astrology.
using modern spot repair and color blending techniques, as well as overall covered in this course. Also included is information on using conventional painting. Students work with the tools and techniques used in auto body repair.

ABR 112 Auto Body II: Refinishing Fundamentals 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
Methods and procedures used with automobile refinishing materials are covered in this course. Also included is information on using conventional finishes such as acrylic lacquers and enamels as well as modern basecoat/clearcoat, urethane, and tri-coat finishes.

ABR 113 Applied Body Welding & Estimation 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 111
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course introduces the basics of welding skills used in auto body repair. It also reviews the use of flat-rate manuals to determine parts and labor costs in estimating damaged automobiles with an emphasis on procedures used to establish complete and accurate prices in the preparation of estimates.

ABR 123 Auto Body Repair Applications 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 111
0 lecture, 120 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This is a continuation of ABR 111. Lab work includes actual repairs to automobiles to develop basic bumping skills. Emphasis is placed on quality and excellent work habits. Included is the proper use of hydraulic equipment during the repair of collision damage.

ABR 124 Auto Refinishing Applications 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 112
15 lecture, 105 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This is a continuation of ABR 112. Lab assignments on actual automobiles provide an opportunity to improve skills in matching high metallic colors using modern spot repair and color blending techniques, as well as overall refinishing. Emphasis is placed on solving paint problems and the proper detailing necessary to achieve repairs that meet trade standards.

ABR 126 Fundamentals of Frame and Body Alignment 2 credits
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course provides an opportunity to work with common types of body frame damage and the equipment used to make repairs. Laboratory assignments include use of frame gauges and portable body-frame straightening equipment to make a diagnosis and set up corrective hook-ups.

ABR 130 Custom Painting 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: ABR 112
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course provides a student with an understanding of the art of custom painting. Students work with the tools and techniques used in the field. The course covers the use of special effect colors such as pearls and candies. Students use air brushes, pin stripe brushes, and lettering brushes. Murals, graphics, and etching are also covered. Lab assignments on vehicles will provide an opportunity to improve skills.

ABR 134 Auto Graphics 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 112 and ABR 130
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This class is a continuation of methods and procedures used in automotive custom painting. Lab assignments on actual cars provide an opportunity to develop skills in graphic application, color design coordination, special effect colors, and layout transfer.

ABR 174 ABR Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 112 and ABR 113 and consent required
0 lecture, 120 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated position in the field of auto body repair. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two possible co-op experiences. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

ABR 219 Advanced Auto Body I: Major Repair 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 123 and ABR 124
15 lecture, 105 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course covers the use of hydraulic jacking equipment to repair damaged sheet metal and body shells. Advanced welding techniques and fine tuning MIG/TIG welders for use on aluminum panels are included. Lab work includes set-up of typical push or pull operations and straightening procedures used on collision damage.

ABR 224 Advanced Auto Body II: Auto Refinishing Fundamentals 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 123 and ABR 124
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course provides students with the skills to use paint repair applications on collision damaged vehicles. Included is theory of paint blending, and planning and set-up of single and multi-stage blend repairs. Emphasis is on basecoat/clearcoat finishes and tri-coat finishes. Students learn the characteristics of color and how to apply knowledge of color movement and tint to obtain blendable color matches. Lab assignments include set-up of paint mixing stations and plotting solid and metallic colors.

ABR 226 Advanced Auto Body III: Frame/Unibody Alignment 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 224
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course covers the repair of structurally damaged conventional framed, unitized automobiles and light trucks. Included is a detailed study of body and frame construction, diagnostic procedures, repair techniques and structural parts replacement using conventional and computerized laser-measuring equipment.

ABR 229 Advanced Auto Body IV: Major Repair Applications 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 219
40 lecture, 80 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course provides a detailed study of the automobile body that includes the use of hydraulic jacks, suspension and alignment tools, auto-electric equipment, and heating and air conditioning tools. Electrical theory, alignment and suspension theory, and application knowledge of air conditioning theory are covered. Lab assignments include full or partial panel replacement including the replacement of structural stationary glass. Work is done on collision damaged vehicles provided by the school or students’ own vehicles.
ABR 274 ABR Co-op Education II 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 174 and Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours

In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two Co-op courses.

ARF 112 Classic Engines 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours

This course is for the automobile restoration enthusiast and prospective professional who wants to learn how to rebuild a vintage engine. The focus is on engines pre-dating emission control and electronic engine management technology. Engine tear-down, cleaning, inspection, measuring, sourcing, specifying, and obtaining quality machining services, inspection of replacement parts, and reassembly is emphasized.

ARF 117 Classic Auto Restoration II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ARF 115
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours

This is a continuation of ARF 115. Lab work on vehicles being completely restored takes place. Complete exploration of the restoration process is made on individual as well as group and class projects. The use of manuals, literature, and the internet to locate replacement parts and panels as well as cost estimation is taught. Emphasis is on quality and workmanship. This course was previously ABR 117.

ARF 215 Classic Auto Restoration III 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ARF 115 and ARF 117
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours

This course focuses on restoration of interior and exterior trim and hardware including headliners, dash panels, seats, carpet, glass, hood ornaments, body side moldings, and bumpers. Students gain the skills to assemble a classic car properly with emphasis on details and quality. This course was previously ABR 215.

ARF 217 Classic Auto Restoration IV 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ARF 215
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours

This course focuses on advanced skills in automotive welding techniques. Students learn advanced skills in shaping metal to form the parts to replace original damaged parts on classic cars. Advanced projects are completed on the student’s own vehicle or one provided by the school. This course was previously ABR 217.

ASV 120 Engine Performance Recertification 1 credit
Level II Prerequisites: Michigan Certification in Engine Performance
16 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 16 total contact hours

This course is for mechanics who want to maintain their current Michigan Certification in the engine performance area. Recertification is granted if class is passed. Students must have Michigan Certification in Engine Performance to enroll in this course.

ASV 141 Automotive Mechanics I 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours

This is one of four courses required for the Automotive Technology Certificate. Students perform preventative maintenance procedures, basic engine systems repairs, basic electrical system testing, and chassis component inspections. Instruction stresses hands-on work and preparation for the State of Michigan Mechanics Exams.

ASV 142 Automotive Mechanics II 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours

This is one of four courses required for the Automotive Technology Certificate. This course teaches the diagnosis and repair of drive train systems including manual transmissions, axles and differentials, 4-wheel/all-wheel drive, and automatic transmissions. Students who have equivalent work experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.

ASV 144 Automotive Mechanics IV 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ASV 141
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours

This is one of four courses required for the Automotive Technology Certificate. This course teaches the diagnosis and repair of drive train systems including manual transmissions, axles and differentials, 4-wheel/all-wheel drive, and automatic transmissions. Students who have equivalent work experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.

ASV 156 Electrical Systems Recertification 1 credit
Level II Prerequisites: Michigan Certification in Electrical Systems
16 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 16 total contact hours

This course is for automotive mechanics who wish to renew their Michigan State certification in electrical systems. Recertification is granted by the state for passing the course. Students must already be certified in this area to register for the course. This course is graded as pass/no pass.

ASV 174 ASV Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours

In this course students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated position in the field of automotive service technology. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two possible co-op experiences.
ASV 177 Recertification in Brakes 1 credit
15 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course prepares students for the State of Michigan mechanics recertification exam in brakes. This course is graded as pass/no pass.

ASV 241 Engine Repair 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ASV 142 or instructor approval or field experience
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Students develop skills and knowledge for understanding and repairing automobile engines. Using text, tools, manual, and automobiles in a laboratory setting, students perform service procedures on engines with a concentration on the upper half. The course provides the knowledge to help prepare for the State of Michigan and ASE (Automotive Service Excellence) Engine Repair Exams.

ASV 242 Automatic Transmissions 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ASV 144 or instructor approval or field experience
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
An application of hydraulic fundamentals to automatic transmission operation is provided in this course. Diagnosis of transmission problems is featured with emphasis on understanding basic functions.

ASV 243 Manual Drive Trains and Axles 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ASV 144 or instructor approval or field experience
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is a course in the operating principles and repair procedures of manual driveline systems. Units of study include such areas as final drive systems, clutches, transmissions, and transaxles. Both front and rear-wheel drive systems as well as four-wheel drive units are studied. Diagnosis and repair procedures on actual vehicles are stressed.

ASV 244 Suspension and Steering 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ASV 142 or instructor approval or field experience
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Students learn the theory of wheel alignment and develop skills needed to diagnose and align all foreign and domestic cars. Using state-of-the-art balancers, students understand and perform wheel balance equal to the level accepted by the industry.

ASV 245 Brakes 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ASV 143 or instructor approval or field experience
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
In this course students develop skills in diagnosing and repairing brake systems on a variety of working vehicles. Concentration is on factory techniques and accepted field practice. Instruction includes machining of drums and rotors, hydraulic systems, mechanical system inspection and service, and diagnosis and repair of anti-lock brake systems. Students are provided with the knowledge to help them prepare for the State of Michigan and the National Brakes examination.

ASV 246 Electrical Circuits 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (ASV 141 and ASV 142) or instructor approval or field experience
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This class involves the theory and application of automotive electronic circuits and accessories. It includes the construction and servicing of lighting systems, gauges, warning devices, windshield wipers, and solid state devices.

BA 101 Concepts Of Biology 4 credits
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Basic principles and concepts of biology are surveyed in lecture and laboratory with emphasis on biological processes as well as practical applications. If followed by BIO 103, this course provides a comprehensive year sequence for biology majors. Taken alone, it serves as a good introduction to biology for non-science students.

BA 102 Human Biology 4 credits
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course covers the basic structure and function of the human body, as well as human interactions with the larger biological community, including issues of health and disease, food use and labeling, and environmental pollution. Comparisons to other organisms highlight the ways in which we adapt to our world. Includes a laboratory portion involving the use of models, dissection, demonstrations, and actual medical equipment.

BA 103 General Biology II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: BIO 101 and (CEN 105 or CEN 111) with a minimum grade of C-, or consent required
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
The emphasis in this course is on analyzing the processes and mechanisms involved in biological systems including the cell, genetics, organisms and ecology/evolution. Topics are covered from an experimental point of view. This course, with BIO 101, provides a comprehensive survey of biological concepts and shows the interrelationship of topics covered from the molecular to the population level. This course is required for the Biology/Pre-medicine Program. Students who have taken one year of High School chemistry with a grade of C or better may have the Chemistry prerequisite waived.
BIO 107 Introduction to Field Biology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to the biology of the outdoors for the beginning student. Subjects such as trees and shrubs, wild flowers, insects, various animals, pond and stream life, and different Michigan terrestrial and aquatic communities will be covered. An outdoor journal and other similar activities will be stressed.

BIO 109 Essentials of Human Anatomy and Physiology 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (High school biology or BIO 101 or BIO 102) with a minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course is designed to provide an introduction to the essential elements of human anatomy and physiology. It is intended for students entering programs in allied health, including radiography, medical coding and orthotics and prosthetics. It would not be appropriate for pre-nursing students unless combined with the second semester course BIO 110.

BIO 111 Anatomy and Physiology 5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (high school chemistry with a minimum grade of “C” or CEM 057 and CEM 058 with a minimum grade of “C” in both courses) and (BIO 101 or BIO 102 or high school biology) with a minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 105 total contact hours
This course provides students with an intensive, in-depth introduction to the structure and function of all human body systems, with examples of both normal and disease conditions relevant to health professionals. The emphasis on basic physiological principles also provides students with a good base for more advanced courses. The laboratory provides dissections and experiments.

BIO 147 Hospital Microbiology 1 credit
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This class provides a survey of the morphology, physiology and immunology of pathogenic organisms with emphasis on infection, aseptic, and sterilizing procedures.

BIO 148 Biology Co-op I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
Co-op courses provide students with workplace skills and experiences in an approved, compensated position related to their chosen field of study. Together, with an instructor, an employer, and the Workplace Learning Center, the student determines work assignments and learning objectives to connect learning with career-related work experience. Co-op experiences are coordinated by the Workplace Learning Center in conjunction with WCC faculty and cooperating employers. Registration for cooperative education requires attendance at a Co-op Orientation and the instructor’s prior approval.

BIO 200 Current Topics in Biology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
In this course, students learn the basic aspects of scientific investigation, its strengths, and its limitations. Students apply their knowledge to critical assessment of current topics in biology, including such areas as medicine, ecology, genetics, industry, agriculture, and space biology. The course focuses on topics preselected by the instructor but also includes topics selected by students in the class.
### Business Management

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Contact Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 258</td>
<td>Field Study of Trees and Shrubs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours</td>
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<td>BIO 259</td>
<td>Field Study of Common Plants</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 267</td>
<td>Winter Field Study</td>
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<td>15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>BMG 100</td>
<td>Investments</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>BMG 101</td>
<td>The Business of Your Career</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>BMG 106</td>
<td>Legal Basics in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 109</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship I - The Essentials</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 110</td>
<td>Credit Management</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>BMG 111</td>
<td>Business Law I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BMG 122</td>
<td>Business Law II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>BMG 130</td>
<td>Investment Strategies</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>BMG 140</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Level I Prerequisites:**
- BMG 100 Investments with a "P" grade
- BMG 101 The Business of Your Career with a "P" grade

**Level II Prerequisites:**
- BMG 111 Business Law I
- BMG 122 Business Law II

Students examine the nature of a small business and the factors that contribute to the success of a business. Students are expected to work independently as well as in groups. Students should possess basic skills in computer literacy that would include the ability to use a word processing program, as well as to use the Internet, to send and receive e-mail and locate information on the Web. Students who lack significant previous work experience should take BMG 101: The Business of Your Career, before taking this course.

This is an introductory course in consumer and commercial credit practices, techniques, and regulations for most manufacturing and service industries. Students are shown how to develop credit policies and analyze pertinent credit data, collections, controls, and effects of bankruptcy.

This course involves text and case study of the general laws applicable to business, covering the nature of law, courts and court procedures, contracts, real and personal property, wills, trusts, and negotiable instruments. This course is the first of two courses in business law and is appropriate for students intending to transfer. This course, when taken with BMG 111, Business Law I, provides an in-depth study of legal issues affecting business. Students are expected to make use of computer technologies to learn in both individual and collaborative environments using the Internet.

This course involves text and case studies of agency relationships (including employment), formation and operation of partnerships, formation and operation of corporations, security laws, sales agreements, consumer rights, secured transactions, bankruptcy, computer law and international law. This course, when taken with BMG 111, Business Law I, provides an in-depth study of legal issues affecting business. Students are expected to make use of computer technologies to learn in both individual and collaborative environment using the Internet.

This course is designed to help existing or potential investors keep abreast of investment opportunities in today’s changing financial world. This course presents current information on stock and bond markets, commodities, and real estate. Students are taught the mechanics of investing and how to analyze risk and return, financial statements, annual reports, financial services reports, mutual funds, and relate to the current tax structure. Students learn to read The Wall Street Journal and utilize the information to evaluate investments.

This course covers functions, objectives, problems, organization, and management of modern business. Also covered are the free-enterprise system of business-economic activity and the impact of the consumer and governmental forces upon the system. Students develop insight into the vital role of the administrative function in our economy as a whole and in the operation of a single business unit. A practical orientation is offered in the career opportunities available in business and industry.
BMG 150 Labor-Management Relations 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course acquaints students with factors affecting the labor-management relationships, develops insights into the growth, objectives and methods of organized labor and the significant managerial problems involved in dealing with labor. Analysis is done of the legal and institutional framework for collective bargaining; the nature, content and problem areas of the collective bargaining process and other labor relations problems.

BMG 155 Business on the Internet 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: INP 100 or INP 150 or INP 220 or CIS 110 or score of Pass on INP Test
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
In this course, students examine how e-commerce is being conducted and managed, its major opportunities, limitations, issues, risks, and the special role that the customer plays in the development of e-commerce business models. The course includes hands-on experience with online technologies similar to those used in e-commerce. This course is of interest to those seeking entry-level positions in the field of web development as well as managers and professionals in any functional area of business. Only students who can use the Internet (e-mail and web browsing including experience using interactive technologies such as forms) should take this course. It is highly recommended that students take INP 150, INP 220, or have equivalent experience prior to registering for this course.

BMG 160 Principles of Sales 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Basic selling techniques are taught and practiced through textbook learning, video demonstrations and practical role-play activities. Emphasis is placed on "how to sell" in the business work environment. Skills learned are appropriate for a variety of sales positions and can be utilized in any industry. Students learn to be effective and sell by building telephone prospecting skills, preparing customer presentation calls, handling customer objectives, and closing a sale. Business etiquette and understanding the basics in commercial contracts are also addressed.

BMG 174 BMG Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, business-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two Co-op courses. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

BMG 200 Human Relations in Business 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course acquaints students with administrative principles and practices emphasizing the human relations aspect of management responsibility as it affects employee attitudes, morale and productivity. Major emphasis is on relationships among individuals and/or small groups, with problem-oriented sessions used to realistically relate the course materials to the human relations aspect of modern business-industrial enterprise.

BMG 201 Entrepreneurship II - Market Planning 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: BMG 109 min grade “C-” or equivalent business experience, concurrent enrollment allowed
Level II Prerequisites: (CIS 099 or INP 099) with a “P” grade
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students learn how to identify a target market that provides a continuous competitive advantage to the small business owner by performing market research. Students will complete a plan of marketing which includes an evaluation of profit potential. This course was previously BMG 292.

BMG 207 Business Communication 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Oral, written, and non-verbal skills are developed for effective internal and external communications in business. Emphasis is placed on organization, style, clarity, accuracy, and conciseness as students prepare reports, routine correspondence, resumes, and formal business.

BMG 208 Principles of Management 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to the concepts and theories of management. Emphasis is on the functions of management: planning, organizing, staffing, directing, and controlling, (including motivation, decision-making and communication).

BMG 209 Entrepreneurship III - Business Planning 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: BMG 201 min grade “C-”, concurrent enrollment allowed
Level II Prerequisites: (CIS 099 or INP 099) with a “P” grade
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students learn to plan for start-up and operation of a small business where market potential has already been assessed. Students learn to analyze cash flows and profits to improve business performance. Students will complete a business plan that can be used internally or shared with external parties such as investors.

BMG 210 Money, Banking and Financial Institutions 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a course in the functions of finance. The course offers a definition of money including its characteristics and component parts. It identifies how the money supply expands and contracts based upon the inter-workings of the financial system. Also discussed is the effect of national and international financial practices on the consumer and business. Other topics include a comparison of the different types and purposes of various financial institutions, the Federal Reserve system, National Fiscal Policy, and how various monetary controls influence the supply of money; credit availability; forecasting interest rates; how to calculate investment yields and security prices; and stock market reactions based upon inflation and changes in the money supply. Banking and lending practices for business and consumers are emphasized and correlated to credit policies and examples of documentation forms. This course is recommended for business students.
In this course students create an E-commerce business web site using readily available commercial software packages in order to market a small item to graduating students of WCC. In the process, students prepare a competitive analysis of an E-commerce business plan suitable for presentation to decision makers. This includes an examination of the strategies used by management to develop and implement an E-commerce site, the process involved in planning and maintaining the web site, attracting and maintaining customers, and measuring success. Students who have equivalent work experience may contact the instructor to waive the prerequisites.

This course surveys the basic concepts of finance that provide the foundation for successful real world financial management practices. Emphasis is on financial tools required to operate a business. Included is the role of the economy and its effect on interest rates, commercial banking practices, commercial credit, cash management, lending practices, financial statement analysis, time value of money, forecasting, budgeting, capital budgeting, sources of financing, lease vs. purchase, leverage, inventory controls, valuation of rates of return, investment banking, international finance, and bankruptcy. The course is intended to prepare students for advance studies in finance and practical application of financial principles.

This course introduces students to the fundamental processes of managing and controlling a variety of operations. It includes concepts in work processes, project management, scheduling and inventory management, quality tools, managing human resources on projects and in teams, and customer management. It is recommended that students have basic supervision knowledge obtained from previous coursework or work experience.

This course introduces the student to the fundamental processes of managing and controlling a variety of operations. It includes concepts in work processes, project management, scheduling and inventory management, quality tools, managing human resources on projects and in teams, and customer management. It is recommended that students have basic supervision knowledge obtained from previous coursework or work experience.

This course is designed to provide the student with the human performance skills needed to develop people in an environment that recognizes they are an organization's most valuable resource. Through the use of skill building exercises and case analysis, the learner will develop knowledge and skills to plan, monitor, measure, motivate, improve and reward performance.

This course introduces students to the fundamental processes of managing and controlling a variety of operations. It includes concepts in work processes, project management, scheduling and inventory management, quality tools, managing human resources on projects and in teams, and customer management. It is recommended that students have basic supervision knowledge obtained from previous coursework or work experience.

This course surveys the basic concepts of finance that provide the foundation for successful real world financial management practices. Emphasis is on financial tools required to operate a business. Included is the role of the economy and its effect on interest rates, commercial banking practices, commercial credit, cash management, lending practices, financial statement analysis, time value of money, forecasting, budgeting, capital budgeting, sources of financing, lease vs. purchase, leverage, inventory controls, valuation of rates of return, investment banking, international finance, and bankruptcy. The course is intended to prepare students for advance studies in finance and practical application of financial principles.

This course introduces the student to the fundamental processes of managing and controlling a variety of operations. It includes concepts in work processes, project management, scheduling and inventory management, quality tools, managing human resources on projects and in teams, and customer management. It is recommended that students have basic supervision knowledge obtained from previous coursework or work experience.
Business Office Systems

BOS 101B Intermediate Keyboarding 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course is the second in a series of three keyboarding courses. It is designed for students who have completed BOS 101A or who can key at least 20 words per minute. Students increase speed and accuracy and learn number and symbol keys. Students are evaluated and may be placed in 101A based upon the results of a keyboarding skills assessment test. This course is only offered in a self-paced lab with open entry/open exit registration. Students may register at any time during the semester, but coursework must be completed by the end of the semester.

BOS 101C Advanced Keyboarding 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course is the third in a series of three keyboarding courses. It is designed for students who have completed BOS 101B or who can key at least 30 words per minute. Students increase their speed and accuracy and learn number and symbol keys. Students are evaluated and may be placed in 101A or 101B depending on the results of a keyboarding skills assessment test. This course is only offered in a self-paced lab with open entry/open exit registration. Students may register at any time during the semester, but coursework must be completed by the end of the semester.

BOS 102 Document Formatting 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students who enroll in this course should be able to keyboard accurately at a minimum speed of 30 words per minute. Students learn to prepare and format complex business documents including long reports, business letters with special features and advanced tables. Specialized documents such as itineraries, executive summaries, and minutes of meetings are also covered. Correct keyboarding techniques, accuracy, and speed are improved.

BOS 107 Office Administration I 4 credits
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
In this course, students perform a variety of general office duties including the processing of office mail, the handling of telephone and faxing service, and filing rules and procedures. Proofreading and editing skills are covered. In addition, students learn job-hunting procedures and prepare for employment in the clerical field through an understanding of the changing business world.

BOS 112 Introduction to Medical Transcription 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is for the student interested in a career in medical transcription. The student will learn accepted styles and formats for medical reports and correspondence; apply punctuation, capitalization, abbreviation, number usage, and symbol rules to medical documents; and develop competence in proofreading and editing various medical reports. The student will create, retrieve, and revise documents from a variety of medical specialties, and professional issues and career opportunities will be addressed.

BOS 130 Office Financial Applications 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The ten-key computer pad as well as Excel and electronic business calculators are used to solve a variety of business problems, including payroll, with serious attention given to efficient operation, verifying techniques, and programming. Emphasis on the use of business mathematics makes this course useful for both business and personal applications.

BOS 157 Word Processing and Document Formatting I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading = 70 or ACS 070 concurrent enrollment allowed) and (COMPASS Writing = 81 or ENG 091 concurrent enrollment allowed)
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course teaches word processing and document formatting in a Windows environment. Skills include formatting and editing documents; using grammar and thesaurus functions; applying character, paragraph, and section formatting; preparing headers and footers; using file management procedures; preparing labels and envelopes, and merging letters. The application of word processing concepts and functions to current business environments is stressed. Students should be familiar with Windows and have keyboarding skills of at least 25 words per minute.

BOS 174 BOS Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: 8 credits in BOS discipline with a 2.0 GPA and Consent Required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, business-related position. Together with the instructor, the employer, and the Co-op Placement Office, students determine work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two co-op courses.

BOS 182 Database Software Applications 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course teaches database concepts and applications using Microsoft Access 2000 in a Windows operating system. Skills and concepts include creating databases: creating and customizing tables and forms; creating, formatting, and enhancing reports; querying and maintaining databases; publishing reports to the Web; enhancing forms; and filtering data. Applying database concepts and functions to business environments is stressed. This course is also offered in a self-paced format. All MOUS core competencies are covered. Students should be familiar with Windows and have keyboarding skills at 25 wpm.

BOS 183 Spreadsheet Software Applications 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course teaches spreadsheet concepts and applications using Microsoft Excel 2000 in a Windows operating system. Skills and concepts include creating, formatting and editing a worksheet; entering formulas and using Excel functions; preparing charts; creating templates, workbooks, and Web pages; creating and using macros; sorting and filtering worksheet databases; and creating data maps and pivot tables. Applying spreadsheet concepts and functions to business environments is stressed. This course is also offered in a self-paced format. All MOUS core competencies are covered. Students should be familiar with Windows and have keyboarding skills at 25 wpm.

BOS 206 Scheduling and Internet Office Applications 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course provides an introduction to the operational and technical aspects of microcomputer communications using Microsoft Outlook and Netscape Communicator. Topics covered include sending and receiving e-mail; electronic scheduling, organizing appointments, meetings, and events; maintaining an address book; and using the internet for common business tasks.
BOS 207 Presentation Software Applications 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course teaches presentation software concepts and applications using Microsoft PowerPoint 2000 in a Windows operating system. Skills and concepts include creating, editing, formatting, and enhancing presentations; using outline view and clip art to create a slide show; using embedded visuals to enhance a slide show; enhancing a presentation with interactive OLE files; and creating Web pages. Applying presentation software concepts and functions to business environments is stressed. This course is also offered in a self-paced format. All MOUS core competencies are covered. Students should be familiar with Windows and have keyboarding skills at 25 wpm.

BOS 208 Desktop Publishing for the Office 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides a hands-on approach to developing skills in the use of Microsoft Publisher desktop publishing software to create office flyers, newsletters, brochures, bulletins, and related materials. Students use templates and styles and import material created from other software programs. Creating web documents and posting them to a website is covered. Students import images from a scanner and a digital camera and are introduced to image-editing techniques. Good layout techniques are applied to produce documents that communicate effectively in business environments. Students taking this course should have a basic knowledge of Windows-based computers and keyboarding proficiency.

BOS 210 Medical Transcription 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: HSC 101
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This beginning medical transcription course is for students who have some proficiency in keyboarding and medical terminology. Emphasis is placed on the correct use of medical terms; the correct application of writing rules including capitalization, word usage, and punctuation; the efficient use of hardware including a computer, printer, and transcription machine; the formatting of typical medical documents; the use of medical resources; and the knowledge of current employment opportunities in medical transcription.

BOS 220 Medical Transcription II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: HSC 101 and BOS 210
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is the second course in medical transcription. Students continue to develop speed and accuracy in transcribing a variety of dictated medical reports. Emphasis is on learning the terminology and applying it to eighteen medical specialties. Practices, anatomy, tests, and abbreviations relating to these specialties will be covered. Dictation includes a variety of dialects and progresses in difficulty as students gain experience. Proofreading, the use of a variety of resources, and the correction of dictation errors is stressed throughout the course.

BOS 223 Medical Office Procedures 3 credits
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course covers administrative assistant responsibilities in a traditional and computerized medical office or hospital including appointments, patient records, telephone procedures, and credit and collection procedures. Medical insurance is studied as well as legal considerations in a medical office. Students complete forms for Blue Cross/Blue Shield, Medicare, Medicaid, Workers’ Compensation, CHAMPUS, and private insurance using the proper coding system. Students must complete a minimum of 4 practice hours in addition to regular lecture and lab hours.

BOS 224 Medical Office Insurance and Billing 4 credits
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is for those interested in a career in the medical office as a medical assistant, insurance, or biller/coder. The course will cover the fundamentals of health insurance and their requirements for claim form processing. Learners will use billing reference manuals and coding books to accurately abstract information necessary to produce acceptable forms in a timely manner for Blue Cross/Blue Shield, government-sponsored programs, and major commercial carriers. Case studies and exercises will be used to practice completing forms both manually and electronically.

BOS 225 Integrated Office Applications 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: BOS 257
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is designed to provide practical study and advanced training in using Office 2000. Emphasis is placed on developing insights into the responsibilities of the information processing center including staff, personnel qualifications, and human relations. The course also includes information processing alternatives, equipment and needs surveys, organization and implementation of information processing, and management and control of information processing functions.

BOS 250 Office Administration II 4 credits
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This capstone course for the Administrative Assistant and Medical Administrative Assistant Technology programs covers many functions that have been changed by technology. Emphasis is placed on the expanding duties of an administrative assistant including time management, business composition, human relations skills, and information retrieval for the business office. Continued importance is placed on verbal, nonverbal, and written communications. Office planning, environment, etiquette, and protocol are other topics covered, and a variety of specialized office documents are prepared.

BOS 257 Word Processing and Document Formatting II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Reading = 70 or ACS 070 concurrently
COMPASS Writing = 81 or ENG 091 concurrently
Level II Prerequisites: BOS 157
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of the introductory course in Microsoft Word 2002 (BOS 157). It introduces students to advanced word processing formatting and functions such as macros, styles, templates, graphics, web pages, versions, forms, Word Art and Draw, outlines, indexes, and columns. Formatting of memos, letters, reports and long documents according to current business standards is emphasized throughout the course.
Chemistry

CAD see Computer-Aided Drafting
CCP see Child Care Professional

Chemistry

CEM 057 Introductory Chemistry 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Writing=81 or ENG 091 minimum grade of “C”, concurrent enrollment allowed) and (COMPASS Reading=70 or ACS 070 minimum grade of “C”, concurrent enrollment allowed) Corequisites: CEM 058
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course offers a basic exposure to chemistry. Students with no background in high school science or algebra, or students wishing to improve their chemistry background should take this course before taking CEM 105 or CEM 111. Introductory Chemistry Laboratory (CEM 058) must be taken concurrently.

CEM 058 Introductory Chemistry Lab 1 credit
Corequisites: CEM 057
0 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Designed to accompany CEM 057, this course provides an experience with basic chemical laboratory practices and procedures.

CEM 105 Fundamentals of Chemistry 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (CEM 057 and CEM 058 minimum grade of “C”) in both courses or high school chemistry minimum grade of “C” (COMPASS Algebra=66) and (high school algebra minimum grade of “C”).
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Students with an interest in nursing or other health related areas, or needing a general science elective find that this broad survey of the major topics in chemistry meets the requirements of their program.

CEM 111 General Chemistry I 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (MTH 169 with minimum grade of “C” or two years of high school algebra minimum grade of “C”) or COMPASS Algebra=66) and (high school chemistry minimum grade of “C”) or CEM 057 and CEM 058 minimum grade of “C” in both courses or high school chemistry minimum grade of “C”.
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course covers the major topics in chemistry. Laws of chemical combination, states of matter, atomic and molecular structure, bonding, and other basic principles are covered. It is for students in a professional or preprofessional curriculum.

CEM 122 General Chemistry II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CEM 111 with a “C” or better and (MTH 169 with a “C” or better or COMPASS Algebra = 66)
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course covers four major topics in chemistry: kinetics, chemical thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium, and electrochemistry. Laboratory work includes qualitative and quantitative analysis.

CEM 140 Organic Biochemistry 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CEM 105 or CEM 111 minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
An introduction to both organic chemistry and biochemistry for nursing and other health services students. Major topics covered are the structure and functional groups of organic compounds, structures of biological molecules, mechanism of enzyme-catalyzed reactions, equilibria involved in the exchange and transport of oxygen and carbon dioxide, acid-base balance, and bioenergetics.

CEM 211 Organic Chemistry I 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CEM 122 with minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course provides students with the background in nomenclature of organic chemistry, stereochemistry, the preparation and reactions of aliphatic and aromatic compounds. Students also practice the preparation and handling of organic compounds in the laboratory. This is the first course in a two semester sequence.

CEM 218 Analytic Chemistry 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CEM 122 with minimum grade of “C”
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
Techniques for the separation and quantitative determination of chemical substances by gravimetric, volumetric, and instrumental methods are learned and practiced in this course.

CEM 222 Organic Chemistry II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CEM 122 and CEM 211 minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course provides a continued exploration of nomenclature, stereochemistry, preparations and reactions of organic compounds including spectroscopic analysis in the laboratory. Students apply the techniques used in CEM 211 to the synthesis and analysis of complex organic compounds. Laboratory work includes hands-on spectroscopic analysis (IR, GC, and NMR) of products and unknowns. This is the second course in a two semester sequence of organic chemistry.

Child Care Professional

CCP 101 Child Development 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides a general overview of the physical, social, emotional and intellectual development of the child from conception to maturity with emphasis on the preschool years. It examines the environmental, ethnic and familial factors that make for group differences and individuality of growth, and reviews current research in these areas.

CCP 103 Establishing Programs for Children 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
The philosophy and theory of programs in child care are examined. Traditional, open, Montessori, High Scope, Piaget Based, Head Start, parent involvement and kindergarten programs are explored. Observations of area child care centers are frequently assigned.

CCP 104 The Basics of Child Care 1 credit
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course introduces care givers to the childcare profession. The focus is on the knowledge and skills needed to care for children in group care settings. Topics covered include professionalism, the business of child care, health and safety, nutrition and food handling, child development, guidance and discipline, parent/provider relationships, and community resources. The course is equivalent to the 15 hour Child Care Futures Basic Training Course conducted by the Michigan 4-C Association and its local affiliates.
Integrated curriculum workshops introduce the theory of math and science experiences for children. Topics include: learning to observe and teach the science and math around us every day; making materials, collecting resource files and practical application of ideas to be used in the child care setting. Community resources are explored. It is recommended that students take CCP 101 prior to this course.

This course covers a wide range of expressive arts experiences for children from infancy to adolescence in group settings including music, creative movement, visual arts, and dramatic play. The role of the adult in facilitating creativity and self-expression is emphasized. Materials, equipment, methods, and activities are introduced and their developmentally appropriate application is stressed. It is recommended that students take CCP 101 prior to this course.

This course provides a multi-cultural approach to the study of personality development during the first six years of life. The characteristics and needs that emerge with each developmental stage are explored. Methods, suggestions and practical guides for meeting these needs in the child care setting are emphasized. It is recommended that students take CCP 101 prior to this course.

Practical aspects of daily operation of a child care program are presented: administrative forms and record keeping, state and federal regulations that affect daily operations, policies and procedures. Licensing regulations and accreditation standards are stressed.

Best practices in health, safety and nutrition are presented. Students develop specific competencies in these areas including establishing and maintaining a healthy, safe child care program, planning nutritional meals and snacks, and teaching children and their parents about health, safety and nutrition. Communicable diseases, government funded child/family food and nutrition programs, playground and toy safety, and resources for the child care provider are included.

The role of the child care provider is examined in relationship to personal career goals. Curriculum planning, use of objectives or key experience, child observation and assessment, room arrangement and daily routine are introduced as ways to implement program philosophy. Developmentally appropriate practice is examined. Specific strategies and techniques for fostering early childhood development are emphasized. Establishing a safe and healthy learning environment and child guidance are major components of the course.

This course provides supervised teaching experience with young children in a licensed child care center. Students must take this course with CCP 118, Beginning Child Care Seminar. Students implement strategies and techniques learned in the Beginning Child Care Seminar and in Child Development. Students are expected to meet a level of competence in specific child care and teaching skills. Emphasis is placed on implementing developmentally appropriate practice. Students prepare activities for children and assume a role as a member of the teaching team. Students are required to register for this course. Students are placed with a qualified supervising teacher in a licensed child care center either at WCC or off campus.

This course is designed to provide part of the formal training for students working toward their Child Development Associate Credential. During this course, students cover eight of the thirteen functional areas of the Child Development Associate (CDA) Competency Standards. Students participate in group seminar discussions and work on assigned observations and portfolio projects. Students must be 18 years of age and have a high school diploma or GED to register for this course.

This course is a continuation of CCP 122 for students working toward their Child Development Associate Credential. Five of the thirteen functional areas of the Child Development Associate (CDA) Competency Standards are covered. Students participate in group seminar discussions and work on assigned observations and portfolio projects.

This course helps CDA candidates prepare for credential renewal or initial direct assessment. Students seeking the Child Development Associate credential for the first time should have completed 124 hours of approved instruction and 480 hours of approved experience with children. Students seeking CDA recertification receive assistance with their professional development plan and preparation for reassessment. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.
Child Care Professional

CCP 132 Child Development Practicum I 1-2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
Corequisites: CCP 122
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
This course provides a supervised field experience for CDA candidates. Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the CDA functional areas: safe and healthy learning environment, physical and cognitive communication. Students are required to work in a licensed child care center with infants and toddlers or preschoolers, or licensed family child care home, or in a home visitor program during regular hours of operation. Observations will be completed at the work site using standards for the Child Development Associate national child care credential.

CCP 133 Child Development Practicum II 1-2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
Corequisites: CCP 123
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
This course provides a supervised field experience for CDA candidates. Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the CDA functional areas: creative, self, social, guidance, and families. Students are required to work in a licensed child care center with infants and toddlers or preschoolers or licensed family child care home, or in a home visitor program during regular hours of operation. Observations will be completed at the work site using standards for the Child Development Associate national child care credential.

CCP 134 Child Development Practicum III 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
Corequisites: CCP 124
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
This course provides a supervised field experience for CDA candidates. Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the CDA functional areas: creative, self, social, guidance, and families. Students are required to work in a licensed child care center with infants and toddlers or preschoolers or licensed family child care home, or in a home visitor program during regular hours of operation. Observations will be completed at the work site using standards for the Child Development Associate national child care credential.

CCP 200 Working with Parents 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course explores the many facets of parent and staff involvement in the child care setting. Topics include: various forms of parent participation, ways of increasing positive communication with parents, cultural differences and goals of parents, and planning parent involvement programs. Emphasis is given to the preparation, mechanics and techniques for the individual parent/teacher conference and parent meetings. This course should be taken during the last semester of the program or after 50 credits have been completed. It is recommended that students take CCP 101, 118, and 119 prior to this course.

CCP 218 Advanced Child Care Seminar 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
Corequisites: CCP 219
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
Students learn about the role of the head child care provider, plan and evaluate extended sequences of activities for young children, and analyze and evaluate practice for developmental appropriateness. Students must meet with the CCP program advisor the semester before enrolling to confirm eligibility and select the appropriate work. This course should be taken during the last semester of the program or after 50 credits have been completed.

CCP 219 Advanced Child Care Practicum 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
Corequisites: CCP 218
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 240 other, 240 total contact hours
Students taking increasing responsibility in the child care setting and assume the role of head child care provider for a minimum of two weeks. Students develop activities and learning materials suitable for young children, implementing developmentally appropriate practice in the work place. Students are placed in licensed group child care settings. Student must meet with Program Advisor prior to enrolling in the course to arrange placement. This course should be taken during the last semester of the program or after 50 credits have been completed.

CCP 220 Care and Development of Infants and Toddlers 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The development of infants and toddlers is studied. Emphasis is placed on stages of development in physical cognitive and social/emotional areas and developmentally appropriate practice in child care. Developmental issues related to health and safety, nutrition, toilet training, and child guidance are considered. Parent issues discussed include pregnancy, adjustment to parenting and working parents of infants and toddlers. Observation in infant/toddler group care settings is required. It is recommended that students take CCP 101 prior to this course.

CCP 230B Heads Up! Reading - Part B 1 credit
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course surveys the research-based principles and practices for providing children from birth through age five with a strong foundation in early reading and writing within a developmentally appropriate child care or early education program. The major goal is to prepare early childhood teachers and caregivers to enhance early literacy outcomes and increase their teaching skills.

CCP 251 Education of Exceptional Children 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (CCP 101 or PSY 100 or PSY 200 or PSY 206 or HSC 147) minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course presents an overview of the major categories of exceptionality. Methods for identifying and working with children in child care, recreational and educational settings are explored. Working with an interdisciplinary team and partnering with parents is a major focus. A working knowledge of resources, a comfort level for working with exceptional children and their families, and exploring the roles of professionals who work with exceptional populations are stressed. This course was previously CCP 100.
COM 101 Fundamentals of Speaking  
3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Through the use of practical experience, students acquire the essential skills of speaking and listening which are the most sought-after skills in the workplace. Students work to relieve the stress which the average person encounters in public speaking. Students polish organization and delivery skills, as well as gaining a heightened awareness of the relationship between a speaker and an audience.

COM 102 Interpersonal Communication  
3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This interactive course will explore the principles of communication as it pertains to personal and workplace relationships. The communication process between two people is dynamic and often misunderstood. Handling criticism and defensiveness in others is an important skill in coping with today’s sometimes hostile world. Conflict management will be explored.

COM 130 Introduction to Mass Communication  
3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This survey course investigates the mass media from historical, economic, and social viewpoints. Major emphasis is placed on the history, theory, and criticism of the broadcast media. The course attempts to create a more “critical consumer” of mass media.

COM 142 Oral Interpretation of Literature  
3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students practice performance techniques necessary to effectively communicate by delivering interpretations of prose, poetry and oral histories in class and in public. Performance theory is directly applied to assignments. Special emphasis is placed on how to approach the interpretation of literature vocally and nonverbally in an effort to bring the literature to life for an audience. Highly recommended for any student wishing to enhance public communication skills, poise and understanding of literature.

COM 183 Advanced Public Speaking  
3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COM 101
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students strengthen their ability to prepare and deliver dynamic speeches using today’s computer generated graphics and other presentation skill techniques. Being organized to prevent information overload and displaying enthusiasm for the presentations are keys to success in public speaking.

COM 200 Family Communication  
3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students learn to promote healthy communication skills with the family in everyday life. This course examines the ways in which members of family systems interact in order to develop, sustain and manage their relationships. Today, family issues are at the forefront of national concerns, particularly in governmental, educational, and religious arenas. This communications course may also transfer as a psychology or sociology credit.

COM 225 Intercultural Communication  
3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course allows students to explore communication between members of different cultures. During the course, students will become familiar with the ways that nonverbal and verbal communication influence intercultural relationships. Students will share cultural similarities and differences and will discuss ethical ways to use communication in order to construct a bridge between cultures.

CAD 101 Introduction to AutoCAD  
2 credits
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course provides an introduction to the use of AutoCAD software (CAD program candidates should choose CAD 111). This course was previously IND 216.

CAD 103 Introduction to 3D CAD  
2 credits
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is a software based course designed to teach the student 3D Solid Based software. The user will learn how to create solid model parts using various modeling techniques. From the solid model, the student will learn how to create solid assemblies, assembly drawings and detail drawings. This course is not part of the CAD Certificate or the CAD A.A.S. programs. This course was previously IND 217.

CAD 111 CAD I-Detailing  
4 credits
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to the graphical language of industry using sketching and CAD. This course examines standard drafting practices in the application of material specifications, drawing numbering systems, tabulated drawings, auxiliary views, sectioning, screw threads and fasteners. Emphasis is placed on dimensioning, tolerancing, and the use of CAD for the preparation of assembly and detail drawings, and parts lists for various manufacturing disciplines. AutoCAD software will be featured.

CAD 111A CAD IA Detailing  
2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
22.5 lecture, 22.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The purpose of this course is to offer apprentices and other qualified individuals an introduction to the graphical language of industry using sketching and CAD. This course examines standard drafting practices in the application of the isometric, oblique, orthographic projection sketching and drawing, auxiliary views, sectioning and dimensioning practices. Emphasis is placed on dimensioning, tolerancing, and the use of CAD for the preparation of detail drawings. AutoCAD software is featured.

CAD 111B CAD IB Detailing  
2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: consent required
22.5 lecture, 22.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The purpose of this course is to offer those who have completed CAD 111A and other qualified individuals a continuation of instruction in the graphical language of industry using sketching and CAD. This course examines standard drafting practices in the application of material specifications, drawing numbering systems, tabulated drawings, screw threads, and fasteners. Emphasis is placed on dimensioning, tolerancing, and the use of CAD for the preparation of assembly and detail drawings, and parts listed for various manufacturing disciplines. AutoCAD software is featured. Students who have equivalent work experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.
This course covers practices and procedures for creating assembly and detail drawings from given layouts using CAD. An introduction to principles of design is included with emphasis on the use of standard parts catalogs and 3D models. Students with experience equivalent to CAD 111 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

Points, lines and planes and their relationships in space are studied, with emphasis on practical application of principles to actual problems in industry. This course was previously IND 112.

In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This course was previously IND 174.

This course introduces the student to the basics of parametrics-based solid modeling using SolidWorks. The student will learn how to develop a constraint network by using geometric constraints, and equations to control wireframe. From the wireframe students will create solid models and surfaces using various techniques such as extrude, revolve, loft and sweeps. The student will learn how to apply various local operations to solid models such as draft, shell, chamfers and fillets. The student will learn how to modify and manipulate the part history and output the solid models as drawings and rendered images. This course was previously IND 221.

The principles of gears, cams, flexible drive systems, linkages, and other mechanical means to transmit motion and energy are studied. Included in this course are graphical and mathematical techniques used to solve for force, displacement and motion application problems. Students are also required to use computer related programs such as Excel and CAD to complete the application problems. Students who have equivalent work experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

This course covers the language of Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing (GD&T) as governed by the ASME Y14.5M, 1994 Dimensioning and Tolerancing Standard. This application based course covers the rules, practices, and symbology that is outlined in the national standard. Specifically, students learn how to set up a datum reference framework, apply the 14 geometric controls, and analyze the obtained tolerances gained from applying GD&T. This course was previously IND 123. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

Students study the development of a product from concept design and layout stages to the preparation of working drawings. Emphasis is on the preparation of a good solid model construction and layout drawings incorporating a maximum of commercially available components, fastening techniques. The final output of the design will be presented as finished assembly and detail drawings in accordance with latest ANSI/ASME standards. Manufacturability and economy of the product will be a criteria for final assessment.

In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two Co-op courses.

Students learn fundamental concepts and applications of the I-DEAS Master Series (SDRC) tool set. The course specifically focuses on the creation and modification of a 3D part or model. Students learn to navigate through the extension user interface, work with various sketch planes and reference geometry, create wireframe sketches, constrain those wireframe sketches through the use of geometric constraints and model dimensions, and then extrude or revolve those sketches into 3D solid parts. Use of the I-DEAS data management system is also covered.

Students learn to build and manage solid model assemblies using I-DEAS Master Series (SDRC). The course includes creating and modifying an assembly hierarchy, setting and modifying assembly constraints, analyzing assembly properties, manipulating assembly displays, and diagnosing and repairing problem assemblies.

Students build upon fundamental skills learned in Part Modeling I. The course includes how to create and modify solid parts using I-DEAS sweep, loft, and variation sweep tools. Other topics include how to use the various sketchpads and planes to build associativity into a part, how to troubleshoot, diagnose, and repair poorly constructed parts, and how to build a part using the general construct operator and shell tools. Students also learn how to access and research I-DEAS’s extensive database.

This course is a continuation of Part Modeling II and Constructing Assemblies. Students learn to: design for ease of assembly employing the top-down and bottom-up approaches; to create a solid part using open part modeling techniques; and to create and modify surfaces using specif-
ic surface operations. Also included is how to import and export I-DEAS’
data, remaster parts, compare parts, and use design groups in the process
of creating creditable designs.

**CAD 290 Working Details**  
2 credits  
32 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 32 total contact hours

This course introduces students to a new I-DEAS’ interface and functionality. Skills covered include creating detail and layout drawings from solid parts and assemblies; creating standard views, section views, and auxiliary views as defined by ASME/ANSI standards; creating and editing dimension, geometric tolerances, and notes; and creating and editing a bill of materials, layer, and other ASME/ANSI related symbols. Also covered is how to use the Command Option Area and plot drawings.

**CAD 292 Free Form Surfacing**  
2 credits  
32 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 32 total contact hours

In this course students learn to create free form surfaces using the ICEM surfacing package. Students create three-dimensional simple and complex surfaces that are typically used in the construction of the outer surfaces (class 1) of a car or airplane.

### Computer Information Systems (CIS)

**CIS 099 Computer Literacy**  
1 credit  
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required  
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours

This course teaches all competencies required by the Washtenaw Community College Computer and Information Literacy associate degree graduation requirement. If students have not met this requirement by passing the Computer and Information Literacy test, they may meet it by completing this course and passing the final exam. Competencies covered include, but are not limited to, basic word processing, file management, information evaluation, and email. Basic computer concepts such as operating systems, hardware and software, networks, and legal and security issues are also taught.

**CIS 100 Introduction to Software Applications**  
3 credits  
30 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This class covers basic computer literacy, an introduction to Windows desktop, the fundamentals of productivity software (currently using Office XP) and experience using the Internet. No previous computer training is required. Class format includes hands-on work on the computer.

**CIS 110 Introduction to Computer Information Systems**  
3 credits  
Level II Prerequisites: A working knowledge of applications software or enroll in CIS 100  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

The course covers the principles of information systems for business majors. It provides an overview of information systems including a review of computer concepts, how technology is used in business, the information systems discipline, and the systems development life cycle. Students need a working knowledge of applications software and keyboarding to be successful in the course. Students who do not have these skills may enroll in CIS 100 concurrently with CIS 110.

**CIS 117 Windows Operating System**  
2 credits  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours

This course covers the use of an operating system with a graphical user interface to maintain, troubleshoot, repair, and customize a microcomputer system. Respect for the rights of others and proper security measures are also discussed. Windows XP is currently used in the course. The course includes content previously included in CIS 116 and CIS 117.

**CIS 121 Linux/UNIX Fundamentals**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: (CIS 100 or CIS 110 or CPS 120) minimum grade of “C”  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course introduces UNIX and Linux tools to the experienced computer user and to those with only a basic knowledge of computers. The course covers the UNIX/Linux file system, communication with other users, editors, file manipulation and processing, basics of pipes and redirection, simple shell programming, introduction to the X window system, and a basic introduction to Linux. Students with experience equivalent to CIS 110 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

**CIS 174 CIS Co-op Education I**  
1-3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: 2 courses in the CIS discipline minimum grade of “C” and consent required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours

This course recognizes the value of learning which takes place on the job by offering college credit for development and achievement of learning objectives which are accomplished through current work experiences. Students also participate in monthly work related activities, such as meetings or seminars. Consent of the instructor is required to register for this course.

**CIS 175 Beginning Java Programming**  
4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Algebra=66 or MTH 169 minimum grade of “C”  
Level II Prerequisites: CIS 100 or CIS 110 or CPS 120 minimum grade of “C”  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course is designed to provide an introduction of Java Basics to students who have no previous programming experience. The content of this course includes an introduction to language basics, object oriented concepts, string manipulation, I/O (input/output), GUI (graphical user interface) concepts, and event handling. The focus will be on programming concepts and simple examples. Students passing this course can move onto CIS 275 to receive an intense presentation of Java Programming designed to prepare them for Java certification.

**CIS 204 Linux Installation and Configuration**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 121 minimum grade of “C”  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This is the first of four courses on the Linux operating system. Students learn to configure and install several versions of Linux. Students should have a basic understanding of UNIX/Linux commands and structure to succeed in this course. This course is designed to help prepare students for Linux Certification Exams. Students who have experience equivalent to CIS 121 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.
CIS 206 Linux System Administration  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 204 minimum grade of C or permission of instructor
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the second of four courses on the Linux operating system. Linux System administration tasks are discussed and practiced. This course is designed to help prepare students for Linux Certification Exams. Students should be familiar with common Linux distributions and should be comfortable with basic installation and configuration to succeed in this course. Individuals with experience equivalent to CIS 204 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

CIS 208 Linux Networking  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 206 with minimum grade of “C”. Individuals with equivalent experience, see instructor for waiver
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the third of four courses on the Linux operating system. Linux networking theory is discussed and practical application of the theory is shown through lab exercises. Students should be familiar with common Linux distributions and comfortable with System Administration activities to succeed in this course. This course is designed to prepare students for Linux Certification Exams. Students who have experience equivalent to CIS 206 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

CIS 210 Linux Security and Privacy  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 208 with minimum grade of “C”. Individuals with equivalent experience, see instructor for waiver
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the fourth in a series of four courses on the Linux operating system. Linux security, ethical considerations, and privacy issues are discussed. Practical application of security theory is taught through lab exercises. Students should be familiar with common Linux distributions, system administration, and networking to succeed in this course. This course is designed to prepare students for Linux Certification Exams. Students with experience equivalent to CIS 206 may contact the instructor to waive the prerequisite.

CIS 221 UNIX Tools and Scripts  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 121 minimum grade of “C” or permission of instructor
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students learn to use UNIX more efficiently with advanced forms of the commands and utilities covered in CIS 121, as well as new commands and constructs. Advanced forms of topics begun in CIS 121 include sed, grep, awk, Perl, and how to effectively use regular expressions, as well as constructs and special commands used in writing shell scripts. New topics covered include functions, traps, arithmetic on variables, and input/output techniques. Students with experience equivalent to CIS 121 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

CIS 238 PC Assembly Language  3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CPS 171 or CPS 185 with minimum grade of “C” or proficiency with any programming language
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a first course in PC assembly language. The organization of the 80x86 microprocessor is examined to aid in the study of the instruction set. Topics include various character/numeric conversions, twos and tens complement arithmetic, string and bit manipulation, the calling of assembly language routines from other assembly programs as well as from high level language programs, and the use and modification of DOS and BIOS interrupt routines. Prerequisites will be checked the first day of class.

CIS 265 Programming the Web  3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: INP 150 with a minimum grade of “C” or basic knowledge of HTML
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is intended for students who have a knowledge of problem solving techniques as applied to programming languages and a basic knowledge of HTML. Topics covered include creating HTML forms, Common Gateway Interface (CGI), programming using Perl (process data from the form), basic JavaScript for verifying form data, and the setup of a simple Web server.

CIS 266 Web Programming Using Active Server Pages  4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CIS 265 and (CPS 171 or 185) with a minimum grade of C or equivalent industry experience
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is intended for students who understand CGI (common gateway interface). VBScript (Visual Basic Script) is used in server side scripting to process form data from the browser. The Application, Object-Context, Request, Response, Server and Session objects along with their Properties, Collections, Methods, and Events will be discussed. Other related topics including ADO (ActiveX Data Objects) database access will be covered. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

CIS 269 Java Certification Preparation  4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: (CPS 171 or CPS 290 or CIS 175) minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course provides an intense presentation of the fundamentals of the Java programming language to students who already have a good knowledge of C++ (or have taken CIS 175). The goal of the course is to prepare students to pass the Sun Java Certification exam. Content includes language basics, object oriented concepts, threads, exceptions, string manipulation, I/O (input/output), GUI (graphical user interface) concepts, event handling, and collection classes.

CIS 270 Perl Programming  3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CIS 265 minimum grade of “C” or basic knowledge of PERL
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class will cover Perl in depth. Topics include program design and programming style, Perl syntax and language, functions, complex data structures, regular expressions, debugging, modules, and use of objects. A wide range of real-world examples will be used to demonstrate Perl programming principles followed by short assignments in and out of class.

CIS 274 CIS Co-op Education II  1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 174 minimum grade of “C” and consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, computer-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two Co-op courses.
CIS 277 Java for Programmers  3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CPS 171 or CPS 185 with a minimum grade of “C” or proficiency in a programming language
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course covers the basics of Java, including creating a simple applet and application, object-oriented programming concepts, objects and classes in Java, managing inheritance, and simple Java I/O. Students consider practical issues, common problems and solutions in applet development, string handling, program attributes, accessing system resources, error handling, threads, and creating a user interface. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

CIS 278 Java Server Programming  4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CIS 269 or CIS 277 minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course covers some of the key Java 2 Enterprise Edition (J2EE) concepts. The main focus will be on Java Servlets, Java Server Pages (JSP), Java Beans and Java Database Connectivity (JDBC). Additional topics covered can include Remote Method Invocation (RMI), Java E-mail, XML documents, Java API and Java database connectivity (JDBC), and JSP tag libraries. Students taking this class should have a good knowledge of Java Fundamentals, and some knowledge of simple HTML and SQL.

CIS 279 XML Programming  4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: (CIS 175 or CIS 269) minimum grade “C” and INP 150 minimum grade “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
In this course, XML related programs are developed in Java and Javascript. XML concepts (DTD, CSS, XSL, DOM) are also covered. Students must have a working knowledge of Java and HTML to succeed in this course. Javascript and Dynamic HTML concepts are taught based on the prerequisite knowledge of Java and HTML.

CIS 282 Relational Database Concepts & Application  3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: (CPS 120 or CPS 171 or CPS 185 or CIS 175 or CIS 265) minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is an introduction to relational database theory and practice. Topics covered include terminology, normal forms, design of database tables, SQL structured query language, and application generation. The student will incorporate SQL in procedural files to program applications. This course is intended for anyone possessing a basic knowledge of programming who is interested in database theory and practice. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class. The title of the course was changed from Small Systems Database.

CIS 286 UNIX Systems Administration  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 121 with a grade of “C” or better or consent of the instructor
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Concepts and technical knowledge of operating systems, utilities and control languages are presented with hands-on experience using the UNIX operating system. Topics covered include startup and shutdown, user accounts, security, automating routine tasks, managing system resources, file systems, back-ups, devices, and networking. Students with equivalent industry experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

CIS 288 Systems Analysis and Design  3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CPS 171 or 185 with a minimum grade of “C” or equivalent industry experience
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course surveys computer applications and techniques in major areas of business, business structure, analytical communication with system users, principles of package software evaluation and acquisition, planning schedules and resource requirements for software development, program testing and installation procedures, principles of software development monitoring, structured walkthroughs and other programmer communication, and producing software development specifications. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

CIS 289 Project Leadership and Design Tools  3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CIS 288 with minimum grade of “C” or equivalent industry experience
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will combine technical, communications and project leadership topics to provide a comprehensive exposure to overall project management. It will prepare the experienced programmer, analyst and business analyst for a project leadership role. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

CIS 290 Microcomputer System Support  4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: 20 credit hours in the APMSS program
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is the final course in the Microcomputer System Support program. Students gain problem solving skills, practice using training techniques, and consolidate knowledge required for serving as a Microcomputer Systems Support Technician. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

CIS 291A Introduction to Oracle SQL  3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: (CIS 282 minimum grade of “C” or instructor permission) and (CPS 171 or CPS 185 or CIS 175 or CIS 265 minimum grade of “C”)
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is intended to instruct the student in the use of Structured Query Language (SQL) as implemented by Oracle Corporation. Students learn how to create and maintain database objects. Using SQL*Plus and iSQL*Plus, students learn how to retrieve, change and delete data from a SQL compliant database. The student is further introduced to database concepts, as implemented by Oracle, including recovery, domain integrity and referential integrity. This course also prepares the student for the Oracle Certification examination 1Z0-007, Introduction to 9i SQL. This course is the first half of the previous course CIS 291.

CIS 291B Develop PL/SQL Programs  2 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CIS 291A minimum grade of “C”
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is intended to instruct the student in the use of Procedural Language/Structured Query Language (PL/SQL). The student learns to write PL/SQL code that can be shared across the database, forms and reports. The student also learns the characteristics of the different types of program units. Activities include the development of program procedures, functions, packages and database triggers. This course also prepares the student for the Oracle Certification examination 1Z0-101, Develop PL/SQL Program Units. This course is the second half of the previous course CIS 291.
Computer Information Systems

**CIS 292** Introduction to Oracle Developer  
**Level II Prerequisites:** CIS 291B minimum grade of “C” or equivalent industry experience  
**45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours**  
This course is an introduction to Developer/2000 technology. Students learn to navigate through the Developer/2000 interface using features such as the Object Navigator and VGS (Virtual Graphics System), which includes the Layout Editor and Menu options. Students build and test interactive applications consisting of one or more Developer/2000 forms modules. Working in a GUI (Graphical User Interface), participants build a complete forms application. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

**CIS 293** Advanced Oracle Developer  
**Level II Prerequisites:** CIS 292 minimum grade of “C ” or equivalent course or experience (see course description)  
**45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours**  
This course builds on skills learned in CIS 292 in the use of Developer/2000 technology. Students learn to manage projects using Project Builder, to design and build menu modules, use function keys and record groups, create programming modules, and manage data to produce reports. Students create advanced multiple-form applications and reports with various formats and styles. Students should have knowledge of basic Forms and proficiency in SQL and PL/SQL to register for this course.

**CIS 294** Information Systems Planning  
**Level II Prerequisites:** CIS 298 minimum grade of “C” or equivalent industry experience  
**45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours**  
This course will explore the many issues related to managing technical resources, people, machines, and systems. It prepares the experienced analyst or project leader for the role of IS manager. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

**CIS 296** Oracle9i Database: Fundamentals I  
**Level II Prerequisites:** CIS 291A with a minimum grade of “C”  
**45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours**  
This is the second of four courses in the Oracle Database Administration program. Students build on the skills learned in CIS 291 in the creation of SQL queries and PL/SQL functions and are introduced to basic Oracle database administration concepts. Students learn how to create a database, manage an instance, manage data storage, and manage security. This course prepares students to take Oracle9i exam number 120-032.

**CIS 297** Oracle9i Database Fundamentals II  
**Level II Prerequisites:** CIS 296 with a minimum grade of “C”  
**45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours**  
This is the third of four courses in the Oracle Database Administration program (CPODA). Students learn how to troubleshoot, design, and implement backups and recoveries of Oracle databases. Students also learn about Oracle network administration. This course prepares students to take Oracle exam number 120-033.

**CIS 298** Oracle9i Database: Performance and Tuning  
**Level II Prerequisites:** CIS 297 with a minimum grade of “C”  
**45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours**  
This is the fourth of four courses in the Oracle Database Administration program (CPODA). This class is taught on Oracle9i. Students are introduced to Oracle database tuning concepts and learn how to manage memory and disk input/output, optimize sorts, and minimize contention. This course prepares students to take Oracle exam number 120-033.

**CIS 299** Oracle Network Administration  
**Level II Prerequisites:** CIS 296 with a minimum grade of “C” or equivalent course or industry experience  
**15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours**  
This course is the fifth of five courses in the Oracle Database Administration program (CPODA). Students learn about Oracle network administration and about Oracle Net8 architecture, configuration, and troubleshooting. This course prepares students to take Oracle 8i Network Administration exam number 120-026.

Computer Networking Technology  

**CNT 201** Administering Microsoft Windows 2000 Professional  
**Level II Prerequisites:** ELE 225A or CNT 206 minimum grade of “C”  
**45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours**  
This is the first course in a series of four that prepare students for the Microsoft Certification, Microsoft Certified System Administrator (MCSA). This course is also required for WCC’s Computer Network Operating Systems I certificate. The course gives students a strong foundation in installing, configuring and administering Windows 2000 professional as a client operating system within an overall network structure. Installing W2K, configuring file systems, security, networking protocols, and network printing are all emphasized. Performance tuning and troubleshooting are covered with emphasis on the boot process and application support. A basic understanding of Windows 2000 Professional and networking principles is required.

**CNT 206** Internetworking I - Fundamentals  
**Level II Prerequisites:** ELE 155, ELE 216A, and ELE 225A  
**60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours**  
This is the first of four courses in the Computer Networking Academy I program (CVCNT) and is part of the CISCO networking curriculum at WCC. This course prepares students for the portion of the CISCO Certified Network Associate (CCNA) certification examination. Students learn the fundamentals of the Open Systems Interconnect (OSI) model and the basics of computer networking including contemporary network services, transmission media, and protocols. The most common implementations in today’s Local Area Networks (LANs) and Wide Area Networks (WANs) are used. Students must complete the Computer Systems Technology Certificate (CTCSTC) or must have equivalent experience to register for this course. This course was previously CNT 200.

**CNT 211** Administering Microsoft Windows 2000 Server  
**Level II Prerequisites:** CNT 201 minimum grade of “C”, concurrent enrollment allowed  
**60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours**  
This is the second course in a series of four that are part of the preparation program for the Microsoft Certification, Microsoft Certified System Administrator (MCSA). This course is required for WCC’s Computer Network Operating Systems I certificate. The course is designed to give students a foundation in installing, configuring and administering Windows 2000 Server as the main component within an overall Microsoft network structure. Networking activities are emphasized with an over-the-network Windows 2000 installation as well as Active Directory and Network Protocol installation and configuration.
This is the second of four courses in the Computer Networking Academy I program (CVCNT) and is part of the CISCO networking curriculum at WCC. This course prepares students for a portion of the CISCO Certified Network Associate (CCNA) certification examination. Students gain the knowledge and skills to install, configure, update, and troubleshoot network routers. Students also solve common routing problems. This course was previously CNT 225.

**CNT 222 Managing a Microsoft Windows 2000 Network Environment** 4 credits

*Level II Prerequisites: CNT 201 and CNT 211 minimum grade “C”*

60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This is a “capstone” course for the Microsoft Certification, Microsoft Certified System Administrator (MCSA). The functions of Windows 2000 Server used to manage a network made up of Windows Servers and Workstations are covered. Topics from previous networking courses are addressed in this course from an “integrated” viewpoint.

**CNT 226 Internetworking III - Switches** 4 credits

*Level II Prerequisites: CNT 216*

60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This is the third of four courses in the Computer Networking Academy I program (CVCNT) and is part of the CISCO networking curriculum at WCC. This course prepares students for a portion of the CISCO Certified Network Associate (CCNA) certification examination. The course also provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to install, configure, update, and troubleshoot switched Local Area Networks (LANs) and Virtual Local Area Networks (VLANs). Other skills include migration from RIP to IGRP, IGRP configuration, routing of Novell IPX, and security via the implementation of Access Control Lists. This course was previously CNT 235.

**CNT 231 Administering Microsoft Windows 2000 Directory** 4 credits

*Level II Prerequisites: CNT 211 minimum grade of “C”*

60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This is the first course in the Computer Network Operating System II course. Students get a strong foundation in installing, configuring and administering Windows 2000 Active Directory. Microsoft’s implementation of a directory service for medium to large networking environments. The structure and components of Active Directory, preliminary planning required to implement it and actual installation and configuration are covered. This is followed with maintenance and monitoring, specifically looking at administrative functions such as adding users, groups and organizational units.

**CNT 236 Internetworking IV - WANs** 4 credits

*Level II Prerequisites: CNT 226 or CNT 235*

60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This is the fourth of four courses in the Computer Networking Academy I program (CVCNT) and is part of the CISCO networking curriculum at the College. This course provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to install, configure, update, and troubleshoot a variety of broadband networks including Frame Relay, Integrated Services Digital Network, and Asynchronous Transfer Mode. This course was previously CNT 245.

**CNT 241 Designing a Windows 2000 Directory Services Infrastructure** 4 credits

*Level II Prerequisites: CNT 231 minimum grade of “C”*

60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This is the second course in the Computer Networking Operating Systems II program. This course is designed to instruct students in the design of a Directory Services architecture using Windows 2000 Active Directory. The course also prepares students to complete the Windows 2000 Certification Examination 70-219. Students will learn to analyze business requirements and translate those requirements into an Active Directory.
Computer Networking Technology

CNT 261 Designing a Windows Network Infrastructure 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CNT 251 minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is the fourth course in the Computer Networking Operations Systems II program. Students learn to analyze the business requirements for a network infrastructure and design a network infrastructure that meets these requirements. Network infrastructure elements include network topology, routing, IP addressing, name resolution such as WINS and DNS, virtual private networks, remote access, and telephony service.

CNT 266 Multi-Layer Switching 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CNT 256 minimum grade of “C+”
50 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 80 total contact hours
This is the third of four courses in the Computer Networking Academy II program (CVCNTA) and is part of the CISCO networking curriculum at WCC. It provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to configure, supervise, manage, and troubleshoot various Virtual Local Area Networks. This course was previously CNT 275.

CNT 271 Migrating from NT4 to Windows 2000 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CNT 251
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
In this course students learn to migrate domains from Windows NT 4 to Windows 2000 and to perform domain restructures. A migration can include only an upgrade, only a restructure, or both an upgrade and a restructure.

CNT 276 Network Troubleshooting 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CNT 266 minimum grade of “C+”
50 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 80 total contact hours
This is the fourth and final course in WCC’s Computer Networking Academy II Advanced Certificate. This course prepares students for a portion of the CISCO Certified Network Professional (CCNP) certification examination. It also provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to troubleshoot a wide variety of LAN and WAN configurations. This course was previously CNT 285.

CNT 281 Installing Clustering Services 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CNT 231
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
In this course students learn to install, configure, and administer clustering services using a Microsoft Windows 2000 Advanced Server.

Computer Science

CPS 120 Intro to Computer Science 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to computer science for those planning to take advanced courses in the computer field. This course is recommended for those planning to take programming courses. Students write, enter, compile, and execute simple computer programs. This course is intended to bridge the gap between a basic computer literacy course and advanced courses.

CPS 171 Introduction to Programming with C++ 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Algebra = 66 or MTH 169 minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is an introduction to programming using the C++ language. Students should have basic experience using a computer but no prior programming is required. Students learn about problem solving strategies, top-down program development and programming style. Topics include sequential, decision and iterative control structures, functions, basic data structures and an introduction to classes. Students write and execute approximately eight C++ programs. Students who have computer experience equivalent to CIS 100 or 110 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the CIS prerequisite.

CPS 185 Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Algebra = 66 or MTH 169 minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to programming using the Visual Basic .Net Programming language. Students should have basic computer experience, but no prior programming is required. Subjects covered include: creating forms containing several types of controls, setting form and control properties, designing and writing code containing control structures of sequence, selection and iteration. Built-in functions, subroutines and methods will be used, and user defined functions and subroutines (with parameters) will be written. Arrays will be used and files will be read and written.

CPS 271 Object Features of C++ 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CPS 171 with a minimum grade of “C” or equivalent industry experience
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course continues the study of C++ begun in CPS 171. (Experienced programmers should consider CPS 290). Students learn the object-oriented features of the language. Topics include classes, constructors and destructors, operator overloading, pointers, dynamic allocation of memory, inheritance, polymorphism, file manipulation, templates, and exceptions. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

CPS 272 Data Structures with C++ 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CPS 271 or 290 with a minimum grade of “C” or equivalent industry experience, see instructor for waiver
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is the third of a sequence of C++ courses, following CPS 171 and CPS 271. The course covers more advanced computer science features as implemented in C++. Topics include testing, verification and complexity of algorithms, recursion, advanced data structures, class libraries, and techniques for team design of large programs. Students with experience equivalent to CPS 271 or 290 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

CPS 275 Linux/Unix System Programming 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (CPS 271 or 290) with a minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is intended for students who want to learn about Client-Server programming on Linux/Unix using the C/C++ programming language. Some of the topics covered are: Linux/Unix programming fundamentals,
Process Management, Inter Process communication, TCP/IP communication. Special programs developed in class include a simple Linux Shell program and a simple HTTP Web Server.

**CPS 276 Web Programming Using Apache, MySQL, and PHP**
4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CIS 175 or CIS 277 or CPS 171 or CPS 185 minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course covers web server programming and database access from the web. Students taking this class should have knowledge of SQL (the Structured Query Language), HTML (the Hypertext Markup Language), and a programming language such as C++, Visual Basic, Java or Perl. Students will learn to work with the Apache web server in a Unix environment. Web applications that will access a MySQL database will be developed with the PHP programming language. To achieve an efficient and secure solution for accessing databases from the web, the students will learn and utilize the following concepts: cookies, persistent database connections, and secure sockets.

**CPS 285 Advanced Visual Basic .Net Programming**
4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CPS 185 with a minimum grade of “C” or equivalent industry experience
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course is a continuation of the CPS 185 Visual Basic course, and is intended for students with a basic understanding of Visual Basic .Net. Among the topics to be addressed in this course are: Classes, Database Access, the MDI interface, user defined Controls and Error Checking.

**CPS 290 Object-Oriented Programming**
4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: Proficiency in a programming language
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course presents techniques and methodologies for designing computer programs, including an introduction to object-oriented design using C++. Limitations of traditional methods and the advantages of the object-oriented method are discussed. Topics include structured programming, program testing and verification, encapsulation, inheritance, polymorphism, streams, templates, exceptions, and extensibility of code. Students design and write programs using C++. Students should have a thorough understanding of programming using a programming language, but knowledge of C++ is not a prerequisite.

**CPS 293 C# .NET**
4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: (CIS 175 or CPS 171 or CPS 185 or CPS 290) minimum grade “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course assumes some programming experience and will cover the fundamentals of the C# language and the Microsoft .NET architecture. Language fundamentals will include C# basics and Object Oriented techniques such as Polymorphism, Properties, Exceptions, Events, Collections etc. (GUI) Graphical User Interfaces will be covered using Forms and the Graphics Data Interface (GDI+). Data Access techniques will be covered including I/O classes, Database ADO (Active-X Data Objects) and Web Pages using ASP (Active Server Pages).

**CPS 295 Advanced Visual C++ Windows Programming**
4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CPS 293 with a minimum grade of “C” or proficiency in Visual C++ programming
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course provides in-depth exposure to, and experience with, advanced topics of Microsoft Foundation Class’s (MFC) Windows programming. Students should be familiar with Microsoft Visual Studio 97 (including class wizard, resource and dialog editors, Visual C++ and the debugger) and have a working knowledge of basic MFC programming techniques. Advanced topics include sockets, threads, COM servers and containers, ActiveX automation, interprocess communication and synchronization (including semaphores, events, and flags), DAO, ODBC, ADO, DLLs, metafile, multi-media and registry programming.

**Computer Systems Security**

**CSS 200 Essentials of Computer Security**
4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CSS 200 with a minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course provides a solid grounding in computer security essentials. Topics to be covered include understanding security measures, techniques for securing systems, legal issues, basic intrusion detection and recovery methods. This is the first of a series of computer security courses. This course assumes an intermediate level of computer knowledge and experience.

**CSS 205 IT and Data Assurance**
4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CSS 200 with a minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course introduces the network security specialist to the various methodologies for attacking a network. The student will be introduced to the concepts, principles and techniques, which will be supplemented by hands-on exercises for attacking and disabling a network. These methodologies are presented with the concept of how to properly secure a network. The course will emphasize network attack methodologies with an emphasis on student use of network attack techniques and tools.

**CSS 210 Managing Network Security I**
4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CSS 205 with a minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course introduces the network security specialist to the various methodologies for defending a network. The student will be introduced to the concepts, principles, types and topologies of firewalls which will include packet filtering, proxy firewalls, application gateways, circuit gateways and stateful inspection.

**CSS 215 Managing Network Security II**
4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CSS 210 with a minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course will expose the student to various defense methodologies associated with Virtual Private Networks (VPN), Host Intrusion Detection Systems, and Network Intrusion Detection Systems (NIDS). Students will also be introduced to the best practices associated with properly securing critical business network systems using VPNs.

**CSS 220 Network Security Design**
4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CSS 215 with a minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course affords the network security specialist the opportunity to conduct a vulnerability analysis upon a network using attack methodologies learned by the student in previous courses. The student must demonstrate the ability to design, plan and execute a vulnerability analysis against an organizational network. The student must prepare a written report about the security design, attack methodology, and the tools and techniques.
CON 103 Residential Painting I  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 039 or COMPASS Prealgebra = 24
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the first in a series of courses that cover fundamentals of residential painting. Topics include basic safety, painting equipment, paints and coatings, surface preparation and application techniques.

CON 104 Construction I  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 039 or COMPASS Prealgebra = 24
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the first course in a series of four that covers trade orientation, personal safety, hand tools, portable power tools, stationary power equipment, blueprint reading, rigging, and job site safety.

CON 105 Construction II  5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CON 104
60 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course is the second in a series of four courses that lead to a mastery certificate in residential construction. Topics covered include foundations and flatwork, introduction to concrete and reinforcing materials, concrete forms, and handling and placing concrete. Students who have equivalent work experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

CON 105A Construction IIA - Fastrak  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: None
Level II Prerequisites: Consent required
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the first half of an accelerated version of CON 105. Topics include a review of construction safety, foundation systems, foundation tools and materials, and site layout concepts.

CON 105B Construction IIB - Fastrak  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: None
Level II Prerequisites: Consent required
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the second half of an accelerated version of CON 105. Topics include a review of construction safety, foundation systems, foundation tools and materials, and site layout concepts.

CON 126 Residential Painting Materials and Methods  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CON 124 with a minimum grade of "C-"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the second course in the Residential and Light Commercial Painting Series. This course introduces the concepts of surface identification, hand and mechanical surface preparation, protection of adjacent surfaces, surface improvement, and abrasive reconditioning.

CON 128 Wall Covering and Decorating Techniques  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CON 126 with a minimum grade of "C-"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the third course in the Residential and Light Commercial Painting Series. The concepts of paint applications and techniques, special applications, material handling and storage, and site and equipment maintenance are covered.

CON 130 Commercial Property Maintenance I  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed to increase the knowledge and skills of individuals who are responsible for the maintenance and repair of commercial property. This includes institutions, hospitals, hotels, malls, residential rental property, both single and multifamily, resorts, and office buildings. This course was previously TRI 131.

CON 133 Commercial Property Maintenance II  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the second in a series of four courses that addresses the skills and knowledge required to successfully maintain and repair commercial properties. This course was previously TRI 133.
CON 135 Commercial Property Maintenance III  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the third in a series of four courses that addresses the knowledge and skills of individuals who are responsible for the maintenance and repair of commercial properties. This course was previously TRI 135.

CON 137 Commercial Property Maintenance IV  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the fourth of four courses that addresses the knowledge and skills of individuals who are responsible for the maintenance and repair of commercial properties. This course was previously TRI 137.

CON 171 Basic Woodworking  2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 039 or COMPASS Prealgebra =24
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is the first of a two-part series that provides learning experiences in the safe and productive use of common woodworking tools and equipment. Topics include basic handtools, portable and stationary power tools and equipment, and safety considerations appropriate to the process. Materials including fasteners and other hardware are discussed. Exercises in planning and layout are provided. All students complete a common project to demonstrate their command of the fundamentals. Subsequent work must have the approval of the instructor. Safety glasses are mandatory.

CON 173 Cabinet Making Principles and Concepts  2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Prealgebra =24
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is the first of a two-part series that covers safe and productive use of common woodworking tools and equipment. The focus is on processes as opposed to product. This course was previously TRI 171.

CON 174 CON Co-op Education I  1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated position in the field of construction. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience.

CON 175 Cabinet Making Fabrication  2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CON 173
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is the second of two courses that introduce the student to methods and processes used in woodworking. The focus of this course is on woodworking processes rather than products. This course was previously TRI 271.

CON 204 Construction III  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CON 105
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course covers framing concepts such as floor systems, roof systems, and windows and exterior doors. Lecture/discussion sessions are supplemented with appropriate video, CD-ROM, and lab activities as determined by the instructor. Basic concepts in structural support, sound control, insulation, and mechanical systems considerations are covered. Window and door styles are also covered. In addition, conventional framing and truss roof systems are discussed. Students who have equivalent work experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

CON 205 Construction IV  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CON 204
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course is the final course in a series of four. Topics include stair construction, interior finish systems, exterior finish systems, roofing applications, and gutters and downspouts. This is a lecture/lab course and hands-on opportunities to practice skills are determined by the instructor. Students who have experience equivalent to CON 204 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

CON 271 Cabinetry  2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CON 171
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is the second of two courses that introduce the student to methods and materials used in woodworking. Topics covered are a more in-depth examination of materials and processes used in the construction of more complex projects and include classic joinery, manufactured wood products, and technological developments in fastening systems. Students perform routine functions on the shaper, bandsaw, and lathes as appropriate. Construction of jigs and fixtures to aid in the cutting and assembly processes are emphasized. Materials and basic handtools are furnished by the student.

CPS see Computer Science

Criminal Justice

CJT 100 Introduction to Criminal Justice  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides an in-depth look at the Criminal Justice System including law enforcement, courts and corrections. Individuality and the purpose of each division is studied. The student is provided with a sound understanding of the basic functions of each component.

CJT 110 Emergency Telecommunication  5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
80 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 80 total contact hours
The goal of this course is to provide participants with basic skills in public safety communication. Communication skills, telephone and dispatch techniques, legal issues and CPR skills are some of the topics covered in the course.

CJT 111 Police/Community Relations  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The role of the individual officer and the department in achieving and maintaining public support is studied. Topics include: customs, culture, and problems of ethnic and minority groups. Public information services, and techniques for the alleviation of community tensions are also covered.

CJT 120 Criminal Justice Ethics  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a normative ethics course that examines values and issues relevant to success in the Criminal Justice area. The course includes personal values clarification, historical ethics and applied ethics.
Criminal Justice

CJT 160 Criminal Justice Constitutional Law 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
A comprehensive examination of key provisions of the US Constitution with emphasis on those areas affecting the rights and privileges of individual citizens (e.g., those imparting procedural law). A historical approach is adopted to give students a complete understanding of the mutable nature of the Constitution and those factors which impact it. This course was previously CJT 112.

CJT 208 Criminal Evidence and Procedure 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines principles of constitutional, federal and state laws as applied to law enforcement. Topics include: adjective law, the law of evidence; role of the police, prosecutor, defense counsel, judge and jury; the judicial process; criminal procedure in various courts; law of arrest and search and seizure; and constitutional restraints.

CJT 209 Criminal Law 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed in order for either lawyer or layman to broaden understanding of the various agencies involved in the administration of criminal law. The more important law enforcement functions from arrest to executive pardon are emphasized.

CJT 221 Law Enforcement Training 16 credits
Level I Prerequisites: A minimum of 45 credits in the program and a GPA of 2.0 or better
451 lecture, 390 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 841 total contact hours
The successful completion of this course is mandatory for anyone seeking law enforcement licensing in the state of Michigan. The Michigan Commission on Law Enforcement Standards (MCOLES) and the WCC Police Academy Advisory Committee have created the course content. The WCC Student Handbook, the MCOLES Policy and Procedure Manual, and the WCC Police Academy Daily Rules and Regulations will govern student conduct. The police academy is structured as an adult learning experience, and will require significant self-discipline on the part of the student. Teamwork is required. Just as a sworn law enforcement officer operates under a code of honor which requires them to be above reproach in ethics and behavior, students will also be held to this same standard. MCOLES pre-enrollment is a corequisite of this course.

CJT 222 Juvenile Justice 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The major emphasis of this course is on problems of law enforcement related to juvenile crime. Major topics covered include theories of juvenile delinquency, work of youth agencies, legislative involvement and new approaches to the prevention of juvenile crime.

CJT 224 Criminal Investigation 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students will be introduced to the science of criminal investigation. They will become familiar with the methodology of crime scene investigations, evidence collection, preservation, and analysis. Included are the rudiments of follow-up investigations, interviews, interrogations and report writing. Techniques applicable to investigation of specific crimes will be highlighted.

CJT 225 Seminar in Criminal Justice 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides a unifying experience and evaluation of criminal justice systems, policies and practices. Preparation of a concluding research paper is required for this course. The focus is on analytical thought processes and problem solving.
CUL 121 Introduction to Food Preparation Techniques 3 credits
Corequisites: CUL 120
30 lecture, 83 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 113 total contact hours
This course emphasizes the skills necessary to produce à la carte food preparation and presentation in a full service restaurant. This beginning production course will also examine the development of standards in food preparation, portion control, sanitation, receiving and storage of inventory, as well as the proper use in preparation and service. When taken with CUL 120, these two courses are equivalent to the previously

CUL 124 Baking II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CUL 114
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
This course builds on principles and production techniques learned in Baking I (CUL 114). Students learn more complex production skills in the preparation of sweet and savory specialty breads, chiffon's mousse, custard pies, egg foam based cakes, pate choix products, doughnuts, Danish and puff pastry. Students who have experience equivalent to CUL 114 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

CUL 125 Pastry II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CUL 115 or CUL 124
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
The student continues to learn contemporary desserts and pastries. Emphasis is placed on holiday desserts, hot and cold plated desserts, confectionery, chocolate and sugar show pieces, and management and interpersonal skills.

CUL 130 Beginning Cake Decorating 1 credit
7 lecture, 23 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is designed to teach students proper preparation and frosting techniques. Students learn the decorating techniques required to produce and design borders, side garlands, message inscriptions, buttercream flowers, and wedding cake construction.

CUL 131 Wedding Cake Design 1 credit
7 lecture, 23 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is designed to teach students the finer techniques of cake decorating. Students learn to cover a cake in rolled fondant, create lace pieces, ruffles, borders, and make beautiful gum paste flowers. Students are encouraged to demonstrate creativity in the production of cakes for competition and decorative show pieces.

CUL 140 Bakery Management and Merchandising 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: 15 credit hours in the Baking & Pastry program
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
Students understand and develop merchandising techniques through analysis of current competitive practices used in bakeries. They prepare bakery products and promotional projects such as newspaper ads, brochures, press releases and the basics of arranging display cases. Proper control of processing frozen dough products and the theory and application of no-time doughs and mixes used in commercial bakeries are covered, along with management principles and practices of the industry.

CUL 150 Food Service Management 3 credits
Corequisites: CUL 151
30 lecture, 83 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 113 total contact hours
Students demonstrate service and supervisory techniques necessary in the operation of a full-service restaurant. Guest speakers, tours, and classroom discussions follow the lab, covering issues of guest service, financial accounting, responsible beverage service, and human relations principles related to the front of the house management. Students have the opportunity to receive certification for Techniques of Alcohol Management (TAM) and Race for Life (CPR).

CUL 151 Food Service Marketing 3 credits
Corequisites: CUL 150
30 lecture, 83 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 113 total contact hours
Students demonstrate personal sales strategies as they operate a full-service restaurant lab. Guest speakers, tours, and classroom discussions will follow the lab covering topics related to functions of marketing such as promotion, advertising, and public relations.

CUL 174 CUL Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: 15 credit hours in the Baking & Pastry program and consent required
10 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 130 total contact hours
In this course students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, culinary arts-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two Co-op courses.

CUL 210 Garde Manger 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CUL 111 or (CUL 120 and CUL 121)
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
Students demonstrate classical cold food preparation and presentation techniques as they relate to buffet display. Students will learn the methods related to the preparation of pates, galantines, terrines, mousse, charcuterie, buffet salads, brines, cures, and ice sculptures. Students who have experience equivalent to CUL 111 or CUL 120 and CUL 121 may contact the instructor to waive the prerequisite.

CUL 220 Organization/Management of Food Systems 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CUL 100
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
A study of the processes of recruitment, selection, training and evaluation, collective bargaining and human relations techniques in personnel management. Theoretical applications are developed and discussed through actual case studies.

CUL 224 Principles of Cost Control 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Forecasting and cost control exercises are a major part of this course. Students are involved in analyzing all costs related to food, beverage, labor and supplies as well as discussions and exercises related to purchasing, receiving, and storage.
DAN 101 Beginning Modern Dance I  1 credit  
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course introduces dance as a creative art form. Basic movement vocabulary is taught along with body placement, alignment and simple tools for composing dance studies.

DAN 102 Beginning Modern Dance II  1 credit  
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required  
Level II Prerequisites: DAN 101 with grade of “C” or better  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course continues in more depth the use of basic movement vocabulary by applying the technique to more complex dance phrases and is paced faster than DAN 101.

DAN 103 Beginning Tap Dance I  1 credit  
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours  
In this course, students learn basic tap dance vocabulary which is incorporated into traditional steps and dance routines. Rhythmic enjoyment is emphasized.

DAN 104 Tap Dance II  1 credit  
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required  
Level II Prerequisites: DAN 103 with grade of “C” or better  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours  
In this course, students learn basic tap dance vocabulary which is incorporated into traditional steps and dance routines. Rhythmic enjoyment is emphasized.

DAN 105 Beginning Jazz Dance I  1 credit  
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours  
This dance form originated in Africa and has evolved through American social and stage dance. The movement is rhythmic, bold, percussive, and expansive. Basic jazz vocabulary is taught along with body alignment. This course helps to improve overall body control, agility, and coordination.

DAN 106 Beginning Jazz Dance II  1 credit  
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required  
Level II Prerequisites: DAN 105 with grade of “C” or better  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours  
This is a course designed for students with jazz dance background who want to work on proficiency of jazz movement and stylized dancing. Students who have experience equivalent to DAN 105 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

DAN 107 Beginning Ballet I  1 credit  
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course provides basic ballet movement vocabulary by associating the French ballet terms with the appropriate execution. Balance, body alignment, flexibility, and overall body control can be developed in this course. Students also learn how to view performances.

DAN 108 Beginning Ballet II  1 credit  
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required  
Level II Prerequisites: DAN 107 with grade of “C” or better  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course introduces more complex ballet movements and turns. Students who want to improve their proficiency at the barre, centre, and through the space find this course appropriate. Students who have experience equivalent to DAN 107 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.
DAN 110 Afro-American Dance I  1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course introduces the basic movements used in American boogie, jazz, Dixieland, modern and Latin dance. The focus of the class is to identify these movements and relate them to their ancestral African and African/American dance heritage.

DAN 111 Popular Dance Forms  1 credit
0 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is an overview of popular dances. Club dancing, line dancing, partner and solo dancing are a few examples of the dances that will be studied. This class also presents contemporary popular social dances.

DAN 122 Ballroom Dance I  1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
Students learn the basics of good social dance so they can feel comfortable in any dance situation. They learn how to lead, follow, and dance the most popular and most useful dances: fox trot, waltz, swing, cha-cha, rumba, polka and hustle. Designed for those with limited or no experience or for those who wish to review the basics.

DAN 123 Dance Exercise I  1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
Designed for students who are looking for a slower paced dance exercise course, this choreographed program of stretching and simple dance routines set to various types of music, helps trim and recondition the body while providing an excellent starting or re-entry point for a fitness program. Students are encouraged to develop a total fitness program. Discussion of nutrition and the learning of simple relaxation techniques are also a part of this class where no prior dance or exercise experience is required.

DAN 130 Dance for Musical Theatre  2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is designed to familiarize students with basic movement and music vocabulary as applied to dance in musical theatre. Students should complete a beginning level dance course before taking this course.

DAN 180 Dance Appreciation: The World of Dance  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is an introduction to dance and movement of many of the world’s cultures. After learning the socio-cultural relevance of each dance style, students will be encouraged to express themselves through basic movement exercises patterned after the culture being studied. Owing to the nature of dance, a high emphasis will be placed on video and experiential learning and presentation.

DAN 200 Advanced Performance-Dance  2 credits
Level II Prerequisites: DAN 101, DAN 105, and DAN 107 with a “C” or better
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course provides the experienced dancer with the tools and language of choreography. Using these tools the student will create and present dance works. Production aspects will be introduced and utilized.

DAN 210 Afro-American Dance II  1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: DAN 110, Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This class is designed to further students’ dance vocabulary using basic African/Afro-American movements employed in the boogie, jazz, hip-hop, modern and Latin dance. Emphasis is on building confidence through the use of movement combinations; traditional African/Afro-American movement; exploring solo creation, and learning at least one Afro-American dance. Students who have experience equivalent to DAN 110 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

DAN 222 Ballroom Dance II  1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
Level II Prerequisites: DAN 122
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
Students perfect the basics of good social dance so they can excel in any dance situation. They learn advanced patterns in fox trot, waltz, swing, cha-cha, rumba, polka and hustle. They are introduced to tango, mambo and samba. It is designed for those who have previous ballroom dance experience.

DAN 223 Dance Exercise II  1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: DAN 123, No basic skills prerequisite
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is designed for students who are looking for a medium paced dance exercise course. This choreographed program of stretching and simple dance routines, set to various types of music, helps trim and recondition the body while providing an excellent starting or re-entry point for a fitness program. Students perfect the basics of good social dance so they can excel in any dance situation. They learn advanced patterns in fox trot, waltz, swing, cha-cha, rumba, polka and hustle. They are introduced to tango, mambo and samba. It is designed for those who have previous ballroom dance experience.

DEN 039 Dental Assistant Review  1 credit
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course provides the opportunity for a prospective candidate for a dental assistant credentialing exam to review course materials, gain knowledge about test taking, take a simulated exam, and examine areas of need prior to taking a credentialing exam. The course is open to graduates of the Dental Assisting program and practicing dental assistants.

DEN 102 Managing Safe Practice in Dentistry  1 credit
7 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 22 total contact hours
This is a study of microbiology, types of diseases and their transmission, the application of OSHA guidelines to dentistry, as well as the management of hazardous waste in the dental office. The student will gain practical experience in the operation of all disinfectant and sterilization equipment and techniques and learn how to manage and manipulate various substances in a safe manner. This course will aid a student in preparation for the Dental Assistant National Board (DANB) examination in Infection Control (ICE).

DEN 106 Biomedical Science for Dental Assistants  2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course covers the formation and eruption of the teeth, cell tissue and organ development, nervous system, trigeminal nerve, and types and uses of local and general anesthesia.
DEN 107 Oral Anatomy 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This is an introductory course in head and neck anatomy. It covers skull and facial bones, muscular anatomy, oral anatomy - hard and soft tissues, anatomical nomenclature, tooth development and morphology, tooth surface annotation, cavity classification, occlusion and malocclusion.

DEN 108 Dental Radiography 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
12 lecture, 0 lab, 36 clinical, 0 other, 48 total contact hours
The principles, techniques, safety precautions, and operation of dental radiographic equipment are studied. This course, when combined with DEN 128, meets the radiographic requirements of the Michigan Dental Practice Act. Program students and dental assistants employed by licensed dentists are eligible to enroll in this course.

DEN 109 Oral Hygiene 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading = 70 or ACS 070 concurrently) and (COMPASS Writing = 81 or ENG 091 concurrently)
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course is designed to give dental assisting students a basic awareness of preventive dentistry. Etiology, prevention and control of dental caries, and oral hygiene instruction is emphasized. Students must be admitted to the Dental Assisting Program (CFDAC) or receive instructor permission to register for this course.

DEN 110 Basic Clinical Dental Assisting 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: DEN 102 with a 2.0 or higher
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course is an orientation to dental assisting. It provides an overview of the history of dentistry, professional organizations, ethics, and the role of the modern dental health team. Students are introduced to the dental operator, equipment and basic procedures, and the application of OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administrations) guidelines used in four-handed dentistry.

DEN 112 Dental Materials 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: DEN 102 and DEN 106 with a 2.0 or higher
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course is designed to give dental assisting students theoretical knowledge of the uses and properties (chemical and physical) of the most commonly used dental materials. Students will gain laboratory and clinical experience in the manipulation, practical application, and safe use of common dental materials in accordance with OSHA guidelines.

DEN 119 Dental Nutrition 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Dental Assisting Program
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course is designed to give dental assisting students a basic awareness of nutrition in dentistry. The etiology, prevention, and control of dental caries through nutrition and diet analysis are emphasized. Students must be admitted to the Dental Assisting Program or receive instructor permission to register for this course.

DEN 120 Oral Diagnosis Theory 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: DEN 102, DEN 106, and DEN 107 with a 2.0 or higher
8 lecture, 24 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 32 total contact hours
This theoretical course provides students with the knowledge and techniques used to obtain diagnostic data and the methods of recording this data. Students gain practical experience in common charting techniques and record management in different specialty areas of dentistry.

DEN 128 Dental Radiography Practicum 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students gain experience in exposure methods, processing methods and mounting techniques. This course, when combined with DEN 108, meets the radiographic requirements of the Michigan Dental Practice Act. Program students and dental assistants employed by licensed dentists are eligible to enroll in this course.

DEN 129 Oral Pathology and Dental Therapeutics 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: DEN 102, DEN 106, and DEN 107 with 2.0 or higher
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is a study of diseases of teeth and supporting structures, oral pathology, and systemic diseases and their relationship to dental health. Dental assistant students gain experience in critical evaluation of a patient’s health status and apply the essential skills needed to assist in common dental/medical emergencies. Various drugs and their effect on medical/dental care also are studied.

DEN 130 Clinical Practice 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: DEN 102, 106, 107, 108, 110 and 112 with minimum grade of 2.0 and consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 120 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course is being offered online to provide students throughout the state the opportunity to become eligible to take the Michigan Board of Dentistry Registered Dental Assistant (RDA) exam. This course will be offered in an online format for all students. Students who are currently employed full time in the office of a licensed dentist will perform clinical activities in that office. Students not employed in dentistry will perform all clinical activities in the WCC Dental Clinic facility as well as other community sites. All students are required to perform all course objectives. Clinical evaluation will be completed either by the employer dentist, or the WCC clinical instructor, or a supervisor in a clinical site. Regardless of the pathway in which the student is enrolled, a WCC faculty will visit each clinical site as required by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association. The student must have a current CPR card from ARC or AHA. DEN 130 is replacing DEN 130A & 130B in the Dental curriculum.

DEN 131 Principles of Dental Specialties 4 credits
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course provides a study of advanced clinical procedures used in dental specialties. Latest concepts in each specialty are presented by dental specialists from the community.

DEN 202 Advanced Clinical Practice 3 credits
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 280 other, 280 total contact hours
Students actively participate in a variety of clinical settings. The course is structured according to students’ area of interest and geographic access in dentistry. Students become acquainted with a number of office routines, procedures, equipment, and patient and staff relationships. For distance learning students not employed in dentistry, all clinical activities will be performed in community sites provided by WCC faculty. Students in the distance learning pathways who are employed by a licensed dentist, will be required to visit two or more specialty practices and provide evidence of such visitation. This course is graded on a Pass/No Pass grading system.
DEN 204 Advanced Functions 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
30 lecture, 30 lab, 75 clinical, 0 other, 135 total contact hours
This course is designed to provide dental assisting students with knowledge and skill in performing legally delegated intra-oral functions. In Michigan, the legal duties of the Registered Dental Assistant are outlined in the rules of the Michigan Board of Dentistry, Rule #330. A student must have a current CPR card and a grade of 2.0 in all courses.

DEN 212 Dental Practice Management 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 100
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to the dental business office. It is the study of systems of management used in dentistry, interpersonal communications (written and verbal), basic concepts of third party payment, machines and computer utilization. Students gain actual computer experience in word processing, database, and spreadsheet programs. Students develop skills in interviewing and writing letters of application and a resume. Students who can have experience equivalent to CIS 100 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

DEN 230 Alternative Dental Assisting Education Project 9 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Passing score on DANB exam
30 lecture, 16 lab, 600 clinical, 0 other, 646 total contact hours
This course is designed specifically for the on-the-job trained dental assistant who has been admitted to the Dental Assisting Program with advanced standing after successfully passing the Dental Assistant National Board Examination. In this course the dental assistant will demonstrate hands on skills that cannot be tested in a written examination. Student will validate clinical, laboratory, radiographic, and business office skills in their offices of employment. This course is graded on a Pass/No Pass grading system.

DRA 152 Acting for the Theatre I 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class is an introduction to acting through improvisation and the presentation of monologue scenes, poetry, and original text. It covers analysis and application of the performance skills needed in stage theatrical performance, including voice projection, character development and analysis, emotional expression, and staging. These skills are emphasized in a studio class setting where students frequently perform in class for each other and receive coaching and direction from the instructor. This course will appeal to anyone interested in developing their acting, presentation, and/or communication skills. All skill levels are welcome.

DRA 170 Theatre Festival 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
Students will travel to a professional theatre festival such as the Stratford Theatre Festival or the Shaw Theatre Festival in Ontario to attend plays, participate in class discussions, and do preparation for an essay assignment. The course will appeal to those with an interest in various aspects of theatrical performance, including acting, directing, design, production, and literature. A back-stage tour of the facilities will be included. There will be additional expenses for travel.

DRA 208 Acting for Theatre II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: DRA 152 minimum grade of "C-"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of DRA 152, focusing on the further study and practice of acting techniques, including the performance of poetry, prose, spoken word, monologues, scenes, personal narrative and improvisation.

DRA 209 Acting for Musical Theatre 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: DRA 152 & MUS 204 & MUS 209 (concurrent enrollment allowed in MUS 209) minimum grade of "C-" for all courses
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This is a fundamentals in acting for musical theatre course. It covers analysis and application of the performance skills needed by the actor/singer in a musical theatre performance. Through song and scene study, students learn basic acting techniques, including expression of character through vocal and physical performance, staging, character development and emotional expression. The emphasis is on performance, not vocal techniques. This course will appeal to anyone interested in developing their vocal performance and acting skills specifically for musical theatre performance. Students should take this course and MUS 209 concurrently (in the same semester).

DRA 220 Playwriting 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students develop playwriting skills and techniques by critiquing published one-acts and through exercises on character, monologue, dialogue and conflict. During the course, students will write a ten to fifteen page play, which will be workshopped by the class. Avenues of production will be discussed for these plays, and when possible, staged readings of some plays will be performed in New Voices Rising at WCC.

ECE see Electrical and Computer Engineering

ECO 110 Introduction to Economics 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides a basic one semester introduction to economics. The course consists of four main units: an introduction to general economic concepts including markets and “supply and demand”; an introduction to microeconomics with a focus on business firms, costs, and the role of competition; an introduction to macroeconomics with a focus on output, unemployment and the price level as well as money, banking, and stabilization policy; and international economics focusing on trade issues and economic growth and development. The purpose of the course is development of students “economic literacy” rather than development of the analytical tools of economics.
Economics

**ECO 211 Principles of Economics I** 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the first half of basic principles of economics. Emphasis is on macroeconomic concepts of national income, fiscal and monetary policy and problems of unemployment, inflation and economic growth. This course is required of all Business Administration transfer students.

**ECO 222 Principles of Economics II** 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ECO 211
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the second half of Principles of Economics 211. Emphasis is on microeconomic concepts of demand, supply and problems relating to prices and resource allocation. Students who have experience equivalent to ECO 211 may contact the instructor to waive the prerequisite.

**ECO 280 International Economics** 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ECO 211
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a course in international trade and finance covering topics such as tariffs and quotas, trade agreements, exchange rates, and international finance institutions such as the IMF and World Bank. It is designed primarily for transfer students and those interested in pursuing international business.

Electrical & Computer Engineering

**ECE 100 Introduction to Engineering and Computers** 2 credits
Level II Prerequisites: Admission to the Electrical & Computer Engineering Program (ASECE)
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course offers an introduction to the engineering profession with an emphasis on electrical and computer engineering. Engineering ethics, professionalism, and the honor code are also discussed. Students are introduced to digital logic. Laboratory work includes email and Internet applications and an introduction to Excel spreadsheet, Excel Solver, Microsoft Word, and Pspice logic simulation software. Students work in teams on assigned term projects.

**ECE 210 Circuits** 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 192 and PHY 222
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course covers fundamental laws, electrical elements and sources, energy, and power. DC analysis of linear circuits, node and mesh analysis, operational amplifiers and op-amp circuits, Thevenin and Norton theorems, sinusoidal steady-state response and the phasor concept are also discussed. In addition, students learn about introductory concepts on complex frequency, average power in AC circuits, maximum power transfer in circuits and design projects.

**ECE 270A Computer Fundamentals** 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ECE 100
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course covers the basic concepts of computer interfacing, sensing, and control integrated with software concepts. Students are introduced to structured programming and C++. Students also learn about computer hardware and software installation and serial communication.

**ECE 273 Digital Systems** 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ECE 100
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course offers an introduction to digital logic. Topics include numbers and coding systems, Boolean algebra with applications to logic systems, Karnaugh and Quine-McCluskey minimization, combinational logic design, flip-flops, sequential network design, and design of digital logic circuits.

Electrical/Electronics

**ELE 040 Residential Wiring** 2 credits
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a practical hands-on course that has been designed to help students better understand wiring techniques and safety considerations for dealing with a residential wiring system. A great deal of “hands on” time is offered and is devoted to working with the wiring materials and constructing circuits of the type found in the home. Typical of the kinds of circuits that are discussed and wired by the student are: duplex outlet circuits, dimmer circuits, three and four-way switch circuits, GFI circuits, lawn and garden lighting circuits, electrical dryer and electric stove circuits. Grading is by the satisfactory/unsatisfactory system.

**ELE 095 Electrical Blueprint Reading** 2 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is an introductory level course in reading basic electronic/electrical manufacturing drawings to determine if the hardware complies with the engineering design requirements. Students learn to identify the basic graphical symbols used in electrical/electronic manufacturing drawings. The basic types of technical information contained in each category of manufacturing drawing is studied.

**ELE 111 Electrical Fundamentals** 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 097 or COMPASS Algebra = 46
60 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
A basic electricity course that includes both DC and AC circuits. The course has been designed for those students who need an understanding of electrical principles and applications but do not need the theoretical or mathematical depth required for circuit design. Lab exercises deal with many of the practical applications of electricity along with learning to use test equipment for the purpose of circuit diagnosis and troubleshooting.

**ELE 118 MS DOS for Technicians** 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course introduces students to the use of MS DOS commands and utilities used in the installation and maintenance of computer hardware and networks. Through hands-on experiences, students will examine DOS command syntax and respond to DOS error messages. Students will learn efficient techniques for managing disk drives, files, and directory structures. In addition, students will create and use batch files to automate routine configuration and maintenance tasks. Before taking this course, students should be able to demonstrate basic computer literacy or complete CIS 117.

**ELE 134 Motors and Controls** 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: ELE 111 or ELE 1238 or equivalent
60 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Topics include DC motors and generators, alternators, AC motors and typical controls for DC and AC motors. This is a hands-on course with heavy emphasis on laboratory exercises. The prerequisites will be checked by the instructor on the first day of class.
### Electrical & Computer Engineering

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<td>ELE 254 PLC Applications</td>
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<td>Level II Prerequisites: ELE 224 minimum grade of &quot;C-&quot;</td>
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This is a beginning course in digital switching logic. Students learn the devices and circuits used to build computers and other digital control equipment. Lecture topics include data codes, digital logic gates and circuits, ladder logic diagrams, and the use of programmable logic controllers (PLCs). Laboratory topics stress breadboarding logic circuits and programming logic circuits using PLCS.

Students examine the internal hardware components of PC systems with emphasis on upgrading, troubleshooting, reassembly and disassembly.

Topics include operating systems, disk, floppy and CD-ROM drive technology, read-only memory, random-access memory, Basic Input Output Services and devices, monitors, device drivers and computer numbering systems. Emphasis is placed on how these devices work and interact with the rest of the system. Students in the Computer Systems Technology Certificate program must take ELE 118: DOS for Technicians, either before or concurrently with this course, or be able to demonstrate basic computer literacy.

This course builds on students' knowledge of computer troubleshooting and takes you through more advanced problems and how to solve them. Through hands-on experiences, students will improve their understanding of and develop specific skills for solving difficult issues—dead PCs, memory errors, interrupt conflicts, and paralyzed hard drives—to name a few. In addition, students will learn advanced techniques for configuring and troubleshooting the Microsoft Windows operating system. Prerequisites will be checked by the instructor on the first day of class.

This is a beginning course in programmable logic controllers (PLCs). The course introduces students to the Allen Bradley SLC-500 and PLC-5, A.I. Series, and RSLogix software. Topics include standard relay-type instructions, timers, counters, sequencers, move instructions, and arithmetic operations. This is a hands-on course intended for students in the electronics controls and robotics programs. It is also for electricians, technicians, and engineers who wish to upgrade their skills. Prerequisites will be checked by the instructor on the first day of class.

This is a lecture and laboratory course in the basic knowledge and skills required to install, troubleshoot and operate modems, printers and network hardware for PC's. Lecture and laboratory topics include the installation, configuration and troubleshooting of modem hardware and software for PCs. Also covered are various communications standards and protocols, PC hardware interfacing to the Internet, bulletin boards, and file transfers using modems. Prerequisites will be checked by the instructor on the first day of class.

This is a lecture and laboratory course in the theory and practical aspects of Local Area Networks and the installation, configuration and troubleshooting of modems, printers and network hardware for PC's. Also covered are various standards, network architectures and protocols.

This is a beginning course in programmable logic controllers (PLCs). The course introduces students to the Allen Bradley SLC-500 and PLC-5, A.I. Series, and RSLogix software. Topics include standard relay-type instructions, timers, counters, sequencers, move instructions, and arithmetic operations. This is a hands-on course intended for students in the electronics controls and robotics programs. It is also for electricians, technicians, and engineers who wish to upgrade their skills. Prerequisites will be checked by the instructor on the first day of class.

This is a lecture and laboratory course in the theory and practical aspects of Local Area Networks. Major lecture discussions are directed toward network architectures, hardware, operating systems, installation and troubleshooting. Prerequisites will be checked by the instructor on the first day of class.

This is an advanced course which features the Allen-Bradley SLC-500, PLC 5, A.I. Series, and RSLogix software. Topics include conceptual understanding and troubleshooting of PLC systems which utilize data.
Electrical & Computer Engineering

manipulation instructions, program control instructions, data communications, remote I/O, analog I/O, block transfer, and PID process controls. PLC based motion control is also discussed. This course is intended for industrial electronics students, technicians, industrial electricians, and engineers who need to upgrade their skills in the area of PLC applications. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

**ELE 274 ELE Co-op Education II**  
1-3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ELE 174 and Consent required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours  
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two Co-op courses.

**ELE 275 Switching Systems**  
4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ELE 205 (concurrent enrollment allowed)  
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours  
The theory, operation and maintenance of analog and digital telephone switches is studied. Topics include switch programming, diagnostic procedures, and system trouble shooting. Customer-owned switching systems are emphasized.

**ELE 299 Customer Relations**  
2 credits  
21 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 21 total contact hours  
Students enhance their interpersonal skills through the techniques gained in this course. Developing insight using demonstrations, video tape, role playing, and interaction, the student is guided in a curriculum that builds a value-added attitude for customer service personnel. Skills learned include controlling one's emotions in difficult situations and increasing customer satisfaction.

**English**

**ENG 000 Writing Center**  
0 credit  
0 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours  
The Writing Center provides three services. First, students enrolled in English 040, 050, 051, 091, 100, and 111 receive additional practice and/or assignments in developing writing skills in the lab. The practice method and assignments vary from course to course. Second, students can receive help on any writing project from the Center staff. Third, Macintosh computers are available so students may word-process their papers.

**ENG 010 Writing Practicum**  
1 credit  
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required  
0 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours  
This course provides individualized instruction. Students may be referred to this course by their instructor to remove a specific deficiency in their writing. Students may enroll in this course to improve writing or receive help in completing writing assignments for English classes or other courses requiring writing. Satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading is used.

**ENG 020 English as a Second Language I**  
8 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required  
120 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours  
This course is designed for students who do not speak or understand spoken or written English. The course covers survival language necessary for minimum functioning in the community. Satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading is used.

**ENG 021 English as a Second Language II**  
8 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 020  
120 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours  
This class is designed for students who have had some exposure to and/or instruction in English. The course emphasizes survival language. Satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading is used.

**ENG 023 High Beginning ESL Reading & Listening**  
4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 021 or (ESL COMPASS Reading=38 and ESL COMPASS Writing=42 and ESL COMPASS Listening=42)  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This class is designed as a continuation of ENG 021 and is for students who have had some exposure to and/or instruction in English. This course goes beyond minimal survival English toward communication of daily living. Reading and listening are emphasized. This class can be taken concurrently with ENG 024. Grading follows the satisfactory/unsatisfactory system. This course is the first half of the previous course ENG 022.

**ENG 024 High Beginning ESL Grammar & Communication**  
4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 021 or (ESL COMPASS Reading=38 and ESL COMPASS Writing=42 and ESL COMPASS Listening=42)  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This class is designed as a continuation of ENG 021 and is for students who have had some exposure to and/or instruction in English. This course goes beyond minimal survival English toward communication of daily living. Grammar and communicative competence are emphasized. This class can be taken concurrently with ENG 023. Grading follows the satisfactory/unsatisfactory system. This course is the second half of the previous course ENG 022.

**ENG 028 Low Intermediate ESL Reading**  
4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ((ESL COMPASS Reading=65 and ESL COMPASS Writing=67) or (ENG 022 or 023)) and ((ESL COMPASS Grammar=63) or (ENG 022 or 024))  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course is designed to lay the foundations for reading improvement needed by ESL students. Vocabulary development, active reading strategies, independent silent reading and comprehension are covered. Students must satisfactorily complete their work before advancing to a higher level reading course. On the recommendation of the instructor, this course may be completed in two semesters as ENG 028A, 028B. Satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading is used.

**ENG 030 Intermediate ESL Grammar**  
4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ((ESL COMPASS Reading=65 and ESL COMPASS Writing=67) or (ENG 022 or 023)) and ((ESL COMPASS Grammar=63) or (ENG 022 or 024))  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This intermediate level class expands students' knowledge of English grammar and vocabulary and their ability to understand and use spoken and written English. Special attention is given to the appropriate use of the forms studied. On the recommendation of the instructor, this course may be completed in two semesters as ENG 030A and ENG 030B. Students may be placed in this course on the recommendation of the instructor.
**ENG 033 Intermediate ESL Reading** 4 credits

Level I Prerequisites: ((ESL COMPASS Reading = 65 & Regular COMPASS Reading = 36) or ENG 028) and (ESL COMPASS Listening = 67 or ENG 022 or 023) and (ESL COMPASS Grammar = 63 or ENG 022 or ENG 024)

60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course is designed to further develop independent reading comprehension skills for ESL students through reading authentic texts including novels and textbook selections. Emphasis is placed on vocabulary development, active reading strategies, variable reading rates, silent reading and comprehension. On the recommendation of the instructor, this course may be completed in three semesters as ENG 033A, 033B, and 033C. Students must demonstrate a reading level at or above the eighth grade level. Satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading is used.

**ENG 035 English Pronunciation and Conversation** 3 credits

Level I Prerequisites: ((ESL COMPASS Reading = 65 & Regular COMPASS Reading = 51) or ENG 028 or ENG 033 can be taken concurrently) and (ESL COMPASS Listening = 67 or ENG 022 or 023) and (ESL COMPASS Grammar = 64 or ENG 030 can be taken concurrently)

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This intermediate pronunciation and conversation class is for learners of English as a second language. Students practice using English to agree, disagree, invite, and compare. Grammar and vocabulary are reviewed as they relate to the conversations. Some outside reading is required. Satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading is used. The prerequisites may be taken before or concurrently with this course.

**ENG 037 Intermediate ESL Writing** 4 credits

Level I Prerequisites: ((ESL COMPASS Reading = 65 and Regular COMPASS Reading = 51) or ENG 028 or ENG 033 can be taken concurrently) and (ESL COMPASS Listening = 67 or ENG 022 or 023) and (ESL COMPASS Grammar = 64 or ENG 030 can be

60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This class is designed to help students internalize both the grammar and vocabulary that they have been studying by using it to produce well-formed sentences and paragraphs. Writing as communication is emphasized. Satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading is used. The prerequisites may be taken before or concurrently with this course.

**ENG 050 Basic Writing I** 4 credits

Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Reading = 51 or REA 050 may enroll concurrently and COMPASS Writing = 41

Corequisites: ENG 000

60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This class is the first course for inexperienced writers. It helps students to gain confidence in writing formal English sentences and paragraphs. This course uses the satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading system. Students who want to register for additional credits may take MTH 039, MTH 064, MTH 062, or MTH 090, as appropriate, and/or REA 050 concurrently with this course.

**ENG 051 Basic Writing II** 4 credits

Level I Prerequisites: ENG 050 and (COMPASS Reading = 51 or REA 050 may enroll concurrently)

Corequisites: ENG 000

60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course meets along with an ENG 050 class but has more advanced writing lab assignments. Grading is based on the satisfactory/unsatisfactory system.

**ENG 060 Advanced ESL Grammar** 4 credits

Level I Prerequisites: ((ESL COMPASS Reading = 65 & Regular COMPASS Reading = 51) or ENG 033 concurrent enrollment allowed) and (ESL COMPASS Listening = 82 or ENG 035 concurrent enrollment allowed) and (ESL COMPASS Grammar = 84 or (ENG 030 and (037 concurrent enrollment allowed))

60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This class is a continuation of ENG 030. More sophisticated forms are studied, including subject/verb inversion, reduced clauses, and complex verb phrases. Special attention is given to the appropriate use of the forms studied. This class uses the pass/no pass grading system. On the recommendation of the instructor, this course may be completed in two semesters as ENG 060A and ENG 060B.

**ENG 064 Advanced ESL Reading** 4 credits

Level I Prerequisites: (ENG 033 or (Regular COMPASS Reading = 51 & ESL COMPASS Reading = 69)) & (ENG 035 or ESL COMPASS Listening = 82 concurrent enrollment allowed) & (ENG 060 or ESL COMPASS Grammar = 94 concurrent enrollment allowed)

60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course is designed to prepare ESL students for academic readings. Students will develop appropriate vocabulary, reading strategies, and study skills, which will enable them to succeed in occupational and academic classes at the 100 level. This class uses the pass/no pass grading system. This course is the first half of the previous course ENG 063.

**ENG 065 Advanced ESL Speaking and Listening** 3 credits

Level I Prerequisites: ESL COMPASS Listening = 83 and Regular COMPASS Reading = 51 and ENG 060 may enroll concurrently

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This class is designed to prepare students for active participation in college classes. Understanding lectures, taking notes in class, and participating in class discussion are covered. This course is graded on a pass/no pass grading system. Placement in this course may be made by an ESL instructor.

**ENG 067 Advanced ESL Writing** 4 credits

Level I Prerequisites: (ESL COMPASS Listening = 82 or ENG 035 concurrent enrollment allowed) & (ESL COMPASS Grammar = 94 or ENG 060 concurrent enrollment allowed) & (Regular COMPASS Reading = 70 or ENG 064 concurrent

Corequisites: ENG 000

45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

Students learn to write paragraphs in Academic English. Academic vocabulary, rhetorical structure of English prose, and the writing process are emphasized. This class prepares ESL students for full participation in classes with native speakers. This course is the second half of ENG 063.

**ENG 085 Review of English Grammar** 3 credits

Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Writing = 40 or ENG 051) and (COMPASS Reading = 51 or REA 050)

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course reviews basic English grammar. It helps students to write sentences more precisely and effectively as well as to understand the principles of our grammatical system. This is not an appropriate course for ESL students. It may be taken prior to or in conjunction with any writing course or a foreign language.
### English

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 091 Writing Fundamentals</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>This course focuses on strengthening the writing skills required of a worker, citizen, or college student. The emphasis is on developing and organizing ideas in long paragraphs and short essays in preparation for college-level writing courses.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 100 Communication Skills</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>Students receive practice in a variety of writing assignments relevant to their program area. Assignments include letter writing for a variety of situations (e.g., job application, complaint, commendation, courtesy), memos written in response to situations students are likely to encounter on the job, resumes fitted to the student’s particular background (work and educational experience), and other writing forms. During the first week of class, students must demonstrate a writing proficiency at the college level. Students must select a writing lab section with this course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 101 Journalism I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>This course is an introduction to understanding the demands and effects of journalism in print media. Techniques of finding, writing, and presenting both news and feature stories are emphasized. Students are expected to find and write various types of stories. They will also be introduced to typical newsroom structure and organization, as well as issues of ethics in journalism.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 107 Technical Writing</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>This course covers the same topics as in ENG 100 with an emphasis on longer, more complex assignments which simulate work situations. As an introduction to more advanced courses in Technical Communication, this course is a requirement for the Scientific and Technical Communication degree program.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 111 Composition I</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>This course focuses on developing skills in critical reading, logical thinking, and written composition (from paragraphs to expository essays and documented papers). Reading materials serve as a basis for papers and classroom discussions. Students write both in class and outside themes frequently. Methods of organization and development are emphasized. During the first week of class, students must demonstrate a writing proficiency at the college level.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 115 Scriptwriting for Media</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>In this course students explore basic writing techniques and formats used in scriptwriting programs for a variety of media and purposes. Media formats may include video, television, film, and Internet broadcast for purposes that may be documentary, promotional, commercial, informational, or narrative. This course is a requirement for the Digital Video Film Production program.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 140 Horror and Science Fiction</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>This course is a study of science fiction and horror in literature with emphasis on literary, historical, psychological, and social relevance. Short stories, novels, films, and/or nonfiction related to both genres are analyzed and discussed. Specially designated sections may focus on horror, science fiction, subgenres, or major authors.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 160 Introduction to Literature: Poetry and Drama</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>This course is designed to give an understanding of literature through writing assignments, close reading and discussion of selected works of poetry and drama. Students are encouraged to evolve criteria for assessing the value of literary works.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 170 Introduction to Literature: Short Story and Novel</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Students explore short stories and the novel as they provide blueprints for living, self-discovery and recreation. Each student is helped in strengthening reading and writing skills. Readings and discussion consider the cultural relevance of writings, the structural design, and the effect upon the reader. Students are encouraged to evolve criteria for assessing the value of literary works. Special, designated sections of ENG 170 emphasize popular literature, mystery, westerns or images of women in literature.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 181 African American Literature</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>This course provides a critical analysis of the African-American experience in the world of literature through reading, class discussion and writing assignments. It is an introduction to contemporary African-American literature, letters and thought, as well as a survey of the great works of Afro-American fiction.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 185 Grammar and Usage</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>In this course, students formalize their knowledge of the structure of English. They learn to respect the internal grammar of native speakers and to separate the issues of grammar and usage. Students examine some of the complex problems faced by speakers of English. Placement in this course may be made by an ESL instructor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 199 Scientific/Technical Communication Internship</td>
<td>1-3 credits</td>
<td>In this course, the student integrates theory and practice by working in an area of professional interest in the technical communication field under the dual supervision of a professional technical communicator and instructor of Scientific and Technical Communication. Students spend 3-18 hours per week in a work setting and one hour per week in conference with the instructor. Note: The college cannot guarantee an internship, since assignment with an employer is required.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
<td>Contact Hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 200</td>
<td>Shakespeare</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45, 0, 0</td>
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<td>This course provides introductory reading and discussion of the varieties of Shakespeare’s plays: comedy, history, tragedy and dramatic romance. All periods of Shakespeare’s work are represented. Wherever possible, the opportunity to view performances, either live or on film, is made available.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 208</td>
<td>Advanced Technical Writing I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45, 0, 0</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: ENG 107 minimum grade of “C” or Instructor permission</td>
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<td>In this course, students will write user documentation and learn the documentation creation process from beginning to end, including conducting a formal document needs analysis, drafting a detailed project plan and schedule; and producing and testing the document. Working in groups and individually, students create original work for their portfolios. To create their documents, students use advanced features in MS Word including styles, templates, tables of contents, and indexes. This is a required course in the Technical Writing program.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 209</td>
<td>Advanced Technical Writing II</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>60, 0, 0</td>
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<td>Level I Prerequisites: ENG 208 minimum grade of “C”</td>
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<td>In this hands-on course, students explore the software tools used in the technical communication field to publish documents and create online help systems in an environment that simulates the workplace. Students work in small groups and individually to plan, write, and publish manuals using Framemaker. Students also design effective help systems using Robohelp, learn how to convert hard copy text to online formats, and explore the basics of manual online help coding. This is a required course in the Scientific and Technical Communication program. Instructor permission may be given to either waive the prerequisite, ENG 208, or allow concurrent enrollment.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 211</td>
<td>American Literature I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45, 0, 0</td>
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<td>The nation’s literature from its beginnings to the Civil War are discussed, stressing the major authors of the period. The course relates trends of the period to contemporary problems and readings.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 212</td>
<td>English Literature I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45, 0, 0</td>
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<td>The course studies English literature from its origins through the 18th Century. Readings stress the major works and authors from Beowulf to Swift.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 213</td>
<td>World Literature I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45, 0, 0</td>
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<td>World Literature 213 and 224 is a sequence that attempts an approach to the eternal values of man through literary masterpieces written from the time of ancient Greece to the present.</td>
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<td>ENG 214</td>
<td>Literature of the Non-Western World</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45, 0, 0</td>
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<td>This course is a survey of major world literature outside the body of traditional Western European and American literature usually studied in college classes. Typically, the course covers selections from African, Asian, and Near Eastern literature. This course includes an introduction to each culture and explores how the literature reflects that culture.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 222</td>
<td>American Literature II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45, 0, 0</td>
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<td>This course is the second half of a two-semester sequence (see ENG 211). It covers the period from the Civil War to the present and relates trends of the period to problems and writings occurring after the Civil War. Major fiction of the period including poetry, drama, short stories and novels as well as literary, social, political and economic trends are part of the discussions. Some designated sections focus on contemporary American Literature. Some writing is required.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 223</td>
<td>English Literature II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45, 0, 0</td>
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<td>This course is a continuation of ENG 212. It involves a study of representative writers of the Romantic, Victorian, Modern, and Contemporary periods.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 224</td>
<td>World Literature II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45, 0, 0</td>
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<td>This course is a continuation of ENG 213. It explores some of the great literary experiences of the Western tradition since the Renaissance and attempts to show how they have contributed to present cultural heritage.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45, 0, 0</td>
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<td>Level I Prerequisites: ENG 111 minimum grade of “C”</td>
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<td>This course is a continuation of ENG 111 and further develops critical reading and logical thinking skills. Students will write argumentative essays using a variety of formats. The research paper is emphasized. This course was previously ENG 122.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 240</td>
<td>Children’s Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45, 0, 0</td>
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<td>This course is a survey of prose, poetry and illustrated books suitable for the preschool, elementary, and early adolescent child. This course is required of students entering elementary education; also for library studies or work, teacher’s aide program, nursery and day care work and as general education for parents.</td>
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<td>ENG 241</td>
<td>Adolescent Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45, 0, 0</td>
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<td>This course is a survey of prose, poetry and some non-fiction suitable for adolescent readers. It is recommended for students entering upper elementary and high school teacher training programs; also for library science students and as a general education for parents.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 242</td>
<td>Multicultural Literature for Youth</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45, 0, 0</td>
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<td>This course is a survey of prose, poetry and illustrated books exploring the experience of minority youth in American society suitable for the preschool through early adolescent child. The course is strongly recommended for practicing early childhood, elementary and secondary teachers as well as for students preparing to enter these fields; also for media or library studies work, childcare work and a general education for parents.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 245</td>
<td>Career Practices Seminar</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>30, 0, 0</td>
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<td>Level I Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 107, or ENG 111 minimum grade of “C”</td>
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<td>In this course, students explore the career options available in their chosen fields. Topics include developing career and job-hunting plans, hiring practices, resume preparation, interviewing skills and relationships with colleagues.</td>
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</table>
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**ENG 250 Advanced Composition**  3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 122 or ENG 226 minimum grade of “C”  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
The purpose of this course is to help students improve critical thinking, research, and writing, especially persuasive writing. Paper topics will emphasize the student’s field of interest. This course was previously ENG 225.

**ENG 260 Journal Workshop I**  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This workshop is for emotionally mature, self-directed people committed to growth and discipline in their writing and in their lives. It offers in-class writing as a means to self-discovery and expression. Students explore movement and continuity of their lives while exploring creative and healing power of symbols. There is a choice of many ways to use writing: biography, mind exploration, growth work, creative expansion, problem solving, renewing faith, celebrating life, and affirming commitments. Journals remain confidential. The course may transfer to some colleges. Contact the transfer college to confirm course equivalency.

**ENG 261 Journal Workshop II**  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This is a continuation of ENG 260, for students who have already completed 260, and who wish to continue to develop their skills and produce additional written work.

**ENG 270 Creative Writing I**  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
Students explore processes by which writers discover ideas. Aided by a series of writing exercises, students create elements of poetry, fiction, drama, and/or non-fiction such as dialogue, point of view, voice, and rhythm. Students also explore relationships between form and ideas in writing. Writing is viewed as a means of personal expression and as a craft with definable measures of quality.

**ENG 271 Creative Writing II**  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
Students work on individual writing projects such as a novel, short stories, poetry, film/TV/play scripts in a workshop setting.  

**FMA see Facility Management**  

**FMA 101 Fundamentals of Facility Management**  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is the first in a certificate series in Facilities Management Administration. Topics include: facilities management within the organizational structure, facilities function, workload planning, and staffing and information management.

**FMA 103 Design and Operation of Building Systems I**  3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: FMA 101  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is the second in a certificate series in Facilities Management Administration. Topics include: building design and construction, structural systems, building envelope, roofing systems, and HVA and air handling systems.

**FMA 105 Design and Operation of Building Systems II**  3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: FMA 103 minimum grade of “C”  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is the third in a certificate series in facilities management administration. Topics include: electrical systems, operation and management, lighting principles, vertical transport, energy management, and parking.

**FMA 107 Technologies for Facility Management**  3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: FMA 105 minimum grade of “C”  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is the fourth in a certificate series in Facilities Management Administration. Topics include: facilities technology defined, integration of technologies, automated building systems, and managing the interior environment.

**FMA 109 Facilities Planning and Project Management**  2 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: (MTH 039 or COMPASS Prealgebra = 24) and (COMPASS Reading = 70 or ACS 070)  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course provides an in-depth study of the skills needed to manage a project from start to finish. Topics include identification and rating of user needs, classification of facility projects, design development and review, project implementation, and reporting techniques.

**Fluid Power**  

**FLP 111 Fluid Power Fundamentals**  4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading=70 or ACS 070 concurrent enrollment allowed) & (COMPASS Writing=81 or ENG 091 concurrent enrollment allowed)  
30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours  
This is a beginning course in fluid power that deals with the basic principles of hydraulics and pneumatics. Directional valves, pressure controls, flow controls, actuators, and basic pump theory are studied. ANSI and ISO symbols are used to design simple circuits. Disassembly of components and assembly of circuits make up the lab experiences.

**FLP 174 FLP Co-op Education I**  1-3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours  
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

**FLP 213 Hydraulic Controls**  3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: FLP 111  
Corequisites: FLP 214  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
FLP 213 parallels FLP 214 concentrating on the controls used in hydraulic circuits. The course further develops the concepts of directional, pressure, and flow controls covered in FLP 111. Print reading is emphasized, with the addition of modular valves such as cartridge valves and stack valves. Ladder logic and timing diagrams describing the sequencing of events within a control circuit are also covered. Lab time is an integral part of the course.
FLP 214 Basic Hydraulic Circuits  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: FLP 111
Corequisites: FLP 213
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course further develops the concepts of directional, pressure, and flow controls covered in FLP 111. Troubleshooting with hydraulic prints is emphasized, using conventional valving, servo and proportional valves, and modular valves such as cartridge valves and stack valves. Ladder logic and timing diagrams describing the sequencing of events within a control circuit are also covered. Lab time is an integral part of this course.

FLP 225 Fluid Power Motion Control  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: FLP 213 and FLP 214
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours

This course reviews basic electrical principles and covers amplifier theory as applied to open loop and closed loop control. Proportional directional valves, flow control valves, and pressure control valves are discussed along with hydraulic servo valves. Proper setup alignment of the drive amplifiers and troubleshooting of servo and proportional control systems are covered in class and laboratory sessions. Closed loop (PID) control theory and feedback transducers are also discussed.

FLP 226 Pneumatics  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: FLP 111
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

Industrial air systems for controlling conveyors, presses, clamps, etc. are covered. This course includes operation and practical use of compressors, distribution systems, actuators, and valves. The second half of the course concentrates on the design of pneumatic control and power circuits using ANSI and ISO symbols and also the Moving Part Logic technique (pneumatic ladder logic).

FLP 274 FLP Co-op Education II  1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: FLP 174 and Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours

In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two Co-op courses. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

FMA see see Facility Management

FRN see see French

FRN 109 Beginning Conversational French  2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours

This is a basic French course, mainly conversational in approach, which assumes no previous knowledge of the language. It is chiefly for persons interested in foreign travel through a basic knowledge of spoken and written French. It may also be taken as a preview for students entering the first-year of college French studies or students already enrolled in the first year French course. This course does not satisfy four year college language requirements. This course was previously FRN 120.

FRN 110 Intermediate Conversational French  2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: FRN 109 or FRN 120 or one semester of college French
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours

This course emphasizes the use of spoken French in every day context. Students work on improving aural/oral skills. By semester’s end, students should feel comfortable creating with language in the present, past, and future tenses. This course does not satisfy four year college language requirements. This course was previously FRN 121.

FRN 111 First Year French I  5 credits
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours

This is a beginning and transferable course in French which emphasizes the communicative approach. Classroom work and aural/oral practice sessions assist the student in establishing and perfecting the basic conversational tools in the language.

FRN 122 First Year French II  5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: FRN 111
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours

This is a continuation of FRN 111. Continuing classroom work and aural/oral practice sessions help the student to acquire basic conversational tools of the language as well as basic informational aspects of the culture.

FRN 213 Second Year French I  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: FRN 122
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

The goals for this course are the acquisition of extensive French lexicon and a comprehensive knowledge of advanced French grammar. Both areas are thoroughly tested and improved by a series of writing and oral assignments. Students who have experience equivalent to FRN 122 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

FRN 224 Second Year French II  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: FRN 213
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This is a continuation of FRN 213. This course offers a complete and final overview of the French Language. Special attention is placed on the practical world of commercial, fiscal, and bureaucratic French by dealing with textual and aural real-life contexts. Students are exposed to the new trends and directions in the life of the French language. Students who have experience equivalent to FRN 213 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

FRN see see French

GDT see Graphic Design Technology

Geo see see Geography

GEO 101 World Regional Geography  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This is an introductory course in World Regional Geography which is divided into two unequal parts. In the first portion of the class, students become familiar with the basic principles and concepts of physical and cultural geography which they employ during the remainder of the semester. In the second part of the course, students survey the world on a region-by-region basis, identifying the specific geographic characteristics such as climate, terrain, population, industry and manufacturing, trade, transportation and agriculture, which give the individual regions their unique identity.
Geography

**GEO 103 Cultural Geography** 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines the world-wide patterns and characteristics of some of man’s major economic activities (agriculture, industry, trade and commerce), on-going processes (urbanization, population growth and movement), institutions (language, religion and the nation-state), and current concerns (health and nutrition).

**GEO 212 Geography of the US and Canada** 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines the geography of the United states and Canada on a region-by-region basis, identifying the specific characteristics of each region and exploring the relationships among the various regions.

**Geology**

**GLG 100 Introduction to Earth Science** 4 credits
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
This course provides practical training in earth science including work with soils, minerals, rocks, glaciers, volcanism, plate tectonics, meteorology, oceanography, and astronomy. Students take a one-day glacier geology field trip.

**GLG 103 Field Geology** 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students examine the processes that have formed and are forming the landscape by studying formations at local sites. Emphasis is placed on environmental impact on the landscape and waters of Washtenaw County.

**GLG 104 Weather** 3 credits
22.5 lecture, 22.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Atmospheric processes and phenomena that produce the day-to-day weather changes experienced throughout the world are studied. Emphasis is placed on empirical observation of cloud types, development, and movement. Weather map interpretation and analysis including elementary weather forecasting techniques are presented. Field trips are included. GLG 104 is normally offered only in the spring term.

**GLG 109 Common Rocks** 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The identification of rocks and minerals is accomplished through laboratory and field studies. Emphasis is placed on Michigan specimens. This course is intended for teachers, students interested in becoming teachers, or those interested in rocks and minerals.

**GLG 110 Geology of the National Parks and Monuments** 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
The geological settings of specific national parks and monuments are studied including the principles and processes which shaped them. Slide programs and topographical maps are used to illustrate geological features.

**GLG 114 Physical Geology** 4 credits
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
The physical features and processes of the earth are studied. Plate tectonics along with the interpretation of topographic maps and the study of common rocks and minerals are included. A three day field trip is required with food and housing expenses the responsibility of the student.

**GLG 125 Historical Geology** 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: GLG 100 with minimum grade of “C”
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
The development of North America as a typical continent is presented including the formation of mountains, the evolution of life, and the identification of fossils. Several field trips are taken. A three day field trip is required with food and housing expenses the responsibility of the student. Students who have experience equivalent to GLG 100 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

**GLG 202 Earth Science for Elementary Teachers** 3 credits
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
This course presents the content and methodology necessary for success in teaching earth science in the elementary school. It includes laboratory-activities, laboratory projects, lesson planning and student presentations. Content topics include rocks and minerals, volcanism, mountain building, dinosaurs, and weather. Methodology topics include behavioral objectives, lesson plans, presenting lessons, and student-centered approaches.

**GLG 219 Field Studies in Geology** 1-4 credits
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 240 other, 240 total contact hours
In this course students learn about geology through field experiences either on or off campus. Sometimes travel is involved. Students learn the geology and the geologic history of a given locale, read and/or construct maps, and identify field rocks and fossils. Topics vary in scope, place, and design each semester. Examples include learning the geology of the Grand Canyon by rafting through it for a week or determining the mass, volume and density of the largest boulder on campus. Some semester topics require that students be in good health. Pre- and post-course meetings are held in addition to the field study activities. Students are responsible for their own travel expenses, fees, personal health and life insurance, and any other expenses when the semester topic requires it. Students may be asked to sign appropriate risk and release forms.

**GLG 289 Dinosaurs for Educators** 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: GLG 202
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed for future and present teachers to review definitions, old myths and new dinosaur theories. Dinosaur bones and other fossils will be used to understand the evolution, extinction and behavior of dinosaurs. Students will evaluate dinosaur related products, write lesson plans, make a presentation and learn how to clean and prepare dinosaur bones. Field trips are required.

German

**GRM 109 Beginning Conversational German** 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is conversational in approach and assumes no previous knowledge of the language. It is geared chiefly for persons interested in obtaining a basic knowledge of spoken and written German, as well as an appreciation and awareness of contemporary German culture. German 109 may be taken as a preview for students entering the first year German studies or students already enrolled in the first year course. This course does not satisfy four year college language requirements. This course was previously GRM 120.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Level I Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GRM 110</td>
<td>Intermediate Conversational German</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>GRM 109 or GRM 120 or one semester of college German</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This course is a continuation of GRM 109, Conversational German. It emphasizes the aural-oral approach to the German language and includes instruction in the German culture including shopping, mass media, travel, social interactions, theatre and film. Emphasis is placed on speaking and listening comprehension. This course does not satisfy four year college language requirements. This course was previously GRM 121.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRM 111</td>
<td>First Year German I</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>GRM 110</td>
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<td></td>
<td>75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This is a beginning and transferable course in German which emphasizes the aural-oral approach. Classroom work and aural/oral practice sessions assist the student in establishing and perfecting basic conversational tools in the language. Students intending to study German should have a sound, basic background in English grammar and syntax to be able to take and succeed in a foreign language as inflected and analytical as German.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRM 122</td>
<td>First Year German II</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>GRM 111</td>
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<td>75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This is a continuation of GRM 111. Continuing classroom work and aural/oral practice sessions emphasize the communicative approach. Class conversations, short readings, and pattern practice also assist students in acquiring facility in the language, as well as informational aspects of the culture. Students who have experience equivalent to GRM 111 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.</td>
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**Graphic Design Technology (GDT)**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Level I Prerequisites</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDT 100</td>
<td>Typography I</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>GDT 105 with minimum grade of &quot;C&quot; or a Macintosh-based high school or college level course with minimum grade of &quot;C&quot; or instructor permission and COMPASS Algebra = 46</td>
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<td></td>
<td>30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This is an introduction to the evolution/principles of typography with concentration on type classification and identification, text as form, readability/legibility, typographic relationships, layout and composition basics and grid systems. Assignments investigate typography as an element of design whose form and purpose is to communicate in informational and expressive manners. Students should have proficiency using Macintosh computers or take GDT 105 prior to enrolling in this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 101</td>
<td>History of Graphic Design</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>COMPASS Algebra = 46</td>
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<td></td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This course surveys historical and contemporary styles and influences in graphic design through the ages.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GDT 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Mac Graphics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>COMPASS Algebra = 46</td>
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<td></td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This course is an introduction to the fundamental tools and procedures of desktop publishing using Macintosh computers. Students complete tutorial exercises in a computer lab, using a variety of page layout and graphic applications. This course is recommended for those with little or no computer experience.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 110</td>
<td>Graphic Communication I</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>GDT 105 or GDT 140 or INP 152 or PHO 127 with minimum grade of &quot;C&quot; and COMPASS Algebra = 46</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This course covers methods in visual communication, ideation, visual perception, and problem solving techniques. Exercises explore word-picture-abstract design, visual thinking and communication theories.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GDT 112</td>
<td>Illustrator Graphics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>GDT 105 with &quot;C-&quot; or better or a high school Mac-based course or instructor permission and COMPASS Algebra = 46</td>
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<td></td>
<td>60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This course covers the fundamental tools and techniques of the vector drawing software, Adobe Illustrator. Lecture, demonstrations, exercises and publication projects introduce students to basic software tools and the current version of the software. This course is a requirement in the GDT-Design program. GDT 127 is replacing GDT 125/126 in the GDT curriculum.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 139</td>
<td>Photoshop Graphics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>GDT 105 with &quot;C-&quot; or better or a high school Macintosh-based course or instructor permission and COMPASS Algebra = 46</td>
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<td></td>
<td>60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course covers the fundamental tools and techniques of the vector drawing software, Adobe Illustrator. Lecture, demonstrations, exercises and publication projects introduce students to basic software tools and the current version of the software. This course is a requirement in the GDT-Design program. GDT 139 is replacing GDT 137/138 in the GDT curriculum.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 140</td>
<td>Photoshop Graphics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>GDT 105 with minimum grade &quot;C&quot; and COMPASS Algebra = 46</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This course covers the primary features and uses of Adobe Photoshop image-editing software. Lectures, demonstrations, exercises and imaging projects introduce students to basic software tools and techniques for image correction, enhancement, composting, and new image creation for both print and on-screen use. This course is a requirement in the GDT-Design, GDT-Illustration, and Digital Video Editing programs. GDT 140 is replacing GDT 141/142 in the GDT curriculum.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 150</td>
<td>Design for the Internet</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>GDT 105 or PHO 127 or INP 152 minimum grade &quot;C&quot; and COMPASS Algebra = 46</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This course provides a thorough introduction to the process of designing and constructing web sites. Students complete exercises and projects using current industry standard web authoring and image editing software. Graphic design principles and methodologies are used to construct a web site and post it on the World Wide Web. Knowledge of vector drawing software is recommended. This course is a requirement in the GDT-Design program.</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Contact Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDT 174</td>
<td>GDT Co-op Education I</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: Consent required</td>
<td>90 total</td>
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<td>Students are placed in approved industrial work experience to gain skills and knowledge offered by the employer. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 201</td>
<td>Technical Graphics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: GDT 138 or GDT 139 and ART 111 minimum grade of &quot;C-&quot;</td>
<td>60 total</td>
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<td>This is an exploration into various means for visualizing and communicating technical information. Students, using traditional drawing methods and computer software applications, create graphics that are designed to inform, instruct and/or disclose. Course content covers axonometric and perspective drawing, product illustration, instructional graphics using technically based subject matter. This course is required for the GDT Illustration program and is a recommended elective for the GDT Design majors.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 214</td>
<td>Advanced Photoshop</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: GDT 140 or GDT 142 and COMPASS Algebra = 46</td>
<td>60 total</td>
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<td>This course covers advanced features and uses of the image-editing software Adobe Photoshop. Exercises and production projects using the current version of Photoshop focus on developing skills and understanding of such topics as getting good scans, color spaces and profiles, tonal image correction, removing color casts, clipping paths, task automation and more. A good basic working knowledge of Photoshop is an essential course prerequisite. This course is an approved elective for Graphic Design Technology majors. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GDT 220</td>
<td>Publication Design</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: GDT 100 and (GDT 126 or 127) and (GDT 140 or 142) minimum grade of &quot;C-&quot; and COMPASS Algebra = 46</td>
<td>45 total</td>
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<td>This is a computer-based design course focusing on layout and design of publications. Students incorporate the use of grids and other methodologies to design and produce a variety of single- and multi-page publications in black and white, spot and process color. This course is required for all GDT-Design majors.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GDT 222</td>
<td>Commercial Illustration</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: ART 111, GDT 112, and (GDT 138 or 139) minimum grade of &quot;C-&quot;</td>
<td>30 total</td>
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<td>Traditional rendering illustration methods and 3D Computer illustration software provide students with the basics used by professional illustrators and designers. Comparative techniques of rendering projects are explored using traditional tools and Macintosh computers. Emphasis is placed on developing a strong portfolio. This course is required for GDT-Illustration majors and is recommended as an elective for GDT-Design majors. Students provide supplies and computer disk.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GDT 236</td>
<td>Specialized Study</td>
<td>2-4</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: Consent required</td>
<td>30 total</td>
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<td>This class provides an opportunity for independent study in a particular area of instruction with faculty supervision. This is a program requirement for Graphic Design Technology-Design and Graphic Design Technology-Illustration majors.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GDT 239</td>
<td>Imaging and Illustration</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: (GDT 140 or GDT 142 or PHO 127) and (GDT 138 or 139) minimum grade of &quot;C-&quot; and COMPASS Algebra = 46</td>
<td>45 total</td>
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<td>In this course students create industry related illustrations using vector and raster based software programs. Projects include: charts and graphs, technical renderings, and editorial and promotional illustrations. This is a required course for GDT-Design and GDT-Illustration majors.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GDT 245</td>
<td>Computer-Aided Painting</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: GDT 105</td>
<td>45 total</td>
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<td>In this course, students explore the world of digital art where the computer screen is transformed into an electronic canvas offering virtually limitless creative possibilities. Working with traditional themes, hands-on exercises and an array of simulated painting media and surfaces, students produce computer-generated images that have expressive and dynamic characteristics. Proficiency with the Macintosh computer is essential. Students who have experience equivalent to GDT 105 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GDT 252</td>
<td>Advanced Digital Studio</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: GDT 220 and COMPASS Algebra = 46</td>
<td>45 total</td>
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<td>This course offers advanced techniques and applications in computer based imaging and publication design. Topics include design, illustration, and electronic file preparation for offset printing involving integration of several professional graphics software programs. Advanced techniques in software such as Adobe Photoshop, Adobe Illustrator, and QuarkXpress emphasize creative, real-world applications for graphic design production. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GDT 259</td>
<td>Graphic Communication II</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: GDT 112, GDT 138, and GDT 142 and COMPASS Algebra = 46</td>
<td>45 total</td>
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<td>This course is an investigation into the process of visual communication; an intertwining of the graphic message, its theory, practice, technology, invention, and function with the desire to create, design, and illustrate. Students investigate the topics of nature, music, vernacular expression, and statistical data as stimuli for solving industry-related types of assignments. This course is a required course for the GDT-Illustration and a recommended course for GDT-Design majors.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GDT 260</td>
<td>Animated Graphics: Flash</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Flash 152 minimum grade &quot;C&quot; and (GDT 150 or INP 190) minimum grade &quot;C&quot;</td>
<td>45 total</td>
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<td>In this course students create vector-based animated illustrations using an industry standard software application. Assignments cover the spectrum of basic animation techniques, cell animation, animated control functions for applications such as advertising banners, graphic designs, movies, and multimedia productions. Students work toward creating an animated Web site or CD ROM of their student portfolio.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
GDT 274 GDT Co-op Education II  1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain further skills from continued experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience.

GDT 290 Professional Practices  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: 48 credits in the graphic design or the illustration program and consent required and COMPASS
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 45 other, 90 total contact hours
This class prepares students for seeking employment in graphic design and illustration. Topics covered include graphic design and illustration career options/specialties, job hunting skills/techniques, freelancing, resume and portfolio preparation, and includes a professional review of students’ portfolios. This course should be taken during the final semester prior to graduation. This course was previously GDT 230.

GRM see German

Health Science

HSC 100 Basic Nursing Assistant Skills  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent of Health Admissions required. Basic skills testing not required
40 lecture, 24 lab, 26 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course prepares students for employment in hospitals, long-term care facilities or home care as a Nursing Assistant, using classroom, laboratory and clinical methods for learning basic nursing skills. Students must be at least 17 years of age. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

HSC 101 Healthcare Terminology  1 credit
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course is designed to introduce healthcare professionals to terminology used in the workplace. Lecture material is supplemented by independent student computer assignments.

HSC 115 Medical Office and Laboratory Procedures  3 credits
37.5 lecture, 22.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course consists of lecture on office examining room procedures, sterile techniques, medical emergencies, specimen collection and minor surgery. Laboratory experience applies course material from the lectures.

HSC 128 Therapeutic Nutrition  1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: HSC 118
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course combines knowledge and application of nutrition in clinical practice. Various diseases and disorders of organ systems and the use of therapeutic nutrition in alleviating the symptoms of these illnesses are addressed. LPN’s may have the prerequisite waived with the permission of the instructor.

HSC 131 CPR/FPR and First Aid  1 credit
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course teaches American Red Cross first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation for the professional rescuer (CPR/FPR). Students learn adult, child and infant CPR, use of resuscitation masks and how to treat choking emergencies. Additional skills taught include emergency care of sudden illnesses, bleeding, thermal injuries and injuries to muscles, bones and joints. Successful students earn ARC First Aid and CPR/FPR certification cards. This course is graded on a Pass/No Pass grading system.

HSC 131A Adult, Child, Infant CPR/AED/First Aid  1 credit
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course prepares students to perform adult, child, and infant cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). Course objectives follow the new American Red Cross guidelines for using an automated external defibrillator (AED). The standard First Aid course gives individuals in the workplace the knowledge and skills necessary to recognize and provide basic care for injuries and sudden illness until the advanced medical personnel arrive and take over. This course is graded using the Pass/No Pass grading system.

HSC 131B CPR/FPR (for the Professional Rescuer) Review  0.5 credit
7.5 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 7.5 total contact hours
This course provides the required annual update and skill practice for persons certified in American Red Cross cardiopulmonary resuscitation for the professional rescuer (CPR/FPR). This course is graded on a Pass/No Pass grading system. Students must have a current CPR/FPR card (1993 guidelines) to register for the course.

HSC 138 General and Therapeutic Nutrition  2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course presents normal nutrition and its relationship to health. It includes a study of the nutrients and nutrition planning guides. Nutritional needs throughout the lifecycle are studied. Concepts of general nutrition are applied to various diet therapies prescribed for common disease states in clinical practice. This course was previously taught in two courses: HSC 118 (General Nutrition) and HSC 128 (Therapeutic Nutrition).

HSC 147 Growth and Development  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 111 with a “C” or better, concurrency allowed
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course covers physical, cognitive and psychosocial changes of individuals from birth until death. The role of the family and theories of death and mourning also are included. This course meets nursing program requirements and is also open to the general student population. This course may transfer to four-year institutions. Contact the transfer college to confirm course equivalency.

HSC 200 Advanced Nursing Assistant Skills  5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: HSC 100, Basic Skills testing not required
60 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 105 total contact hours
This course builds on previously learned basic nursing assistant skills in the care of clients/patients/residents in a variety of health care settings. The course focuses on the acquisition of delegated technical skills required in the provision of treatments and procedures to clients/patients with more acute and/or complex health care needs. Emphasis is placed on the regular reporting and communication between the nursing assistant (delegatee) and registered nurse (delegator). This course is graded on a Pass/No Pass grading system. The prerequisite may be waived with instructor permission.
HSC 200A Advanced Nursing Assistant Skills Part I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: HSC 100, Basic Skills testing not required
37 lecture, 33 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 70 total contact hours

This course builds on previously learned basic nursing assistant skills in the care of clients/patients/residents in a variety of health care settings. The course focuses on the acquisition of delegated technical skills required in the provision of treatments and procedures to clients/patients with more acute and/or complex health care needs. Emphasis is placed on the regular reporting and communication between the nursing assistant (delegatee) and registered nurse (delegator). This course is graded on a Pass/No Pass grading system. The prerequisite may be waived with instructor permission.

HSC 220 Pathophysiology 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: BIO 111
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

The focus of this course is the study of disease processes in humans. The course includes identification of the etiology and pathogenesis of disease, alterations in normal body function, and the reaction and adaptation of the body to disease. LPN’s may have the prerequisite waived with instructor permission.

HVA 101 Heating, Ventilating, and Air Conditioning I 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (MTH 151 or COMPASS Algebra=46) & (ACS 070 or COMPASS Reading=70, may enroll concurrently) & (ENG 091 or COMPASS Writing=81, may enroll concurrently) minimum grade “C”
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This course introduces the concept of thermodynamics and principles of refrigeration. Major units covered include HVAC mathematics, refrigeration systems, refrigerants, refrigerant tables, refrigerant oils, contaminants, dryers, moisture in the air, food preservation, refrigerant components (i.e. compressors, condensers, cooling towers, evaporators, metering devices, motors and accessories), defrost systems, estimating heat loads and commercial refrigeration systems. An overview of domestic and commercial AC systems and components will be provided from an operation and service perspective.

HVA 102 Sheet Metal Fabrication 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 151 minimum grade of “C” or COMPASS Algebra = 46
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course focuses on elementary sheet metal layout with an emphasis on developing sheet metal patterns by standard short-cut methods. Students gain hands-on experience fabricating the patterns into actual sheet metal locks, seams, clips, connectors, ducts, elbows, tees, and offsets. This course was previously TRI 103.

HVA 103 Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 101
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This is the second course in a series of four that covers basic electrical theory, OHM’s law, voltage, amperage, and circuitry as applied to HVAC and refrigeration systems. This course also continues discussion of AC motors and controls and electrical calculations introduced in HVA 101. Common control systems and applications, wiring schematics, and diagrams for both high and low voltage systems are also discussed. Basic diagnostic skills are introduced. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.

HVA 105 Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning III 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 103
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This course covers common domestic heating systems including fuels and combustion characteristics, furnaces and furnace components and accessories, burner efficiency, and supply systems. Students use charts and mathematical calculations to determine heat load and system sizing principles. Control systems are covered and basic diagnostic skills are discussed. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.

HVA 107 Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning IV 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 105
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This is the final course in this series that prepares students to successfully enter the HVAC industry as repair personnel, sales staff, maintenance staff, or apprenticeship. This capstone course provides learning experiences in design, application, and servicing techniques for a wide range of refrigeration and HVAC equipment commonly found in domestic and commercial applications. This course covers basic troubleshooting and diagnostic skill development in a laboratory setting. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.

HVA 108 Residential HVAC Codes and Competency Exams 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (HVA 102 and HVA 107 and WAF 104) or instructor consent
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course reviews various electrical, plumbing, and mechanical codes as well as HVAC (Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning) industry standards for design, operation, and maintenance of residential HVAC equipment and systems. Three exams are required: the EPA (Environmental Protection Agency) 608 Certification, Residential ICE (Industry Competency Exam), and the HVAC Excellence Exam. This course also provides some preparation for the Michigan Mechanical Contractors Licensing Exam.

HVA 201 Energy Audits 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Students must complete the Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning Certificate (CTHVAC) prior to taking this course.
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course provides a foundation for conducting energy audits. Topics include: techniques to reduce consumption of fossil fuels and electric power; heat recovery; thermal storage; continuous improvement; operation and maintenance practices; energy waste elimination; and use of renewable energy sources.

HVA 202 Air System Layout and Design 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Students must complete the Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning Certificate (CTHVAC) prior to taking this course.
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course provides an introduction to mechanical air movement including blowers, fans, louvers, make-up air units, filters, system pressure losses, and equipment sizing. Codes and industry standards are also discussed.
HVA 203 Refrigeration Systems
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 201 and HVA 202
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course covers the fundamentals of refrigeration system operations, installation, maintenance, and troubleshooting. Topics covered include: types of refrigeration systems and their components; single and two-stage refrigeration cycles; evaporators; compressors; valves; pressure vessels; refrigerant choices; coefficient of performance; and food storage.

HVA 204 Central Heating Plants
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 201 and HVA 202
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course provides an introduction to large boiler system operations. Topics covered include: low and high pressure boilers; boiler heat exchangers; fuels; combustion; heat exchangers; pumps; large boiler control systems; water treatment; air handling equipment; maintenance; and troubleshooting.

HVA 205 Hydronic Systems
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 201 and HVA 202
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course covers the fundamentals of hydronic (water) systems. Topics covered include open and closed hydronic system components, theory of operation, piping, pumps, expansion tanks, and water chillers.

HVA 206 Central Cooling Plants
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 201 and HVA 202
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course provides an introduction to large scale cooling operations. Topics covered include: absorption systems including ammonia and lithium bromide; water chillers; cooling towers; air handling systems; pumps; control systems; maintenance; and troubleshooting.

HVA 207 Codes and Industry Standards
with Commercial ICE
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 201 and HVA 202
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course reviews various electrical, plumbing, and mechanical codes as well as HVACR industry standards for design, operation, and maintenance of HVACR equipment and systems in relation to commercial systems. The Commercial ICE (Industry Competency Exam) is also administered.

HVA 208 Codes and Industry Standards
with Industrial ICE
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 201 and HVA 202
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course reviews various electrical, plumbing, and mechanical codes as well as HVACR industry standards for design, operation, and maintenance of HVACR equipment and systems in relation to industrial systems. The Industrial ICE (Industry Competency Exam) is also administered.

HST 121 Western Civilization I
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines the essential social, cultural, political, economic and religious developments in Europe and the Mediterranean from ancient times to the Renaissance.

HST 122 Western Civilization II
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines the essential social, cultural, political, economic and religious developments in Europe from the Reformation to the end of the nineteenth century.

HST 123 The Twentieth Century
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course focuses on twentieth century world history; that is, fundamental, historical changes within the last one hundred years. Particular attention is paid to the following four critical topics: political and social developments, economics, science and technology, and cultural trends.

HST 150 African American History
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines the history of African-Americans in the United States from 1619 to the present.

HST 200 Michigan History
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The Michigan History course is a review and analysis of the social, economic and political history of the state of Michigan. Within the purview of the course is the study of the full extent of human experience from contact with the indigenous peoples through the arrival and implantation of European culture. The significant historical periods covered are Colonization, Territorial Years, Development from 1836 to 1861, Civil War and Post-War Development, the Progressive Era, World War I, the Great Depression, World War II and Post-War developments. This course can fulfill the Michigan history requirement for Teacher Certification in Social Studies (RX).

HST 201 United States History to 1877
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the first half of the basic, introductory survey of American History. It deals with what happened in the part of North America that became the United States, from just before European contact to the end of the Civil War. Focal points are the interaction of Native, European, and African people, the emergence of political structures and cultural patterns under British colonial rule, the nature and impact of the American Revolution, the economic and social transformation of the United States after the Revolution, the origins and course of the Civil War and the impact of reconstruction.

HST 202 United States History Since 1877
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the second half of the basic, introductory survey of American history. It examines the United States development into the world's leading economic, political, and military power. Focal points are the Era's major political reform movements, the changing nature of American society and culture, the impact of war upon the nation's economy and society, and the increased role played by the United States in world affairs.

HST 215 History of U.S. Foreign Relations
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course traces the history of U.S. foreign policy from the Revolution ary era to the present. It will address the relationship between the American economic, social, and political systems and the conduct of the nation's foreign policy. The role played by race, economics, ideology, and "national interest" will be assessed. Emphasis will be placed on the conduct of diplomacy immediately before, during, and immediately after periods of military conflict. The conduct of the Cold War will be reviewed in detail.
HST 216 U.S. Military History, Colonial Times to Present 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course traces the American military from its pre-colonial origins to the present. It addresses the relationship between the American economic and social systems and the nation’s military, and addresses the effect of the nation’s geography on the mission and organization of the military. Core topics include the American Revolution, the Civil War, the Second World War, and the Vietnam conflict and their legacies in detail in an effort to discern if there is a unique “American Way of War.”

HST 220 The Civil War Era, 1845-1877 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course deals with the causes, conduct, and impact of the American Civil War. It focuses on the political, social, economic, and cultural background to the conflict, the conduct battles and campaigns, the investigation of strategy, the mobilization of the nation’s societies and economies, wartime diplomacy and politics, and the numerous issues surrounding Reconstruction. The course will assess the impact of the war on the nation’s society, political system, and economy.

HST 230 History of the Holocaust 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course investigates the origins, development, and legacies of the Nazi onslaught against the European Jews from 1933 to 1945.

HST 235 African History 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The African History course is a survey of the development of African societies, its culture and institutions, with emphasis on the 13th century to the present. It will address the effects of Christianity, Islam, the Slave Trade and colonialism on the African continent. Emphasis will also be placed on the process of decolonization and industrialization in modern Africa.

HST 240 The History of the Modern Middle East, 1798-Present 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides an introduction to the history of the modern Middle East from the end of the eighteenth century to the present, focusing on the territories of the Ottoman Empire and its successor states. Major topics and themes will include Ottoman and Islamic institutions, the decline of the Ottoman and Persian empires and the rising influence of European powers, the emergence of Arab nationalism, the origins and development of the Arab-Israeli conflict, the emergence of radical Islamic movements, and contemporary events.

HST 251 War in the Modern World, 1500-Present 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course deals with war and military actions in Europe and North America since the beginnings of modern states (about 1500), while placing particular emphasis on the more recent period, from just before the American and French Revolutions to the present time. Its focus is on the interaction of warfare - a changing set of techniques and technologies - with the broader political, social, economic, and intellectual aspects of war as well as with the aftermath of war. Some attention is given to particular military campaigns and battles, but mainly to make clear the technical aspects of war and to illustrate important trends and patterns. The approach of the course is comparative, between the differing histories of nation-states, and between the divergent military experiences of Europe and North America. While focusing on the global experience of war during the last four centuries, the course aims to emphasize the central role played by war in the history of the modern Western world.
Courses offered in this Special Topics series will provide a unique opportunity for alternative learning. Field work (trips to local museums), research projects, classroom discussions, slide lectures, and videos will be utilized to gather a wealth of materials which will allow a comprehensive understanding of a specific culture. Areas of study include the arts and architecture, religions, ways of life and thinking, cultural traditions and achievements and their implications for our contemporary world.

HUM 145 Comparative Religions  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will examine the basic beliefs and practices of a variety of Eastern and Western religious traditions. During this examination, the similarities and differences between these traditions will be explored, as will the role of religious practice in society and the lives of human beings.

HUM 146 Mythology  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course presents myths from around the world and it explores the relationship between the development of a culture and its myth. The course also focuses on the similarities of the mythologies of all cultures, while touching on key points from other disciplines including psychology, science, and literature. Influences of these myths into our Western culture will also be traced.
Industrial Drafting and Design

**IDD 211 Theory of Jigs and Fixtures**  2 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: CAD 113  
30 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
The design and use of jigs and fixtures for purposes of workholding and quality control is studied and applied. Emphasis is placed on the students' ability to develop a practical design including proper locating and clamping principles for given parts. This course was previously IND 212.

**IDD 251 Electrical CAD**  2 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ELE 111, ELE 137, and IND 216  
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course provides the beginning engineering student with an overview of engineering design, based on a hands-on experience with a client-centered engineering design project. The project includes: 1) a team-based design project, 2) an introduction to the use of computer tools and lab techniques for a design project, and 3) a survey of engineering disciplines involved with concurrent engineering projects.

**INP see Internet Professional**

**Internet Professional**

**INP 099 Exploring the Internet**  2 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: (ACS 070 and ENG 050) minimum grade “C-”, concurrent enrollment allowed  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
In this course the student will gain hands-on experience using the Internet. The student will become proficient in using electronic mail, browsing and searching the World Wide Web, installing browser plug-ins, reading newsgroups, and employing other Internet technologies such as message boards and chat/instant messaging.

**INP 100 Introduction to the Internet**  1 credit  
Level II Prerequisites: Computer literacy  
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours  
In this course, students become familiar with using the Internet, including electronic mail and browsing and searching the World Wide Web. Students learn the finer points of "net etiquette" and understand Internet addresses. Students also discover how copyright law applies to use of the Internet and discover options on how to connect to the Internet from home or a small business. Students need to have computer literacy skills to be successful in this course. This course was previously INP 159.

**INP 111 Web Searching**  1 credit  
Level II Prerequisites: Computer literacy  
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours  
This web searching course focuses on basic and intermediate research using the World Wide Web. Students learn to search various search engines, subject directories, electronic databases, and fee-based sites using basic and advanced search features, and common Internet functions including the web, web browsers, and listserves. In addition, the course includes searching for images on the web, generating a works cited list, attaching a file to e-mail, creating bookmarks, and application of copyright law.

**INP 140 Web Site Management**  2 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: INP 100 or INP 159 minimum grade of "C-" or INP Placement Test - Pass  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course focuses on setting up and maintaining a World Wide Web site. Topics include selecting and dealing with an Internet Service Provider (ISP), overall design of Web sites, and putting pages on the site. The emphasis is on practical, efficient techniques for keeping information current using several software tools available for Microsoft Windows. Participants can set up personal or organizational Web sites for class credit. This course was previously IND 212.

**INP 150 Web Coding I**  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is an introduction to creating pages for the web using Extensible HyperText Markup Language (XHTML) and Cascading Styles Sheets (CSS). Students will create web pages using a text editor and publish them on a server using an FTP program. Upon completion of this course, students will have a comprehensive understanding of document structure and formatting techniques as well as develop effective troubleshooting skills.

**INP 152 Web Imaging I**  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is an introduction to the fundamentals, tools, and techniques of web imaging and web design software applications. Students will gain an in-depth understanding of imaging for the web including creating and manipulating images, and optimizing images for the web. Industry-standard software applications for web design will be used in a PC-based classroom. This course was previously offered as INP 143 and before that as GDT 143.

**INP 153 Designing User Experience I**  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
In this course students will learn the principles and practices of user-centered design, as well as the fundamentals of information architecture and interface design for the Web. The focus will be on human-computer interaction, critical evaluation of existing websites, and creating deliverables that a user experience professional would typically produce. Upon completion of this course, students will have a working knowledge of approaches, tools, and techniques pertaining to a variety of web topics such as content design, interface design, navigation, organization, labeling, search, and site mapping.

**INP 160 Internet Technology**  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
In this course, the students will learn about the Internet and its history, core functions and components, standard approval processes, domain names and IP addresses. The students will analyze and validate websites, use browser options and plug-ins effectively, become acquainted with newsgroups, chat, FTP, and telnet, and explore options by which organizations connect to the Internet. The students will also use email attachments, and understand their types and limitations. This course was previously INP 220.

**INP 170 Web Coding II**  3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: INP 150 minimum grade "C-" or INP 150 Test minimum score 70%  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
In this course students will learn advanced coding and formatting techniques for creating web pages. Students will create complex image-based layouts using XHTML and CSS, enhance their troubleshooting skills and learn to code for accessibility. Students will also discuss the process of coding for multiple devices and media.

**INP 174 Internet Professional Co-op I**  1-3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required  
Level II Prerequisites: Complete two INP core courses and two courses in the option  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours  
Co-op courses provide the student with worksite skills and experience in an approved, compensated position related to their chosen field of study.
Together with an instructor, an employer, and the Workplace Learning Center, the student determines work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. Registration for a cooperative education course requires attendance at a Co-op orientation and a faculty co-op advisor’s approval.

**INP 182 Photoshop for the Web**  
**Level I Prerequisites:** INP 152 minimum grade “C-”  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

In this course students will gain an in-depth understanding of the primary features and uses of Adobe Photoshop in web design. Topics covered include workspace optimization, image manipulation tools and advanced collage techniques. Students will also learn common web design techniques such as type effects, navigation design and page layout design. Industry-standard software applications for web design will be used in a PC based classroom.

**INP 190 Web Development I**  
**Level I Prerequisites:** INP 150 and INP 153 minimum grade “C-”  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

In this course students learn the basic principles involved in developing a user-centered website from concept to completion. Students work in teams to develop a complete website project plan, and then use this plan as a foundation to create a simple, functional website. Emphasis is placed on pre-production tasks, including working with the client to establish needs and objectives, preparing usable content for the web and developing an effective user interface. Students will also develop an understanding of HTML skills using both code and industry-standard web authoring software, learn local and global site management techniques, and implement effective quality assurance testing plans.

**INP 203 Designing User Experience II**  
**Level I Prerequisites:** INP 153 and INP 190 minimum grade “C-”  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

In this course students will gain experience with various methods for evaluating and improving website usability and accessibility, as well as learn about technologies and techniques for presenting and managing web content. In exploring the area of accessibility, the students will use adaptive technology to better understand how users with disabilities experience websites. Students will also research recent developments in the user experience field and explore opportunities for employment and further education in the field.

**INP 212 Web Imaging II**  
**Level I Prerequisites:** INP 182 or (GDT 140 and INP 190) minimum grade “C-”  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This advanced course is an in-depth exploration into creating effective and attractive web site designs. Students learn advanced imaging techniques for the web, with a focus on user interface and navigation design. Industry-standard software applications for web design will be used in a computer-based classroom. This course was previously offered as INP 240.

**INP 253 Designing User Experience III**  
**Level I Prerequisites:** INP 203 min grade “C-”  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

In this course students will explore usability best practices in a variety of specialized web domains, such as e-commerce websites, e-government websites, intranets, and extranets. Best practices for form design, personalization, internationalization, and providing web content to handheld devices are also considered. The focus will be on identifying the use of best practices in existing websites and in developing interfaces that incorporate best practices.

**INP 270 Web Coding III**  
**Level I Prerequisites:** INP 170 minimum grade of “C-”  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

In this course students will explore and incorporate client-side and server-side technologies into websites. Students will use JavaScript and Dynamic HTML to create interactive interface components and Common Gateway Interface technologies to generate dynamic content. Students will also discuss and evaluate new and emerging technologies.

**INP 272 Web Animation I**  
**Level I Prerequisites:** INP 152 or GDT 139 or GDT 140 minimum grade “C-”  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course introduces students to effective use of animation for the web. Students will learn a brief history of animation and how animation has become a growing trend in presenting information on the web. Students will learn when and why animation is used as well as when it should be avoided or minimized. The class will use the latest industry-standard software to create interactive, animated web presentations. Students will gain an understanding of all aspects of animating for the web from concept and storyboarding, to final production and implementation. This course was previously INP 255.

**INP 274 Internet Professional Co-op II**  
**Level I Prerequisites:** INP 174 and Consent required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours

Co-op courses provide the student with work skills and experience in an approved, compensated position related to their chosen field of study. Together with an instructor, an employer, and the Workplace Learning Center, the student determines work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. Registration for a cooperative education course requires attendance at a Co-op Orientation and a faculty co-op advisor’s approval.

**INP 275 Web Database**  
**Level I Prerequisites:** INP 170 or INP 270 minimum grade “C-”  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

Students learn to distinguish different types of databases and the software available to create them. They learn the principles of relational databases and how databases are connected to the World Wide Web. Students create both simple and relational databases using industry-standard software, put the databases on a Web server, and create the HTML code and scripts to link each database to the Web user. This course was previously offered as INP 283 and before that as CIS 283.

**INP 276 Web Animation II**  
**Level I Prerequisites:** INP 272 minimum grade “C-”  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

In this course students will learn advanced animation techniques using Macromedia Flash, with a focus on creating effective interactive user interfaces. The class will combine both interface design concepts and basic programming using Actionscript. A major focus of the class will be on the concept of Interaction Design — the process of creating logical, intuitive and interactive user interfaces. This course is intended for students interested in enhancing their Flash skills and who already possess a basic knowledge of programming concepts.
INP 280 Web Content Management 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: INP 270 and INP 275 minimum grade “C-”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

In this course students will discuss and evaluate the benefits of Content Management for the web. Topics covered include asset management, building template-based websites, developing single-source content and creating custom publishing systems. In addition, students will utilize industry-standard technologies including PHP, MySQL and XML to create a custom Content Management System. Previous SQL experience is required.

INP 282 Web Audio/Video I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: INP 152 or GDT 140 min grade “C-”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course focuses on incorporating audio and video into web sites. Topics covered include studying the following concepts as they relate to the web: capturing audio and video properly, editing audio and video, compression codecs required for optimization, and publishing compressed audio and video. Industry-standard hardware and software for manipulating, compressing and publishing audio and video for the web will be used. This course was previously offered as INP 250.

INP 285 Web Server Security 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 286 with minimum grade of “C-”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course introduces students to Web server security. Using both Linux and Microsoft Windows NT, students learn how to identify security risks, how to configure servers to avoid unwanted access, where to find and how to read system log files, where to turn services on and off, and the basic theory of a firewall. Students also configure both Unix/Linux and NT servers to both allow and disallow various types of access, including password protecting directories, turning file transfer (FTP) on and off, and setting up file system permissions. This course has previously been offered as INP 287 and before that as CIS 287.

INP 280 Web Content Management 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: INP 270 and INP 275 minimum grade “C-”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This is the capstone course in the INP degree and certificate programs. The focus is on acquiring and applying skills at the level such as adding elements to pages globally, creating pages dynamically, managing a site, and collecting and evaluating site statistics. Students demonstrate their ability to create and manage web sites by working as development teams to plan, produce, and implement a fully functional client web site throughout the semester. Students also prepare professional online portfolios and resumes for later use in industry. This course was previously offered as INP 280.

INP 295 Professional Practices 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: 20 INP earned credits at the 100 level or above
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours

This class prepares students for seeking employment in the web design industry. Students will explore career options and gain experience in the job search process, including developing a resume and an online portfolio website. Consideration will also be given to freelance work and preparing bids for web development work. Students will have the opportunity to interact with web professionals working in various web design roles. Students who have taken web-related CIS and/or GDT classes may apply those toward the credit prerequisite and should contact the instructor for an override.

Machine Tool Technology MTT

MTT 101 Blueprint Reading and Computerized Drawings 2 credits
30 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course introduces students to mechanical blueprints in both the drafted and CAD versions. Sketching and clay modeling of three dimensional objects will help students interpret orthographic projection drawings. Exercises will include manipulating CAD drawings from a variety of softwares.

MTT 102 Machining for Auto Applications 2 credits
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This is an introduction to basic machine tool operations. Much emphasis is placed on shop safety. Topics covered include the basic operation of band saws, vertical milling machines, lathes, drill presses, and surface grinders. Other topics include semi-precision and precision measurement tools, materials, heat treating principles, and use of the machinery handbook.

MTT 103 Introduction to Materials 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course includes an introduction to the basic terms, processes and structures of materials. Hardness testing, classification systems and demonstrations of testing equipment are studied. Principles of heat treatments are studied and demonstrated.

MTT 105 Machine Tool Skills Laboratory 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (MTT 102 or MTT 111 or MET 220) minimum grade “D”
15 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This class is designed to give students enrolled in other courses an opportunity to use the machine shop with faculty instruction. Many classes on campus require students to build or modify parts. For example, classes such as robotics require students to design and build working manufacturing cells. Lecture, along with demonstration, will be used to make students aware of various machine tool setups. Students who want to maintain their machine tool skills can select from dozens of projects available.

MTT 111 Machine Shop Theory and Practice 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Prealgebra-24 or MTH 039
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This course provides an introduction to machine tool operation. Much emphasis will be placed on shop safety. Other topics that will be covered include: basic measurement, drawings, hand tools, feeds and speeds and rotary tools. In addition to the above, students will gain valuable “hands on” experience learning basic operations on the sawing machines, engine lathes, milling machines, and grinding machines.

MTT 174 MTT Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTT 202 and consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours

Students are placed in an approved work experience to gain skills and knowledge offered by the employer. Together with the instructor and the employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experiences. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.
MTT 202 Machine Tool Operations and Set-Up I 4 credits

Level I Prerequisites: MTT 111
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This course is a continuation of MTT 111. More advanced techniques of measurement, blueprint reading, and tool grinding will be covered. In addition, the students will be introduced to the study of materials and the use of indicators. Also, machine accessories and special attachments/operations are covered for each of the machine tools. The student’s “hands-on” experience will include external and internal threading, surface grinding, E.D.M. machining, and producing a spur gear. Students who have experience equivalent to MTT 111 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

MTT 203 Machine Tool Operations and Set-Up II 4 credits

Level I Prerequisites: MTT 202
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This course is a continuation of MTT 202. The study of materials will be more advanced along with the techniques of measurement and blueprint reading. The technology of metal cutting, dimensional metrology, and special processes will also be introduced. The student’s hands-on experience will include multiple lead threading, external grinding, E.D.M. machining, using the C.M.M., and producing a helical gear. Students who have experience equivalent to MTT 202 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

MTT 274 MTT Co-op Education II 1-3 credits

Level I Prerequisites: MTT 174 and consent required
0 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours

Students are placed in an approved work experience to gain skills and knowledge offered by the employer. Together with the instructor and the employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experiences.

Mathematics

MTH 010 Arithmetic 3 credits

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course is for students having difficulty with arithmetic. Topics include whole numbers, common fractions, decimal fractions, percents, and applications of arithmetic. Hand calculations are emphasized, however, work with calculators and computers is included. The course is offered only in an individualized format using a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading system. This course may not be repeated for additional credit. Students are required to supply their own handheld calculators.

MTH 011 Solving Equations 3 credits

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course is for students having difficulty solving mathematical equations. Topics include: properties of real numbers, signed numbers, simplifying algebraic expressions, and solving simple equations. Work with computers is used to enhance the understanding of these concepts. The course is offered only in an individualized format using a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading system. This course may not be repeated for additional credit. Students are required to supply their own handheld calculators.

MTH 012 Geometric Figures 3 credits

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course is for students needing to improve their skills with mathematics, as it relates to basic geometric figures. Topics covered include: points, lines, rays, segments, descriptions of geometric figures, polygons, circles, perimeter, solids, area, and volumes. Work with computers is used to enhance the understanding of some of these concepts. This course is offered only in an individualized format using a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading system. This course may not be repeated for additional credit. Students are required to supply their own handheld calculator.

MTH 013 Graphs and Elementary Statistics 3 credits

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course is for students needing to improve their Graphing and Statistical skills. Topics covered include: ratio and proportions, circle graphs, bar graphs, mean mode median, and tabulation data. Work with computers is used to enhance the understanding of some of these concepts. The course is offered only in an individualized format using a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading system. This course may not be repeated for additional credit. Students are required to supply their own handheld calculators.

MTH 014 Interest and Taxes 3 credits

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course is for students needing to improve the application of mathematical skills to practical business situations. Topics covered include: use of formulas, simple and compound interest, notes, loans, installment contracts, taxes, and payroll. Work with computers is used to enhance the understanding of some of these concepts. The course is offered only in an individualized format using a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading system. This course may not be repeated for additional credit. Students are required to supply their own handheld calculator.

MTH 016 Right Triangles 3 credits

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course is for students needing to develop or improve mathematical skills in working with right triangles. Topics covered include: the similar triangle theorem, trigonometric ratios, and the solution of right triangles. Work with computers is used to enhance the understanding of some of these concepts. The course is offered only in an individualized format using a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading system. This course may not be repeated for additional credit. Students are required to supply their own handheld calculators.

MTH 039 Basic Mathematics 3 credits

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course is a review of the basic arithmetic operations common in everyday situations. Topics covered include whole numbers, fractions, decimals, and percents. This course is offered both in a self-paced format and the standard lecture format. The lecture course includes an additional hour of computation guided by the instructor. This course uses the satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading system. Students who want to register for additional credits may take REA 050 and/or ENG 050 prior to or concurrently with this course.

MTH 054 Basic Math for Health Students 3 credits

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

A study of whole numbers, fractions, decimals, and percentages with mental arithmetic and estimation development. Accuracy and speed of calculations are emphasized with timed tests. Ratio and proportion with applications to health are emphasized. This course is taught with a self-paced mode of instruction designed for students preparing for nursing and pharmacology courses. This course uses the satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading system. Students who want to register for additional credits may take REA 050 and/or ENG 050 prior to, or concurrently with this course.

www.wccnet.edu Office of Curriculum and Articulation Services 233
MTH 062 Prealgebra 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 039 or COMPASS Prealgebra = 24
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Prealgebra begins with a review of arithmetic including story problems. Topics include properties of whole numbers, signed numbers, variables, expressions, and equations. This course uses the satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading system. Students who wish to register for additional credits may take REA 050 and/or ENG 050 prior to or concurrently with this course.

MTH 090 Occupational Mathematics 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Prealgebra = 24 or MTH 062 with minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides the computational skills needed to solve problems commonly encountered in various general occupational fields. Students with an interest in business should consider MTH 163, Business Mathematics. Students with an interest in health fields should consider MTH 165, Health Science Mathematics. Topics covered include: arithmetic review, sets, whole and integer number systems, practical algebra, geometry, measurements, the metric system, ratio and proportion problems, graphs, and statistics. This course is offered in a self-paced format and occasionally in the standard lecture format.

MTH 097 Introductory Algebra 5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Prealgebra = 37 or MTH 062 or 090 with minimum grade of “C”
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
The scope and content of this course is equivalent to a first-year high school algebra course. Topics include the real number system, algebraic operations, solving equations, practical applications, inequalities, graphing, systems of equations, polynomial and rational expressions, roots and radicals, and quadratic equations. This is a standard lecture format course. The content of this course is offered in the self-paced format as MTH 097A and MTH 097B.

MTH 097A Introductory Algebra (first half) 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Prealgebra = 37 or MTH 062 or 090 with minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is the first half of MTH 097. Topics include the rational number system, algebraic operations, solving equations, ratio and proportion, and practical applications. This course is offered only in the self-paced format.

MTH 097B Introductory Algebra (second half) 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 097A with minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is the second half of MTH 097. Topics include inequalities, graphing, systems of equations, polynomials, rational expressions, roots and radicals, the real number system, and quadratic equations. This course is offered only in the self-paced format.

MTH 107 Triangle Trigonometry 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Algebra = 46 or MTH 097 with minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to the trigonometric concepts of the triangle. Topics covered include triangles and the basic trigonometric ratios, solving right triangles, laws of sines and cosines, trigonometric ratios of any angle, degrees and radians, and vectors. This course is currently offered only in the self-paced format. Students with very limited math experience may wish to take this course in preparation for MTH 178.

MTH 148 Functional Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Algebra = 46 or MTH 097 minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is the first of a two-semester sequence presenting the mathematical concepts and problem solving techniques necessary for success in a teaching career at the elementary school level. It is not a course solely for teachers of mathematics, rather, it provides the general mathematical background for teachers of all subjects. Topics covered include problem solving, sets, functions, numeration systems, number theory and number systems, applications, and an introduction to probability. This course transfers to EMU’s Elementary Education Program.

MTH 149 Functional Math for Elementary School Teachers II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 148 minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is the second of a two-semester sequence presenting the mathematical concepts and problem solving techniques necessary for success in a teaching career at the elementary school level. It is not a course solely for teachers of mathematics; rather, it provides the general mathematical background for teachers of all subjects. Topics covered include probability, an introduction to statistics, introductory geometry, congruence and similarity, and measurement concepts. This course transfers to EMU’s Elementary Education Program.

MTH 151 Technical Algebra 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Prealgebra = 37 or MTH 062 or MTH 097 with minimum grade of “C”
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
This course provides students with the geometric and trigonometric concepts and problem solving techniques necessary for success in a teaching career at the elementary school level. It is not a course solely for teachers of mathematics; rather, it provides the general mathematical background for teachers of all subjects. Topics covered include triangles and the basic trigonometric ratios, the law of sines and cosines, and the solution of oblique triangles. This course is offered in both a self-paced format and the standard lecture format.

MTH 152 Technical Geometry and Trigonometry 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 097 or MTH 151 with minimum grade of “C” or COMPASS Algebra = 46
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course introduces algebraic and geometric concepts in an applied setting and is primarily for trade and technical students. Topics, which emphasize applications, include: mean, median, mode, percents, ratio and proportion, operating with algebraic expressions, formulas and equations, area, volume, and right triangle trigonometry. This course is offered in both a self-paced format and the standard lecture format.

MTH 160 Basic Statistics 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 097 with minimum grade of “C” or COMPASS Algebra = 46
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course provides students with a general understanding of statistical concepts needed to solve problems commonly encountered in technical and trade fields. Topics, which emphasize applications, include basic theorems of geometry, formulas for areas and volumes, trigonometric functions, solutions of right triangles, laws of sines and cosines, and the solution of oblique triangles. This course is offered in both a self-paced format and the standard lecture format.

MTH 180 Elementary Teachers I 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 097 with minimum grade of “C” or COMPASS Algebra = 46
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course provides students with a general understanding of statistical concepts dealing with the processing and interpretation of numerical information. Topics covered include describing a numerical data set, central tendency, variability, probability distributions, inference, and hypothesis testing. This course transfers to many four-year institutions. A graphing calculator is required for this course. Consult the time schedule for current brand and model.
This course provides the mathematical skills needed to solve business application problems and satisfies the math requirements of several one- and two-year WCC business programs. The topics, which emphasize business applications, include operations with whole numbers, fractions, decimals, and percents; measurement or computer mathematics; the metric system; signed numbers; solving equations; ratio and proportion; percent applications; circle, bar, and line graphs; savings and loans; taxes and payroll; and an introduction to statistics. This course is offered in a self-paced format, and occasionally, in the standard lecture format.

MTH 165 Health Science Mathematics 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 062 or MTH 090 with minimum grade of “C” or COMPASS Prealgebra = 37
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides the mathematical skills needed to solve problems encountered in health-related fields, and satisfies the math requirements of several one- and two-year WCC occupational programs. The topics, which emphasize health science applications include: basic mathematics through algebra, the metric system, the apothecary system, the household system, solving algebraic equations, using proportions; circle, bar and line graphs; an introduction to statistics; and mental arithmetic and estimation. Accuracy and speed of calculations are emphasized with timed tests. This is the second half of a two part course. A COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or better, or MTH 097 with a grade of “C” or better is the prerequisite. High school algebra is not enough to satisfy the prerequisite.

MTH 166 Business Mathematics 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 062 or MTH 090 with minimum grade of “C” or COMPASS Prealgebra = 37
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides the mathematical skills needed to solve business application problems and satisfies the math requirements of several one- and two-year WCC business programs. The topics, which emphasize business applications, include operations with whole numbers, fractions, decimals, and percents; measurement or computer mathematics; the metric system; signed numbers; solving equations; ratio and proportion; percent applications; circle, bar, and line graphs; savings and loans; taxes and payroll; and an introduction to statistics. This course is offered in a self-paced format, and occasionally, in the standard lecture format.

MTH 167 Health Science Mathematics 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 062 or MTH 090 with minimum grade of “C” or COMPASS Prealgebra = 37
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides the mathematical skills needed to solve problems encountered in health-related fields, and satisfies the math requirements of several one- and two-year WCC occupational programs. The topics, which emphasize health science applications include: basic mathematics through algebra, the metric system, the apothecary system, the household system, solving algebraic equations, using proportions; circle, bar and line graphs; an introduction to statistics; and mental arithmetic and estimation. Accuracy and speed of calculations are emphasized with timed tests. This is the second half of a two part course. A COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or better, or MTH 097 with a grade of “C” or better is the prerequisite. High school algebra is not enough to satisfy the prerequisite.

MTH 168 Math Applications for Health Science 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Algebra = 46 or MTH 097 with minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides the mathematical and algebraic skills required to solve calculations in health related fields. The topics which emphasize health science applications include: basic mathematics through algebra, the metric system, the apothecary system, the household system, solving algebraic equations, using proportions; circle, bar and line graphs; an introduction to statistics; and mental arithmetic and estimation. Accuracy and speed of calculations are emphasized with timed tests. This is the second half of a two part course. A COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or better, or MTH 097 with a grade of “C” or better is the prerequisite. High school algebra is not enough to satisfy the prerequisite.

MTH 169 Intermediate Algebra 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 097 with minimum grade of “C” or COMPASS Algebra = 46
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is the first half of MTH 169. Topics include: descriptive statistics, the real number system, polynomials, linear equations, inequalities, absolute value, radicals and exponents, complex numbers, quadratic equations and inequalities, linear and quadratic functions, inverse functions, lines and linear systems, non-linear systems, systems of inequalities and determinants. This course is offered in the standard lecture format. The content of this course is offered in the self-paced format as MTH 169A and MTH 169B. See a counselor or advisor to confirm transfer equivalency at four-year institutions.

MTH 169A Intermediate Algebra (first half) 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 097 with minimum grade of “C" or COMPASS Algebra = 46
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is the first half of MTH 169. Topics include: descriptive statistics, the real number system, polynomials, linear equations, inequalities and absolute value. This course is offered only in the self-paced format. The combination of MTH 169A and MTH 169B transfers to some four-year institutions as MTH 169. See a counselor or advisor to confirm transfer equivalency.

MTH 169B Intermediate Algebra (second half) 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 169A with minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is the second half of MTH 169. Topics include: radicals and exponents, complex numbers, quadratic equations and inequalities, linear and quadratic functions, inverse functions, lines and linear systems, non-linear systems, systems of inequalities, and determinants. This course is offered only in the self-paced format. The combination of MTH 169A and MTH 169B transfers to some four-year institutions as MTH 169. See a counselor or advisor to confirm transfer equivalency.

MTH 170 College Algebra 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 169 with minimum grade of “C” or COMPASS Algebra = 66
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course may serve as a terminal college algebra course or, together with MTH 178, provides the necessary background for calculus. Topics include: descriptive statistics, properties of real numbers, relations and functions, graphs, rational and non-rational functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, inverses, conic sections, sequences and series, and the binomial theorem. To confirm transfer equivalency, consult a counselor or check the web page of the college to which you are transferring. A graphing calculator is required for this course. See the time schedule for the current brand and model. This course was formerly MTH 179.
Mathematics

MTH 178 General Trigonometry 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS College Algebra = 46 or MTH 169 with minimum grade of “C” may take concurrently
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course provides a rigorous background in trigonometry necessary for students intending to study calculus. Topics include: trigonometric functions, inverse trigonometric functions, trigonometric graphs and manipulations, identities, solutions of trigonometric equations, measurement of triangles and arc. This course transfers to many four-year institutions. A graphing calculator is required for this course. Consult the time schedule for current brand and model. It is recommended that MTH 176 be taken before or concurrently with this course.

MTH 180 Precalculus with Trigonometry 5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 169 with minimum grade of “C” or COMPASS College Algebra = 46
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours

This course provides the necessary background in college-level algebra and trigonometry for calculus for those with a previous background in the study of trigonometric functions. Those without a trigonometry background should elect MTH 176 and MTH 178 instead. Topics include descriptive statistics, properties of real numbers, relations and functions, graphs, rational and non-rational functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, trigonometric functions, inverses, conic sections, sequences and series, and the binomial theorem. Contact a counselor or check the web page of the college to which you are transferring to confirm course equivalency. A graphing calculator is required for this course. See the time schedule for current brand and model.

MTH 181 Mathematical Analysis I 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 169 with a minimum grade of “C” or COMPASS Algebra = 66
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course teaches the methods and applications of finite mathematics applied to social science and business. Topics covered include solution to linear equations and inequalities, mathematics of finance, matrices, linear programming, sets, probability and statistics. To confirm transfer equivalency, consult a counselor or check the web page of the college to which you are transferring. A graphing calculator is required for this course. See the time schedule for current brand and model.

MTH 182 Mathematical Analysis II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 176 or MTH 181 both with a minimum grade of “C” or COMPASS College Algebra = 46
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course teaches the elementary methods of calculus applied to social science and business. Topics covered include functions, differentiation of algebraic functions, optimization, exponential functions and logarithmic functions and their derivatives, integration, selected applications, and an introduction to multivariate calculus. Some four year institutions accept this course as the calculus requirement of certain of their business and social science programs. A graphing calculator is required for this course. Consult the time schedule for current brand and model.

MTH 191 Calculus I 5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (MTH 176 and MTH 178) or MTH 180 with minimum grade of “C” or COMPASS Trigonometry = 46
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours

This is first-semester college calculus of one variable. Topics include limits, continuity, derivatives, applications of derivatives, elementary integration, and applications of integration. To confirm transfer equivalency, consult a counselor or check the web page of the college to which you are transferring. A graphing calculator is required for this course. Consult the time schedule for current brand and model.

MTH 192 Calculus II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 191 with minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This is second-semester college calculus of one variable. Topics include the calculus of transcendental functions, techniques of integration, indeterminate forms and improper integrals, sequences and series, parametric equations and polar coordinates. To confirm transfer equivalency, consult a counselor or check the web page of the college to which you are transferring. A graphing calculator is required for this course. See the time schedule for current brand and model.

MTH 197 Linear Algebra 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 191 with minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This is an introductory college course in linear algebra. Topics include linear systems of equations, properties of vectors and matrices, determinants, vector spaces, linear transformations, eigenvalues, and applications. This course transfers to four-year institutions. A graphing calculator is required for this course. Consult the time schedule for current brand and model.

MTH 293 Calculus III 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 192 with minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This is the third-semester college calculus of more than one variable. Topics include geometry in the plane and in space, vector-valued functions, partial derivatives, multiple integrals, and an introduction to vector calculus. To confirm transfer equivalency, consult a counselor or check the web page of the college to which you are transferring. A graphing calculator is required for this course. See the time schedule for current brand and model.

MTH 295 Differential Equations 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 197 and MTH 293 with minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This is a first college course in elementary differential equations. Topics include techniques for solving ordinary differential equations of order one, techniques for solving linear equations, applications, the Laplace transform, and solving linear systems of equations using eigenvalues. To confirm transfer equivalency, consult a counselor or check the web page of the college to which you are transferring. A graphing calculator is required for this course. See the time schedule for current brand and model.

Mechanical Engineering Technology MET

MET 100 Presentation and Computer Aided Drawing 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 152 or COMPASS Algebra = 66
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours

This course is designed to increase the student’s competence in using presentation and drawing tools. The principles and applications of computer-aided drafting systems and familiarity with presentation of technical information are emphasized. Use of interactive graphic software, development of input and output skills, and familiarity with software, languages and CAD systems hierarchy are covered. The student is also introduced to three-axis creation of parts and the drafting of auxiliary views, details, assemblies, and solid models. Also covered are AutoCAD and Microsoft Office software. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.
### Course Descriptions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Contact Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MET 110</td>
<td>Statics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MET 174</td>
<td>MET Co-op Education I</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Consent required</td>
<td>0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MET 188</td>
<td>Introduction to Engineering Design</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>MET 100</td>
<td>30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MET 211</td>
<td>Statics and Introduction to Solid Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MET 100 and MTH 191</td>
<td>30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MET 220</td>
<td>Materials and Manufacturing</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>CEM 111</td>
<td>30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MET 221</td>
<td>Computer Aided Mechanical Design</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MET 100 and MTH 192</td>
<td>30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MET 239</td>
<td>Design of Machine Components</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MTH 191, PHY 211, and MET 260</td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MET 241</td>
<td>Introduction to Dynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MET 211 and MTH 192</td>
<td>30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MET 260</td>
<td>Strength of Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MET 241 and MTH 192</td>
<td>30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MET 274</td>
<td>MET Co-op Education II</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>MET 174 and Consent Required</td>
<td>0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MET 278</td>
<td>Finite Element Modeling Fundamentals</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MET 100</td>
<td>30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In this department, the emphasis is on the mastery of basic principles. AutoCAD will be featured as a practical approach to problem solving. Concurrent engineering projects. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

This course provides the beginning engineering student with an overview of engineering design, based on a hands-on experience with a client-centered engineering design project which includes a team-based design project, an introduction to the use of computer tools and lab/manufacturing techniques, and a survey of engineering disciplines involved with concurrent engineering projects. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

In this course, students learn methods for calculation of shear, tensile, and compressive stresses in industrial materials. Topics include energy methods, buckling of columns, bending of beams, shear and torsion. The focus is on design of engineering structures with emphasis on problem solutions techniques, experimental analysis, and computer aided solutions. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated position in the field of Technology. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two possible co-op experiences.

In this course, students learn the methods of designing the common machine components applying the principles of mechanics of materials and other engineering sciences. The focus is on the safety, reliability and cost effective issues with emphasis on obtaining computer aided design criteria. Topics include load analysis and material strength overview, fatigue and failure theories, contact stress mechanics, hydrodynamic lubrication, and methods of design and performance analysis of machine members. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.
MET 278A Finite Element Modeling Fundamentals 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MET 100
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is intended to provide a general introduction to Finite Element Modeling (FEM). The integration of finite element theory, principles, problem formulation, and computer analysis are introduced along with the use of commercially available finite element software. Emphasis will be placed on practical modeling methods, understanding FEM and problems, Pre- and post-processing concepts are discussed in conjunction with the HYPERMESH software. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

MET 293 Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MET 100
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
The aim of this course is to give students overall appreciation of computational fluid dynamics. The objective is to enable engineers to make informed use of CFD by appreciating the numerical, modeling, and computing issues associated with the current CFD codes. Aerodynamic, fluid dynamic, and thermodynamic examples are covered. FLUENT is used during the course. Students who have experience equivalent to MET 100 may contact the instructor to waive the prerequisite.

MET see Mechanical Engineering Technology
MTH see Mathematics
MTT see Machine Tool Technology

Music

MUS 103 WCC Jazz Orchestra 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course in performance is open to those who desire to read, improvise and perform. An audition is necessary for registration; the course may be repeated for credit up to a maximum of four times.

MUS 104 Top 40 Combo 1 credit
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This class will put emphasis on performing the type of music that is popular with dance, wedding receptions, and nightclub audiences. It will examine the different elements that make songs popular and more appropriate for dancing. The instrumentation in this type of combo will consist of lead and rhythm guitars, electric bass guitar, piano and synthesizers, drums, saxophone, trumpet and vocals. This class will perform in different venues throughout the community.

MUS 105 Basic Combo and Improvisation 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This is a basic performance skills class for instrumental and vocal solo or small group expression. Students learn basic improvisation and listening skills, how to express their original ideas through the acquisition of chord and scale relationships, and communication and group interaction skills. Students must demonstrate basic competency on their instruments.

MUS 106 Instrumental Combo 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is designed for the musician with some degree of competency to gain experience and skill in performance and improvisation of different styles of music. This is a performing group which offers concerts at WCC and in the community-at-large.

MUS 108 Musical Theater Performance 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course provides the experience of participating in a production of a musical or musical revue. Students learn the basic vocal, acting and dance fundamentals necessary to learning their music, staging and choreography. Students receive experience in working with costumes, sets, lighting, props and sound in support of their performance. Students must audition for this course. The course can be repeated once for a total of 2 credits. This was previously MUS 208.

MUS 111 Contemporary Jazz Combo 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 140 minimum grade of “C” or instructor consent
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This class requires daily exercises and warm ups and introduces musical selections for improving melodic, harmonic and rhythmic skills necessary in the commercial market. The jazz combo is a performance oriented combo with emphasis on improvisation and professional conduct. The instrumentation will consist of lead and rhythm guitars, electric bass guitar, piano and synthesizers, drums, saxophone, trumpet and vocals. The class will perform in different venues throughout the community.

MUS 135 Chorus 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This is a course in performance of a wide variety of choral music. This group is open to all students. It may be repeated for credit up to a maximum of three times.

MUS 136 Gospel Chorus 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course in vocal studies covers ensemble and solo singing in the gospel music tradition. Vocal and breathing exercises, rehearsal techniques, improvisation, gospel vocal arranging skills, and a brief history of gospel music will be covered. Class performances will be presented each semester.

MUS 137 Gospel Piano and Choir Directing 3 credits
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 45 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will cover traditional and contemporary chord progression used in gospel music. It will also cover different musical characteristics that are common in this type of piano playing such as Quarters and Microtones, the Call and Response, Syncopation, Rhythm and Polly Rhythms. This class will also focus on ear training, and gospel phrasing while interacting with a vocalist or a choir. Some aspects of choir directing will be covered, such as establishing tenor, alto, soprano, and bass vocal sections.
MUS 140 Music Theory I  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed to give students, prospective teachers and others a foundation in music theory and reading, concepts of rhythm, tonality, music composition, and other techniques, with the aim of developing musical skills and understanding. No musical experience is necessary. Instructional assignments are adapted to student goals.

MUS 142 Music Theory II  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 140
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course includes an in-depth study of melodic, harmonic and rhythmic aspects of tonal music related to a variety of styles: European, rock, jazz, ballads and the Blues. The course equips students with theoretical knowledge to extend and cultivate musical understanding and creativity while giving primary emphasis to the harmonic aspects of music.

MUS 143 Music Composition and Arranging  2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 140
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This class is designed to enable students to develop skills and techniques in music composition, orchestration and arranging for all musical mediums. Students who have experience equivalent to MUS 140 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.

MUS 146 Songwriting and Creative Improvisation  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
For the prospective songwriter, this class deals with lyric writing and musical accompaniment. Students collaborate using their talents to produce songs and also become acquainted with musical styles through recordings and demonstrations. Music industry procedures concerning how to get a song published and recorded is discussed. Other areas of study include recording, the recording studio, record pressing and copyright procedures.

MUS 147 Entertainment Law  2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This is a music course for the serious music student and professional musician covering basic agreements, contracts, royalties, copyrights and other legal aspects in the music industry.

MUS 149 Ear Training  2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
Basic skills testing not required
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course provides an approach to listening to and reading music designed to develop composing and listening skills. It also offers an introduction in training the ear to identify intervals, chords, scales and chord progressions.

MUS 157 Jazz Improvisation  2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 105, No basic skills testing required
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course in jazz theory provides students with techniques of melody, harmony, and rhythm that would excite spontaneous creativity in the jazz style. Students who have experience equivalent to MUS 105 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

MUS 162 Music Sequencing & Programming  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class demonstrates how to compose songs using a MIDI keyboard workstation and focuses on making the recording process a one-person operation. The student will record and edit original compositions using multiple tracks and will quantize rhythms and simulate instruments such as piano, drums, guitar, and bass guitar. The class will include string and horn arranging.

MUS 170 Computer Applications in Music  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course uses computer applications to provide basic instruction in the theory of computer-aided composition and sequencing. Terminology and theory in mid, digital audio, keyboard synthesis, and sequencing are covered. Students will apply themselves to basic assignments in the areas cited above and complete individual and group projects.

MUS 175 Audio Recording Technology I  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed to provide students with the fundamentals necessary for a career-oriented study in creative audio recording. Audio-visual and hands-on experience (professional recording studio access) is provided, as is lecture and studio experience on multimedia recording and mixing techniques.

MUS 180 Music Appreciation  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This introduction to music, using innovative techniques on how to listen to music after becoming acquainted with the socio-cultural values of people who produced the many kinds of music of our world. All music styles are covered. Presentations deal with the growth and development of musical forms and different styles through recording, demonstrations, instructor and student generated demonstrations and projects.

MUS 204 Voice I  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 45 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a beginning course in voice, enabling the student to effectively sing with proper technique as well as perform beginning repertoire in class. The course covers fundamentals of vocal technique, basic anatomy and physiology of the voice, basic music terminology, and exposure to various vocal styles and genres. A significant amount of class time is spent on individual performance in a studio class setting.

MUS 205 Voice II  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
Level II Prerequisites: MUS 204 with minimum grade of “C”
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 45 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of MUS 204, providing studies beyond the beginning stage. It focuses more on individual development in terms of technique, repertoire, and performance. The course also further develops the student’s knowledge of theory, sight singing and basic musicianship as they apply to the singer. Students with experience equivalent to MUS 204 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.
MUS 207 Introduction to American Musical Theatre  
2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to the uniquely American art form, the Broadway musical. It traces the development of the musical from its roots in operetta, vaudeville and burlesque to the modern-day diversity of today’s offerings. It also examines several musicals from different styles and periods, and provides background and resources for repertoire and song selection.

MUS 209 Musical Theatre Song Performance Seminar  
2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 204
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is a studio/seminar on song performance in the musical theatre genre, and is intended for students with background in voice. Vocal technique, diction, performance techniques, and development of repertoire are emphasized in a studio class setting. Students perform frequently in class and receive coaching from the instructor as well as feedback from their classmates. It is suggested that this course be taken the first time in conjunction with DRA 209, Acting for Musical Theatre. Students who have experience equivalent to MUS 204 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite. Course may be repeated up to three times.

MUS 210 Functional Piano I  
2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
In this course, students who wish to learn the fundamentals of playing the piano develop the ability to read and execute keyboard music harmonically and melodically. The course covers basic musicianship, fundamentals of piano technique, elementary keyboard harmony, sight-reading, pedal technique, and keyboard facility for use in support of other music classes. The course also offers an introduction to how the piano works, its development, and composers and pianists in various styles.

MUS 211 Functional Piano II  
2 credits
Level II Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
Level II Prerequisites: MUS 210 with minimum grade of “C”
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of MUS 210, providing studies beyond the beginning stage. The focus is on individual development in terms of technique, expression, and performance. The course also provides further keyboard skills and historical and theoretical background. This course was previously MUS 213.

MUS 216 Blues and Jazz Piano I  
3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 210 minimum grade of “C” or instructor consent
Basic skills testing not required
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a course about the basic styles of Blues and Jazz piano which covers the origin of Blues piano along with the forms and structuring of primary chord progressions, scales, and 8 bar blues. 12 bar blues, jazz piano voicing and styling. This course will also involve Blues and Jazz improvisation as well as performing Blues and Jazz standards.

MUS 217 Blues and Jazz Piano II  
3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 216 minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of Blues and Jazz Piano I. It is an advanced examination of jazz keyboard improvisational concepts, executing all styles of jazz standards from ballads to swing to Latin Jazz. The course will include a preparatory study of jazz voicing, phrasing, and improvisation techniques with a special emphasis on Blues and melodic improvisational concepts for both solo piano and ensemble styles.

MUS 225 Drums: Beginning Jazz/Rock  
2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
Rudimentary skills in drumming are learned; study includes historical styles such as Swing, Be-Bop, and South American and African rhythms.

MUS 233 Beginning Guitar  
2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
Designed for those with limited or no experience playing the guitar, this course teaches basic chords and techniques as well as folk and Blues songs. Class is keyed to students’ interests and needs.

MUS 236 Intermediate Guitar  
2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is for students with a basic knowledge of guitar playing. There are opportunities to learn more advanced techniques as well as learning about song arrangements and theory. Class is keyed to students’ interests and needs.

MUS 237 Finger-Style Blues & Slide Guitar  
3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 233 and MUS 236 minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course draws from the history of the musicians from the Delta regions of Mississippi in the 1930’s and beyond. It will focus on the finger picking techniques and the alternate tunings used by the great blues artists who inspired the blues tradition from Robert Johnson to Stevie Ray Vaughn. Students will execute various right hand techniques, such as alternating bass rhythms, shuffle bass rhythms, and Delta strumming rhythms. Left hand techniques will include advanced chord formations associated with blues theory, chord formations associated with the alternate tunings as well as techniques associated with the use of bottleneck slide. The student will also illustrate and explore blues theory and progressions.

MUS 239 Jazz Guitar I  
3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 45 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will focus on the styling of jazz guitar greats like Wes Montgomery, Kenny Burrell, and Joe Pass. Students will examine Montgomery’s chord melody solos, the melodic content of his solos, and the use of playing with octaves. Students will learn the importance of Burrell’s dynamics sensitivity, and will gain insight into Pass’ playing of chords, walking bass lines, and improvising. Through the use of videotape these guitar masters will be introduced into the classroom.

MUS 240 Jazz Guitar II  
3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 239 minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class will focus on the styling of jazz guitar greats such as Wes Montgomery, Kenny Burrell and Joe Pass. It will examine chord melody solos, the melodic content and playing with octaves. Through this study the student will learn the importance of dynamics and sensitivity. The class will give insight into improvisationally playing chords and walking bass lines simultaneously.
MUS 245 Music Producing and Arranging 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 175 with a minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course covers all aspects of theatrical amplification from the spoken word to musical performances. It will demonstrate how to equalize sound in order to amplify it. The class emphasizes the importance of monitoring the stage and mixing console while making volume and equalization adjustments for diverse musical and theatrical events.

MUS 248 Sound Reinforcement for Stage 3 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course covers all aspects of theatrical amplification from the spoken word to musical performances. It will demonstrate how to equalize sound in order to amplify it. The class emphasizes the importance of monitoring the stage and mixing console while making volume and equalization adjustments for diverse musical and theatrical events.

MUS 251 Classical Piano I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (MUS 210 or MUS 211) minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed to introduce students to proper techniques of Classical piano. Techniques include hand position, tone, dynamics, phrasing, and meter. The student will also learn music theory (form, chord structures, voice leading) and history as it pertains to the music. Short preludes and etudes and other appropriate repertoire will be introduced to further develop technique and reinforce an understanding of classical style. The student will have an opportunity to study works of master classical composers such as Bach, Beethoven, Mozart and Chopin.

MUS 252 Classical Piano II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 251 minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of the Classical Piano I course and is designed to move the student to the next level of study. The student will move on to advanced study of the Classical piano focusing on advanced techniques for the left and right hand, tone, dynamics, phrasing and meter. The student will study works of master classical composers such as Beethoven, Mozart, J.S. Bach, Tchaikovsky, Chopin and others.

MUS 271 Beginning Classical Guitar 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (MUS 233 and MUS 236) minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed to introduce students to proper finger-style techniques by focusing on the Classical guitar approach. Techniques include proper left and right hand position, tone, dynamics, phrasing and meter. Students will be introduced to short preludes and etudes to further develop technique. A nylon string classical guitar is recommended.

MUS 272 Intermediate Classical Guitar 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 271 minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of the Beginning Classical Guitar course and is designed to move the student to the next level of study. The student will move on to advanced study of the classical guitar focusing on advanced techniques for the left and right hand position, tone, dynamics, phrasing, and meter. The student will be introduced to complex preludes and etudes to further develop technique. The student will study works of master classical composers such as Beethoven, Mozart, J.S. Bach, Tchaikovsky, Handel, and others. A nylon string classical guitar is recommended.

MUS 275 Audio Recording Technology II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 175
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a career-oriented course for advanced audio technology recording. Students apply basic theory and recording skills to progressive recording of solo instrumental, small group and finally multi-track large ensembles. Students are assigned projects to record both students and professional groups within the college or externally.

MUS 280 Voice III - Classical Voice 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 204 and MUS 205 with a minimum grade of “C+”, concurrent enrollment allowed
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will expose students to the techniques and fundamental principles involved in the preparation and study of classical vocal repertoire. The class will assume knowledge of vocal production and stage presence from Voice I and Voice II. The curriculum will include the provision of theoretical vocal and musical concepts, as well as the application of classical voice principles through studio and/or outside performances.

MUS 281 Voice IV - Jazz and Improvisational Voice 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 204 and MUS 205 minimum grade of “C+”, concurrent enrollment allowed
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will focus upon jazz and improvisational voice by surveying historical and contemporary context, teaching basic jazz and music composition theory, and helping to develop vocal improvisation techniques. Students will be expected to read, keep weekly journals, listen to music, analyze and imitate solo improvisations of others, sing scales and scat appropriate to jazz and world harmonies and forms, practice ear training development, and perform original improvisations.

MUS 285 Self Management for Working Artists 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: 8 credits of Performing Arts courses (MUS, DAN, DRA) and Consent required
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class will teach students to market their skills as a musician. The class will instruct students on interpersonal skills, preparing a portfolio, booking performances, preparation and analyzing contracts, and negotiating skills to determine a monetary value for a musician’s work. It will teach students how to manage their business while creating a multi-faceted career. Careers include an Entertainer, Engineer, Arranger, Producer, Instructor, Publisher, Author, Manager and Booking Agent.

NTR 110 Seasonal D.N.R. Park Officer Training 8 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
114 lecture, 12 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 126 total contact hours
This is a short course for training Department of Natural Resources Seasonal Parks and Recreation Officers. Individuals must be employed by the DNR and be designated for this training to register for this course.
NCT see Numerical Control
NTR see Natural Resources

Numerical Control

NCT 112 Introduction to Computerized Machining (CNC) 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: MTT 111 minimum grade "C-", concurrent enrollment allowed
30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course develops proficiency in setup and operation of CNC Machining and Turning Centers. Students master CNC machine tool controls through-laboratory experiences and the manufacture of pre-programmed parts. Part holding techniques and alignment are included course material. Process planning, tooling for CNC Machine Tools and inspection of machined products are included in the course.

NCT 121 Manual Programming and NC Tool Operation 5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTT 111 and (NCT 112 concurrent enrollment allowed)
52.5 lecture, 67.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This is the first in a two-course study of manual programming of CNC Machining and Turning Centers. Students experience the entire process of part manufacture by processing working drawings of sample parts, writing and editing of programs, set up and operation of CNC machine tools, and inspection of finished products. Feeds and speeds, fixed cycles, program editing, set up procedures, and tape preparation are major topics presented. Laboratory time is required outside of class time. Students with equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.

NCT 174 NCT Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NCT 221 and consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
Students are placed in an approved industrial work experience to gain skills and knowledge offered by the employer. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience.

NCT 221 Advanced Manual Programming and NC Tool Operation 5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NCT 121
52.5 lecture, 67.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This is the second of a two-course study of Manual Programming and CNC Machine Tool Operation. Complex cutter path generation, cutter compensation, repetitive programming, multi-quadrant circular interpolation, three axis interpolation, threading, and other advanced programming techniques are practiced. The class format is similar to that of NCT 121. Students with experience equivalent to NCT 121 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.

NCT 236 SURFCAM CNC Programming 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: NCT 121 with a minimum grade of “C-”, concurrent enrollment allowed
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Students learn to use SURFCAM CAD/CAM software to program CNC machine tools. Students will input 2-D geometry for tool path generation for drilling, contours and pocket machining. Students will also input 3-D geometry for the creation of all types of surfaces available within the software. Rough and finish machining is presented for 3 & 4 axis machining of surfaces. Some of the assigned class work is completed by using actual CNC machining for complex parts which contain multiple surfaces.

NCT 249 Mastercam CNC Programming 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NCT 236
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Students learn to use Mastercam CAD/CAM software to design parts and generate CNC Machine Tool Programs for part manufacture. Students practice the input of geometry as the basis for tool path generation. Both 2-D geometry and 3-D wireframe geometry are practiced. All methods of surface creation are presented and practiced using Mastercam. CNC Machine Tool Programs are created for the manufacture of parts within the software. Drilling, Pocketing and Contour milling are typical 2-D machining applications presented. Students are provided time in the CNC Machine Tool laboratory. Students who have experience equivalent to NCT 236 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

Nursing

NUR 039 State Board Preparation 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course assists Nursing Program graduates in preparing for the State Board of Nursing Examination. Emphasis is placed on reviewing learned materials and on taking a national competitive examination. Grading uses the satisfactory/unsatisfactory system. Instructor consent is required for registration in this course.

NUR 101 Introduction to Nursing 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to Registered Nursing Program (APNURS)
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This is the first course in the nursing sequence. Information which provides a foundation for other nursing courses is introduced. Topics include the roles of nurses, personal philosophy of nursing, an overview of nursing history. The course emphasizes associate degree nursing, the Code of Ethics for Nurses, universal precautions, basic legal issues, and medical terminology. Students must gain admission to the Registered Nursing program (APNURS) before registering for this course.

NUR 102 Fundamentals of Nursing - Skills Practice 2.5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 101, 104, 105, BIO 111, and HSC 147 with a minimum grade of "C-", consent required
Level II Prerequisites: Drug Dosage Calculation Test = 90%
Corequisites: NUR 103
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
Theory which provides a foundation for other nursing courses is introduced, including Modeling and Role Modeling and the nursing process. Teaching and learning and the concepts of pain, sleep and cultural issues are included.

NUR 103C Fundamentals of Nursing - 2.5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 101, 104, BIO 111, ENG 111, MTH 167 and HSC 147 with a minimum grade of "C-" and NUR 105 with a "P" and consent required
Level II Prerequisites: Drug Dosage Calculation Test = 90%
Corequisites: NUR 102
Corequisites: NUR 103L
0 lecture, 0 lab, 112.5 clinical, 0 other, 112.5 total contact hours
Students will develop skills basic to nursing care in the nursing laboratory. Clinical practice will be in acute and extended care facilities. Emphasis is on assessment skills and implementation of care using standard nursing care plans for commonly encountered nursing diagnoses. The role of the
ADN on the health care team is included. This course is graded on a pass/no pass grading system. Students must have a current CPR card or pass HSC 131 to register for this course. This course was previously NUR 103.

NUR 103L Fundamentals of Nursing - Lab Discussion 0.5 credit
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 101, 104, BIO 111, ENG 111, MTH 167
Corequisites: NUR 102
0 lecture, 22.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 22.5 total contact hours

Students will develop skills basic to nursing care in the nursing laboratory. Clinical practice will be in acute and extended care facilities. Emphasis is on assessment skills and implementation of care using standard nursing care plans for commonly encountered nursing diagnoses. The role of the ADN on the health care team is included. This course is graded on a pass/no pass grading system. Students must have a current CPR card or pass HSC 131 to register for this course. This course was previously NUR 103.

NUR 104 Nursing of the Older Adult 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to Registered Nursing Program (APNURS)
22.5 lecture, 22.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course uses the nursing process to promote self care for adults from mid-life to death. It focuses primarily on healthy, non-institutionalized older adults, their accommodations to normal changes, commonly encountered alterations in health maintenance, prevention and screening programs and national and state health systems. Students must gain admission to the Registered Nursing program (APNURS) before registering for this course. NUR 104 and NUR 105 have been combined to form a new 2 credit NUR 104 course.

NUR 115 Pharmacology 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 165 with a minimum grade of "C-" and consent required
Level II Prerequisites: Drug Dosage Calculation Test = 90%
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course includes basic principles of pharmacology and major drug classifications using a body systems approach. General mechanisms of drug action, clinical indications for use, common adverse reactions, general nursing implications, and significant drug interactions are discussed. This is a required course in the nursing program, but may also be taken for transfer with consent of the instructor.

NUR 122 Nursing as a Societal and Interpersonal Profession 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Nursing Transfer Program
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

The purpose of this course is to provide students with a foundation in the scientific and social dimensions of nursing as a discipline and a health profession. Students will examine the historical development of nursing and assess the impact of that development on contemporary nursing. Cultural variables and personal values will be examined by the student. Finally, the social context within which nursing is practiced is reviewed, providing the student with an appreciation of the health care system, with particular emphasis on legal and ethical frameworks. Only students admitted to the Nursing Transfer program (APNURT) may register for this course.

NUR 123 Acute Care Nursing I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 102, 103, 115, HSC 118, and (BIO 147 or 237) & (COM 101 or 102) minimum grade of "C-" in all
Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency = 90%
Corequisites: NUR 124
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

Students are introduced to principles and skills related to the care of clients/patients with problems of fluid and electrolyte balance, gas transport, inflammation and the immune responses and disorders. Using the nursing process as a framework, students learn preoperative, intraoperative and postoperative nursing care. Various nursing approaches which support an individual’s adaptation to stressors are examined.

NUR 124 Acute Care Nursing I - Clinical Practice 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 102, 103, 115, HSC 118, and (BIO 147 or 237) & (COM 101 or 102) minimum grade of "C-" in all
Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency = 90%
Corequisites: NUR 123
0 lecture, 12 lab, 78 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This course builds on and supports skills learned in NUR 103: Fundamentals of Nursing Clinical Practice, and NUR 104: Older Adult Nursing. Students gain increased competence in assessment skills including the integration of diagnostic tests and procedures and their results. Planning individualized nursing care including discharge teaching, based on appropriate nursing diagnoses and collaborative problems will be introduced. This course is graded on a pass/no pass grading system.

NUR 130 Health Promotion & Risk Reduction 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 122 with a minimum grade of "C" and consent required
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

Students gain an understanding of concepts of health, healthy lifestyle behavior, health promotion, levels of prevention, diversity, and risk; factors that influence health and healthy lifestyle behaviors; basic dynamics of behavioral change; and substantive content in nutrition, physical activity, and psychological well-being. Theoretical and empirical support for promoting health and reducing risk behavior is examined as a basis for understanding ways that diverse individuals can positively influence their own health and wellness. The role of professional nursing in promoting health behaviors will be examined. Using substantive content, exemplar behaviors of nutrition, physical activity, and coping and adaptive behaviors is examined from the student’s perspective to gain an understanding of their contribution to health and wellness. Underlying dynamics such as self-efficacy and resilience, will be examined within the context of the theoretical and empirical literature and standards for the nursing profession. Students will examine potential strategies for influencing health behavior change. Students will participate in a service-learning experience, arranged by faculty that facilitates their understanding of factors that enhance health promotion and risk reduction behaviors.

NUR 131 Nursing of the Childbearing Family 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 102, 103, 115, HSC 118, and (BIO 147 or 237) & (COM 101 or 102) minimum grade of "C-" in all
Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency = 90%
Corequisites: NUR 132
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course introduces basic nursing care of the family during the childbearing process, including the antepartum, intrapartum, postpartum, and normal newborn period. Topics of fertility, infertility, and deviations from the normal pregnancy and newborn cycle will be addressed. Modeling and Role Modeling (nursing theory), development and characteristics of the human reproductive system, and conception and fetal development knowledge gained in prerequisite courses is part of the foundation for the study of the childbearing family.
NUR 132 Nursing of the Childbearing Family - Clinical Practice  2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 102, 103, 115, HSC 118, and (BIO 147 or 237) & (COM 101 or 102) minimum grade of “C-” in all
Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency=90%
Corequisites: NUR 131
0 lecture, 0 lab, 90 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

Students use the nursing process to provide care for families in the childbearing cycle within the hospital setting. Use of family and wellness diagnoses is introduced. Emphasis is on health teaching to assist the family in adapting to parenting and recovery from childbirth. Some experience with high-risk mothers and newborns is provided. Students must have a current CPR card or pass HSC 131 before registering for this course.

NUR 201 Transition for LPNs  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Advanced Standing Admission to Nursing Program and consent required
37.5 lecture, 22.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course is limited to licensed practical nurses. The course content and competencies selected are those required for the first three semesters of the nursing program which are not generally covered in a practical nursing program. Guided laboratory experience will provide opportunity to demonstrate mastery of psychomotor skills with emphasis on physical assessment and application of the nursing process. Note: The English, Biology and Computer Science requirements in the nursing program must either be taken before or concurrently with NUR 201.

NUR 222 Health Assessment Throughout the Lifespan  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This course provides the beginning knowledge needed to assess the health status of individuals from infancy through old age, including physical, developmental, psychological, cultural and spiritual dimensions. The laboratory experience provides students the opportunity for skill acquisition in history taking, assessment skills, and documentation of findings, focused on the adult client.

NUR 223 Acute Care Nursing II  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 123, 131, HSC 128, & 220 with a minimum grade of “C-” and NUR 124 & 132 with grade of “P”
Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency=90%
Corequisites: NUR 224
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course builds on and supports skills learned in NUR 123: Acute Care Nursing in the areas of fluid and electrolyte balance, biologic defense mechanisms, metabolism/nutrition and elimination patterns. Additional principles introduced include disturbances in the functional patterns of activity/exercise, cognitive/perceptual and sexual/reproduction. Students learn holistic care of individuals with complex medical/surgical problems. The nursing process is used as the integrating framework.

NUR 224 Acute Care Nursing II - Clinical Practice  2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to Nursing Program and NUR 123, NUR 124, NUR 131, NUR 132, and HSC 220 with a minimum grade of “C-” or “P”
Corequisites: NUR 223
0 lecture, 0 lab, 90 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This course builds on and supports skills learned in NUR 124: Acute Care Nursing I - Clinical Practice, with emphasis on progressive development of technical skills. Students learn to care for clients/patients with complex medical/surgical problems in the acute care setting. Nursing process focuses on individualized care planning and evaluation. This course is graded on a pass/no pass grading system.

NUR 231 Nursing of Children  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 223, 224, 255, 256, and PSY 100 with a minimum grade of “C-” or “P”
Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency = 90%
Corequisites: NUR 232
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course focuses on the care of children and their families during health and illness. Concepts learned in the previous semesters are applied to develop nursing interventions to care for this population. Principles of nursing care for children of all age groups experiencing health deviations and their adaptation to the stressors of hospitalization are addressed. Promoting health and fostering normal growth and development are emphasized.

NUR 232 Nursing of Children - Clinical Practice  2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 132, 223, 255, 256, PSY 100, and PHL 244 with a minimum grade of “C-” or “P”
Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency = 90%
Corequisites: NUR 231
0 lecture, 0 lab, 90 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

Clinical experience focuses on care of hospitalized children and support of their families in the acute care setting. Using the nursing process as a framework, students focus on incorporating growth and development assessment, as well as response to illness, into the development of nursing interventions appropriate for the specific child and family. Opportunities for interaction with the well child in community settings also is provided.

NUR 232 Nursing of Children - Clinical Practice  2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 132, 223, 255, 256, PSY 100, and PHL 244 with a minimum grade of “C-” or “P”
Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency = 90%
Corequisites: NUR 231
0 lecture, 0 lab, 90 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

Clinical experience focuses on care of hospitalized children and support of their families in the acute care setting. Using the nursing process as a framework, students focus on incorporating growth and development assessment, as well as response to illness, into the development of nursing interventions appropriate for the specific child and family. Opportunities for interaction with the well child in community settings also is provided.

NUR 255 Mental Health Nursing  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 123, 124, 131, 132, HSC 128, and 220 with a minimum grade of “C-” or “P”
Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency=90%
Corequisites: NUR 256
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course develops an understanding of common mental health problems and skills necessary to provide basic mental health nursing care to selected clients in hospital or community settings. The central focus is to help the student become more sensitive to human behavior and to use him/herself in a therapeutic manner. Prevention of mental illness and maintenance and restoration of mental health are discussed.

NUR 256 Mental Health Nursing - Clinical Practice  2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 123, 124, 131, 132, HSC 128, and 220 with a minimum grade of “C-” or “P”
Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency = 90%
Corequisites: NUR 256
0 lecture, 0 lab, 90 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This is the clinical component of Mental Health Nursing and should be taken concurrently with NUR 255. Mental health nursing concepts are applied in hospital and community situations. Students gain experience with current methods of prevention, maintenance and treatment. This course is graded on a Pass/No Pass grading system.

NUR 256 Mental Health Nursing - Clinical Practice  2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 123, 124, 131, 132, HSC 128, and 220 with a minimum grade of “C-” or “P”
Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency = 90%
Corequisites: NUR 262
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours

This course assists students in planning the transition from the classroom to employment. Principles of management including delegation, quality assurance, cost effectiveness, and risk management are emphasized.

NUR 261 Transition to the Registered Nurse Role  1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 132, 223, 255, 256, PHL 244, and PSY 100 with a minimum grade of “C-” or “P”
Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency = 90%
Corequisites: NUR 262
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours

This course assists students in planning the transition from the classroom to employment. Principles of management including delegation, quality assurance, cost effectiveness, and risk management are emphasized.
Information useful in securing employment, membership in professional organizations, continuing education, and appropriate use of the Internet for the nursing professional will also be presented. This course meets two hours per week for half of the semester.

NUR 262 Transition to the Registered Nurse Role - Clinical Practice 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (NUR 223 and 255 and PSY 100) minimum grade "C-" and (NUR 224 and NUR 256) with a grade of "P"; and Consent Required Level II Prerequisites: (NUR 224 and NUR 256 and NUR 262) Clinical Calculation Competency = 90%
Corequisites: NUR 261
0 lecture, 45 lab, 90 clinical, 0 other, 135 total contact hours

This course is intended to socialize students into the working role. Experience is provided for each student to function cooperatively with members of the health care team. Students are required to attend continuing education courses. Students will be introduced to delegation and the team leading role.

NUR 263 Advanced Topics in Medical-Surgical Nursing 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: (NUR 223 and NUR 255 and PSY 100) minimum grade "C-" and (NUR 224 and NUR 256) pass with a "P" grade, Consent required. Must complete all courses in semesters 1 through 3 in Nursing Program.
Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency for NUR 224 and 256 with a minimum score of 90%
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours

This course expands on previous medical-surgical nursing theory learned in Acute Care Nursing I and II to understand and plan nursing care to more complex, multi-system, critical care problems encountered in the hospital environment. Emphasis will be on prioritizing life-threatening needs of the acutely or chronically ill adult. The role of the registered nurse in managing and coordinating patient care will be discussed.

PEA see Physical Education
PET see Power Equipment Technology

Pharmacy Technology

PHT 100 Introduction to Pharmacy and Health Care Systems 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Pharmacy Technology Program
Corequisites: PHT 101
Corequisites: PHT 103
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

In this course students become familiar with health care systems and various pharmacy systems provided within those systems. The role of the pharmacist and technician in providing pharmaceutical care is studied. Students gain an understanding of the interrelationships between pharmacy and technological advances, pharmacy business practices and the clinical applications of pharmaceuticals in patient care. Discussion includes legal and ethical responsibilities.

PHT 101 Pharmacology for Pharmacy Technicians 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Pharmacy Technology Program
Corequisites: PHT 100
Corequisites: PHT 103
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

Students learn the purposes, actions, side effects, precautions and significant interactions of major drug classes with special attention on dosage forms and commonly used drug names. The student learns to describe the use of these agents in the management of disease states and their effects on body systems.

PHT 103 Pharmaceutical Calculations 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Pharmacy Technology Program
Corequisites: PHT 100
Corequisites: PHT 101
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours

Applications of pharmaceutical dosage calculation are presented in this course. Accuracy of calculations is stressed to assure that the patient receives the correct dose. This course prepares students for second semester laboratory and clinical course work.

PHT 140 Pharmacy Prescription Processing 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: PHT 100, PHT 101, and PHT 103 with minimum 2.0 gpa
Corequisites: PHT 150
Corequisites: PHT 198
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours

This course is an introduction to the operation of a pharmacy dispensing system. Students participate in practical exercises pertaining to prescription processing on a computer, relative to the pharmacy environment.

PHT 150 Pharmacy Operations and Compounding 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: PHT 100, PHT 101, and PHT 103 with minimum 2.0 gpa
Corequisites: PHT 140
Corequisites: PHT 198
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

In this course, students will gain knowledge and hands-on experience in sterile and nonsterile compound product preparation, institutional pharmacy policies and procedures, drug information resources, telephone communication skills, fitting durable medical equipment, assessment of patient blood pressures and basic principles of robotic technology. Emphasis is on aseptic technique and parenteral product preparation where students develop skills in manipulation of parenteral drug products.
PHL 120 Philosophy of Work 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

The purpose of this course is to help students to explore all the philosophical dimensions of 'work;' to cultivate critical thinking about a number of work-related concepts; to lead students to an understanding of a myriad of traditional, contemporary, and challenging perspectives on the nature, meaning, origin, and value of work; and finally to help students to form their own work-related beliefs with which they can lead more meaningful lives.

PHL 123 Critical Thinking 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course focuses on the practical side of logic and critical thinking. Students are expected to develop the ability to recognize and construct arguments of all kinds, and to identify and then correct errors in their reasoning. If some formal logic is included, it is used primarily as a tool for critical thinking in everyday life. Other topics include: the difference between thinking objectively and subjectively (and between thinking and feeling), overcoming prejudices, and learning how to learn.

PHL 200 Existentialism 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

A general introduction to the existentialist tradition of philosophy is provided as it is presented in the works of such representative thinkers as Nietzsche, Kierkegaard, Heidegger, Sartre and Camus. Special attention is paid to major existentialist themes; for example, authentic existence, integrity, freedom, anxiety, non-being, melancholy, death, guilt, conscience and values.

PHL 205 Ethics 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course provides an overview of the discipline of ethics. Theories used to assist in ethical decision-making will be discussed, as well as the relationship between fact and value. To assist in the understanding of the concepts and theories examined, these will be applied to current ethical debates surrounding issues such as abortion, euthanasia and assisted suicide, capital punishment, sexuality, and affirmative action.

PHL 244 Ethical and Legal Issues in Health Care 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course provides an introduction to issues arising from the application of philosophical ethics or moral theory to the health care context. Different models of ethical decision-making will be used to examine current issues in health care. These models will involve the use of philosophical concepts as well as values clarification exercises. This course also provides an overview of legal theory and responsibility as it applies to the health care context, with an emphasis on professional negligence, and an introduction to different aspects of moral psychology. Topics to be discussed will include patient rights, informed consent, confidentiality, experimentation procedures, genetics, treatment of impaired newborns, euthanasia and assisted suicide, and HIV/AIDS. Special issues surrounding moral and legal responsibilities toward colleagues will also be covered.

PHL 250 Logic 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course offers an introduction to the nature of logical reasoning, especially as found in examples of everyday thought, and studies the role of language in reasoning and communication, the influence of emotions on logical thinking and the nature of inductive as well as deductive reasoning. Emphasis is on developing habits of good reasoning, as well as the ability to recognize and avoid bad reasoning.

PHL see Philosophy

Photography

PHO 090 General Photography 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading=70 or ACS 070 may enroll concurrently) and (COMPASS Writing=81 or ENG 091 may enroll concurrently)
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This is a course for students wishing to understand basic photography and its processes. Primary emphasis is on understanding and using the camera and related equipment, picture taking, composition, lighting, film, etc. Students should own or have the use of some type of camera. No darkroom work is included in this course.
PHO 101 Photography and Environment 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading=70 or ACS 070 may enroll concurrently) and (COMPASS Writing= 81 or ENG 091 may enroll concurrently)
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is a study of the methods of documenting various types of environments with the camera. This includes the recording of current undesirable conditions. Students must have their own 35mm or roll film camera and previous photo experience.

PHO 103 History of Photography 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a study the chronology of photographic processes, the progression of social uses of the medium, and the history of photography as a technology and an art form.

PHO 111 Photography I 4 credits
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This is a first-term course in basic photography including darkroom work. Areas of study include: camera operation, lighting and composition, laboratory equipment and procedures, chemical mixing and handling, black and white film and print processing, and final presentation techniques. Students must have an adjustable camera and anticipate a cost of approximately $100 for course materials.

PHO 116 Studio Portraits 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 117
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is an introductory, hands-on course in commercial and illustrative portrait techniques to create expressive portraits of people. Students learn to effectively utilize artificial light sources and examine the advantages of various camera formats, including high-end digital image capture. Students also experience a deeper exploration of color E-6 process films, C-41 process films, black and white films, filters, gels, diffusion, and light modulation tools. Business and legal issues regarding reproduction rights are also discussed.

PHO 117 Introduction to the Studio 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 111
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is a comprehensive, hands-on overview of student photography including medium-format cameras, tungsten lights, and electronic strobes. Students become acquainted with a variety of photographic media such as Polaroid type 669 instant film, tungsten and daylight E-9 color film emulsions, and high-end digital image capture.

PHO 122 Photography II 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 111
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course builds on skills acquired in Photography I. Areas of study include medium format camera operation, advanced black and white film processing and printing techniques, and further investigation and control of lighting conditions. Emphasis is placed on using advanced photographic techniques for visual problem solving. Students will need to purchase film, paper, and other supplies.

PHO 124 Color Photography 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 111 and PHO 127
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This is a comprehensive overview of color photography, designed to teach students to create photographs with strong color, composition, and impact. Students become more proficient with the mechanical aspects of various cameras, as they simultaneously become acquainted with color photographic materials and color theory of light. Students utilize traditional color transparency and color negative films, film scanners, digital cameras, and ultimately print images by means of various digital output devices.

PHO 127 Digital Photo Imaging I 4 credits
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course is designed to provide photography majors with a thorough introduction to current digital imaging technology as it relates to the production of photographic imagery. Through the use of digital cameras, scanners, printers and photo imaging software, students explore the world of the electronic darkroom. Prior computer experience is recommended but not required. Students must purchase printing and data storage materials. This course is required of photography majors. It is recommended that students take PHO 111 prior to this course.

PHO 129 Black and White Digital Imaging 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 127 or GDT 142
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course explores a variety of methods and strategies for making black and white and toned images using digital processes. Students learn to compare inkjet and silver prints, digitize film for monochrome processing, capture B&W images with digital cameras, convert color images to monochrome, and utilize a variety of printing technologies. Students should take PHO 127, or have the equivalent experience prior to taking this course.

PHO 174 PHO Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 111
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
Students are placed in an approved industrial work experience to gain skills and knowledge offered by the employer. Together with the instructor and the employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experiences. This is the first of two possible co-op experiences.

PHO 210 Alternative Processes 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 122
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is an investigation of alternative processes and new technologies currently in use by commercial and artistic photographers. Students employ a variety of traditional and non-traditional darkroom techniques including digital image manipulation, to create new and exciting photographs. Emphasis is placed on the exploration of new techniques to develop a broad sense of options in visual problem solving. Students are required to purchase photographic supplies.

PHO 211 Large Format Photography 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 111
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course introduces students to monorail and flatbed cameras in both 8x10 and 4x5 formats. Students learn to process the film in deep tanks, and to load and process Polaroid film. Other topics include the use of perspective and depth of field controls, correctly using shutter and aperture of a large format lens, the darkcloth, magnifier, film holder, tripod and filters. Also included is a discussion of color negative and positive films. Students are required to purchase a photographic loupe, film and paper.

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PHO 212 Large Format Photography II  
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 211  
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course continues the exploration of large format photography. Topics include formats other than 4x5 roll film, contact printing, advanced methods of focus and perspective control, zone system controls, and various film types. Students are expected to pursue individual projects.

PHO 216 Environmental Portraiture  
3 credits  
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 117  
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This is an introductory course in commercial and illustrative portrait techniques to create expressive portraits of people on location. Students learn to effectively utilize natural and artificial light sources and examine the advantages of various camera formats. Students also experience a deeper exploration of color E-6 films, process films, C-41 process films, black and white films, alternative process films, filters, and light modulation tools.

PHO 219 Photographic Design  
3 credits  
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 111  
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This is an intensive review of photographic composition and design techniques with emphasis on design in the photographic image through lecture, demonstration, critique, and darkroom practices. Included is a survey of contemporary photographers and new directions in modern photographic images and design.

PHO 220 Advanced Studio Techniques  
3 credits  
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 117 and PHO 127  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course is a deeper exploration of medium and large format cameras utilized in a commercial studio with film and digital image capture technologies. An emphasis is placed on logistical coordination of the components needed to produce an image. Assignments range from studio still life to on-location fashion work, yet individual choice of subject is also encouraged.

PHO 225 Digital Cameras  
3 credits  
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 127  
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course explores the current technology in digital cameras and their applications to a variety of photographic areas. Topics include the features, operation, and application of amateur and professional digital cameras. Students learn proper lighting methods for digital capture, both with natural and artificial lighting. In addition, they learn to create QuickTime movies of still objects. Students with experience equivalent to PHO 127 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

PHO 227 Photojournalism  
3 credits  
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 111  
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
In this course students receive a variety of photographic assignments involving newsworthy events, contemporary social issues, and human interest stories. Students work with black and white negative and color transparency films. An introduction to digital imaging technologies as they relate to photojournalism is included in the course. Students must own a manual electronic flash.

PHO 228 Digital Photo Imaging II  
4 credits  
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 127  
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours  
This course provides an advanced level of investigation into digital photographic tools and techniques. Students will expand their understanding of digital input devices, photo imaging software, and output devices. Students will be encouraged to work toward developing their own creative style. Students with experience equivalent to PHO 127 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

PHO 230 Portfolio Projects  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Instructor consent required  
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 111, 117, 122, 124, and 127 with minimum grade of “C-”  
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course offers students the opportunity to work on an extended photographic project of the individual’s choosing. Emphasis is placed on developing a personal style. Students improve their visual problem solving skills through researching the technical and aesthetic concerns for their projects and through individual and group critiques. Recommended as a corequisite with Portfolio Seminar. Permission of instructor required for registration.

PHO 231 Portfolio Seminar  
4 credits  
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 122, PHO 127, and PHO 211  
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours  
Students who are nearing completion of the program will develop a professional portfolio, resume, and query letter in this course. Contact is made with a potential employer, client or transfer school. Professional critiques will be conducted on individual portfolios. Students with equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

PHO 274 PHO Co-op Education II  
1-3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: PHO 174 and Consent required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours  
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two Co-op courses.

PHT see Pharmacy Technology

### Physical Education  
PEA

PEA 102 Cardiovascular Training  
1 credit  
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours  
The purpose of this course is to develop a basic understanding of the equipment and physical requirements necessary for improved cardiovascular endurance and body fat reduction (caloric expenditure). Students are provided with an exercise recommendation based upon American College of Sports Medicine (ACSM) guidelines. Equipment includes treadmills, stairmasters, Nordic tracks, rowing ergometers, airdynes, bicycle ergometers, and elliptical machines.
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the game of tennis. Students are given information on what type of equipment to use and how to use it, including proper warm up stretches. Students in this course will pay greens fees and provide their own clubs.

PEA 103 Beginning Golf
1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is designed for the beginning player who wishes to learn the basics of golf. Priority is given to the general golf swing, chipping, putting, and course management. Students are given information on golf etiquette, course management skills, golfing strategies, and golfing for conditions. Students will practice a variety of trouble shots and more advanced shots. Students in this course will pay greens fees and provide their own clubs. It is recommended that students have a golf score of 110 or less for 18 holes or have had PEA 103 before registering for this course.

PEA 104 Intermediate Golf
1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: PEA 103, Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is designed for the intermediate player who wants to learn more about golf. Priority is given to golf etiquette, course management skills, golfing strategies, and golfing for conditions. Students will practice a variety of trouble shots and more advanced shots. Students in this course will pay greens fees and provide their own clubs.

PEA 105 Weight Training-Cybex/Free Weights
2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
The purpose of this course is to develop basic weight training skills. Using Cybex and free weight equipment, students develop an understanding of the basic weight training exercises associated with each major muscle group. Emphasis is placed on understanding the proper form and technique necessary to train safely and effectively. (Free weight training is optional.)

PEA 109 Beginning Tennis
1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the game of tennis. The fundamentals of the game are taught in a progressive learning experience. Students are instructed in the areas of skill development and scoring. A tennis racquet and tennis shoes are required.

PHY 105 Conceptual Physics
4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 090 with a “C” or better or COMP ASS Prealgebra = 37
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Designed for both transfer and vocational students with no physics experience, but desiring a working knowledge of physics, PHY 105 surveys the major topics of motion, heat, waves, electricity, magnetism, light, and atomic energy using a conceptual approach with a minimum of mathematics.

PHY 110 Applied Physics
4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 090 with a “C” or better or COMP ASS Prealgebra = 37
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Technical-Vocational students with no previous experience with physics should take this course to fulfill their program requirements. Topics covered are: properties of matter, motion, force, energy, machines, fluids, and heat. Laboratory exercises give students an opportunity to test theoretical principles.

PHY 111 General Physics I
4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: PHY 111 minimum grade “C”
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
As the second part of a two-course sequence in calculus-based physics, PHY 122 includes the topics of electricity, magnetism, light, and atomic physics. Open Physics Laboratory exercises are included to assist students’ understanding of these topics.

PHY 121 Analytical Physics I
5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 191 with minimum “C” and (high school physics or PHY 105 or PHY 111 with minimum “C”) PREREQ MTH 169 with minimum grade of “C” or COMPASS Prealgebra = 37
60 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 105 total contact hours
The first of a two-course sequence in calculus-based physics for students intending to major in science or engineering, PHY 211 develops the concepts of mechanics, heat, and wave motion. Laboratory exercises are included to assist students’ understanding of these topics.

PHY 222 Analytical Physics II
5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: PHY 211 minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 105 total contact hours
This second part of a two-course sequence in calculus-based physics covers the concepts of electromagnetism, light, and modern physics extending the student’s knowledge of physics learned in PHY 211.
Political Science

PLS see Political Science

Political Science

PLS 112 Introduction to American Government  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class studies the forms and functions of American government with emphasis on national government. The decision-making process in Congress, the Presidency and the federal court system are studied. The course also examines the relationship of political parties and public opinion to the electoral process.

PLS 150 State and Local Government and Politics  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
In the current political environment, many functions formerly performed by the national government are being shifted to the state and local governments examined in this course. Special emphasis on the governments of Michigan and Washtenaw County provide for an investigation of the challenges of making decisions and governing a society in response to the immediate needs of its citizens in a global society.

PLS 211 Introduction to Comparative Government  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class surveys the political systems of Great Britain, France, Italy, Germany, the former Soviet Union, and China. It is recommended that students take one course from the ANT, GEO, HST, or PLS disciplines or contact the instructor for permission before registering for this course.

PLS 218 International Studies in Political Science  2 credits
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course offers students an immersion in the political landscape of another country. Each year students in this course will visit a different country as a group, exploring the political environment of the country through visits to the centers of government, historical sites, and national institutions such as museums and stock exchanges. Meetings with national and local officials and attendance at political functions will expose students to the practical operation of other political systems. This course provides a practical component for students in the International Studies Program, as well as other qualified students. One social science course should be taken prior to taking PLS 218.

PLS 220 Politics and the Media  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: PLS 112 minimum grade “C-”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to the role of the mass media in the political process. It critically examines the role of the mass media in shaping American political life, focusing on the historical development of the mass media in American society, the economic and political forces that shape news coverage of political leaders and institutions, the influence of the mass media on the American public, and normative assessments of how well the media promotes public deliberation in a democracy.

Power Equipment Technology

PET 100 Power Equipment Repair I  3 credits
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Through a combination of classroom and hands-on skills training, students are introduced to the career of the power equipment technician. This course provides students with the skills to maintain and repair a variety of two and four cycle engines and the related components that are used on foreign and domestic engines including motorcycles, snowmobiles, chainsaws, personal watercraft, all-terrain vehicles, mopeds, generators, lawn and garden equipment, and dirt bikes.

PET 110 Power Equipment Repair II  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: PET 100
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Through a combination of classroom and hands-on skills training, students learn to repair and maintain the motorcycle engine, frame, and transmission. The course also emphasizes advanced power equipment electrical systems and troubleshooting techniques. Theory and testing of starting, charging, and ignition systems are presented. Theory and troubleshooting techniques used on the fuel-injected power equipment engine are introduced.

PET 120 Power Equipment Repair III  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: PET 110
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Through a combination of classroom and hands-on skills training, students learn to diagnosis and repair transmissions-hydrostatic and mechanical and drivetrains used on power equipment. The student will also learn the diagnosis and repair on outboard motors and chainsaws.

PET 130 Power Equipment Repair IV  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: PET 120
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
The student will work in a shop-like setting and learn the skills necessary to troubleshoot and repair advanced power equipment problems. Projects will be assigned that will allow the students to utilize skills learned in previous courses and provide skills to successfully work in the power equipment business.

Psychology

PSY 100 Introductory Psychology  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class provides an introduction to the scientific study and interpretation of human behavior surveying such topics as psychological development, learning, thinking, motivation, emotion, perception, intelligence, aptitudes and personality. Basic principles and their practical application are discussed.

PSY 107 African-American Psychology  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is organized around the premise that there is a distinctive Afro-American psychological frame of reference that is evident in the behavior and lifestyles of Black Americans. This is an attempt to build a conceptual model to help understand and explain the psychosocial behavior of Black Americans.

PSY 130 Alcoholism and Substance Abuse  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a presentation of information concerning most aspects of alcoholism and how it affects the afflicted physically, socially, psychologically, vocationally and spiritually. Also, its effect on the significant others in his/her life is discussed.

PSY 200 Child Psychology  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course stresses the child as an individual, his or her original nature and temperament and position as part of the group. Introduction of social raw materials is considered. In addition, such topics as the conditioning
and reconditioning of behavior patterns and the individuality and similarity of responses are developed.

**PSY 206 Life Span Developmental Psychology** 4 credits

60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course provides an overview of the biological, cognitive, social, and affective domains of human growth and development from the prenatal period until death. The course emphasizes the relationship of growth and development to behavior through the life span. Major theories of human development, as well as research methods, are reviewed and contrasted. The course is especially constructed and taught to be of value to those entering the fields of social work, elementary or secondary education, or nursing and various allied health fields.

**PSY 207 Adolescent Psychology** 3 credits

Level I Prerequisites: PSY 100 minimum grade of “C-”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course covers the full spectrum of introductory topics in adolescent psychology. The area of greatest emphasis is on the psychological development of the adolescent. Major topics covered also include peer and adult interactions, self-image, teenage suicide, drugs, and depression. Resolution of the child/adult conflict, which is the essence of this developmental stage, is also discussed.

**PSY 209 Psychology of Adjustment** 3 credits

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course is a study of the processes involved in the adjustment of the individual to the problems of everyday living. Emphasis is given to the study of the development of techniques or adjustment to meet conflict situations in the social environment. It includes consideration of adjustment mechanisms of major societal institutions.

**PSY 210 Behavior Modification** 3 credits

Level I Prerequisites: HSW 100 or PSY 100
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course covers basic behavioral principles and their applications to individuals with mental illness, developmental disabilities, closed head injuries, problems with aging, and problems of daily living. Students will learn to conduct psychosocial rehabilitation and psychoeducational groups.

**PSY 220 Human Development and Learning** 4 credits

Level I Prerequisites: PSY 100
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course covers developmental topics including cognitive and psychosocial development from birth through adolescence. Major emphasis is placed on the role of parents and teachers in fostering learning and development. The topics of readiness to learn, learning theory, and planning for and assessing learning outcomes are addressed. For students planning to transfer to EMU, it is recommended that FETE 201 is taken at Eastern Michigan University concurrently with PSY 220.

**PSY 251 Education of Exceptional Children** 3 credits

Level I Prerequisites: (CCP 101 or PSY 100 or PSY 200 or PSY 206 or HSC 147) minimum grade “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course presents an overview of the major categories of exceptionality. Methods for identifying and working with children in child care, recreational and educational settings are explored. Working with an interdisciplinary team and partnering with parents is a major focus. A working knowledge of resources, a comfort level for working with exceptional children and their families, and exploring the roles of professionals who work with exceptional populations are stressed.

**PSY 257 Abnormal Psychology** 3 credits

Level I Prerequisites: PSY 100
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This is a course dealing with the abnormalities of certain types of personalities, their origin, symptoms, developments and treatment, short of psychiatric competence. Main topics include: simple maladjustment; disturbances of emotional nature, of perception, memory, judgment, thought, disorders of mobility, speech, etc.; early symptoms of schizophrenia.

**PSY 260 Introduction to Human Sexuality** 3 credits

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course provides a survey of the psychological research concerned with human sexuality. Areas presented include: research, anatomy, dysfunctions and their treatment, family planning methods, sexual communication, sexually transmitted diseases and sexual variation.

**Radiography**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>RAD 100 Introduction to Radiography</strong></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: Admission to Radiography program 30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours This course includes the history of radiography, medical specialties, health care delivery, organizational structure of a radiology department, professional development and ethics. It is an introductory course for the beginning radiographer with emphasis on acquainting students with the goals, philosophies and organizations of the radiology program and radiology department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>RAD 101 Methods in Patient Care</strong></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: Admission to Radiography program 30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours This course is designed to teach the radiographer how to interact with the patient, to provide for his or her physical and emotional needs and how to assist in moving patients by using various transfer methods. Included is some lab practice in basic techniques such as taking vital signs, blood pressure, venipuncture, and airway management.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>RAD 110 Clinical Education</strong></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: Admission to Radiography program Corequisites: RAD 112 30 lecture, 0 lab, 240 clinical, 0 other, 240 total contact hours This course provides structured clinical experience in the application of knowledge and skills in positioning the upper extremity, chest, and abdomen. Students gain knowledge about professional ethics, courtesy, and empathy in handling patients, film processing, and radiographic equipment. Admission to the Radiography program is required to register for this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>RAD 111 Fundamentals of Radiography</strong></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: RAD 100 30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours Imaging is the key to the primary responsibility of a radiographer. The intent of this course is to describe the various imaging modalities so that application of principles to produce optimum diagnostic radiographic images are understood.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAD 122</td>
<td>Radiographic Positioning I</td>
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<td>This course includes pertinent nomenclature for radiographic positioning, preliminary steps in radiography, operation of the radiographic control panel, processing the radiograph and positioning of the chest, abdomen and upper extremity.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAD 133</td>
<td>Radiographic Processing</td>
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<td>This course covers the principles of processing including discussion on darkroom design, radiographic film characteristics, processing chemistry, trouble shooting, maintenance, evaluation of radiographic films to determine diagnostic inadequacies resulting from artifacts and to correct or compensate for the cause.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAD 120</td>
<td>Clinical Education</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course provides structured clinical experience in the application of knowledge and skills in positioning the upper and lower extremities, chest and abdomen, trunk, spine, and selected contrast studies. Students demonstrate their knowledge in the design and operational characteristics of equipment and accessories in diagnostic radiography.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAD 123</td>
<td>Radiographic Positioning II</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course covers proper positions for radiography of the lower extremity, trunk and spine. Critiques on positioning and the anatomical appearance of structures on the radiograph are an essential function of the course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAD 124</td>
<td>Principles of Radiographic Exposure</td>
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<td>This course includes a comprehensive study of radiographic exposure techniques, radiographic quality, the use of radiographic accessories and how to select and apply this equipment to various situations.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAD 125</td>
<td>Radiographic Procedures and Related Anatomy</td>
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<td>This course covers radiographic procedures in which a contrast medium is used for demonstrating structures which are not well visualized on routine radiographs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAD 127</td>
<td>Principles of Radiographic Exposure Laboratory</td>
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<td>This course provides structured laboratory experience designed to illustrate film response to various exposure techniques. Emphasis is on evaluation of exposure techniques used in obtaining diagnostic information on x-ray film.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAD 135</td>
<td>Pathology for Radiographers</td>
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<td>This course is a survey of basic pathology and includes a study of the disease process and how various diseases alter the appearance and function of human organisms, including infectious diseases, tumors, chemical injuries and the conditions of illness involving the systems of the body.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAD 150</td>
<td>Clinical Education</td>
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<td>This course provides structured clinical experience in the application of knowledge and skills in positioning the upper extremity, chest and abdomen, trunk, spine and selected contrast studies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAD 200</td>
<td>Physical Foundations of Radiography</td>
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<td>This course covers the theoretical and practical application of radiation physics with an emphasis on electromagnetic radiation, electricity, magnetism, x-ray circuitry, radiation production, and radiation’s interaction with matter.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAD 215</td>
<td>Radiography of the Skull</td>
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<td>Anatomy and radiography of the skull are studied so that students can correlate the relationship of external landmarks and positioning lines to specific internal structures. The course includes laboratory experience in skull positioning.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAD 217</td>
<td>Clinical Education</td>
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<td>This course provides structured clinical experience in the application of knowledge and skills in positioning the upper and lower extremities, chest, abdomen, spinal column, contrast studies, and skull. Students demonstrate their knowledge in the design and operational characteristics of equipment and accessories in diagnostic radiography. Students participate in surgical procedures that require diagnostic imaging and demonstrate competency in operating portable radiography units.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAD 218</td>
<td>Radiation Biology and Protection</td>
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<td>This course is designed to acquaint students with the effects of ionizing radiation on the cells which form human tissue. The interaction of radiation with matter and the effect of exposure factors on radiation dose, biological effects, unit of measurement, dose limiting recommendations and exposure monitoring are covered. Admission to the Radiography program and permission of the instructor is required to register for this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RAD 225</td>
<td>Clinical Education</td>
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</table>
|             | This course provides structured clinical experience in the application of knowledge and skills in positioning the upper and lower extremities, chest and abdomen, spinal column, contrast studies, and skull. Students demon-
strate their knowledge in the design and operational characteristics of equipment and accessories in diagnostic radiography.

**RAD 240 Clinical Education**  2 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: RAD 225  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 225 clinical, 0 other, 225 total contact hours  
Structured clinical experience is provided in all areas of radiography. Electives in specialized areas are explored (i.e., ultrasound, computed tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, radiation therapy, and nuclear medicine).

**RAD 280 Radiographic Critique**  2 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: RAD 112, RAD 123, RAD 124, and RAD 127  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course identifies and examines the technical factors that contribute to the formation of the radiographic image. Through discussion and demonstration, students learn how to critically analyze a radiograph and to determine how to modify the technical factors used in order to improve the quality.

**RAD 290 International Studies in Radiography**  2 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Instructor permission required  
5 lecture, 25 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course offers students in radiography the opportunity to use their radiography training in a new and exciting venue. Each year the students will travel to Peru to do field work and research on mummies, human and animal bones, pottery, and other artifacts. Students will also get the opportunity to compare the cultural differences between Peru and the United States, and will visit various historical sites within Peru.

### Reading

**REA 040 Elements of Reading**  6 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Reading score less than 41 or permission of department chair  
90 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 90 other, 180 total contact hours  
This is an introductory reading course designed for students who have always struggled with reading comprehension, decoding new words, vocabulary, and spelling. The class includes group instruction, one-on-one reading time, self-paced computerized practice, and small group activities. The class is required for students who score below 36 on the COMPASS Reading test. This course uses the satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading system.

**REA 050 Reading Comprehension**  5 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: REA 040 with an “S” grade or COMPASS Reading score 36-59, score higher than 59 needs consent  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 45 other, 105 total contact hours  
This is a low-intermediate reading comprehension course for students who feel lost after reading a passage even though they know all or most of the words. Students benefit from a combination of large group instruction and one-on-one reading time. This course is required for students who score 36-50 on the COMPASS Reading test. The course uses the satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading system. Students who want to register for additional credits may take ENG 050 concurrently with this course and/or an appropriate math class. For other reading courses, see Academic Skills (ACS).

### Real Estate

**RES 100 Real Estate Principles and Prelicensure**  4 credits  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This is an introductory survey course in real estate principles, practices, and concepts. Students see a broad overview of the real estate field including varieties of residential and commercial brokerage, property financing, appraisal, investment, property management, land planning, property description, legal documents and contracts, title insurance, construction, condominiums, fair housing, civil rights, Board of Realtor functions, and State licensure and regulation. The course can begin an academic foundation in real estate, provide information to homeowners and investors, determine a career interest in real estate, or meet the State course prerequisite to taking the State of Michigan exam for a Real Estate Salesperson’s license. This course is approved by the State of Michigan.

**RES 120 Real Estate Finance**  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course covers methods of financing residential, commercial, and income properties. Includes sources of funds, affordability issues, applications for loans, lender processing and risk analysis, creative financing, government programs, tax considerations, and secondary marketing. This course can help satisfy the State of Michigan education requirements for Real Estate Brokers. It is recommended, but not required, that RES 100 be taken before RES 120.

**RES 130 Real Estate Appraisal**  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course covers the nature of value, foundations of appraisal, valuation processes (including cost, market, income approaches, capitalization theory, and discounted cash flow). Also covered are appraisal ethics and reporting, and uses of the computer in residential and commercial appraisal and valuation consulting. This course helps satisfy the State of Michigan course requirements for Real Estate Broker and Real Estate Appraiser licenses. It is recommended, but not required, that RES 100 be taken before RES 130.

**RES 140 Real Estate Law**  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course covers the laws and legal principles involved in residential and commercial real estate. Topics include evidence of title, deeds, financing, sale contracts, legal position of brokers, leases, zoning, fair housing and real estate taxes. This course helps satisfy the State of Michigan requirements for Real Estate Appraiser and Real Estate Broker licenses. It is recommended, but not required, that RES 100 be taken before RES 140.

**RES 150 Real Estate Investment**  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course covers investment in and development of land, homes, apartments, office buildings, retail centers, warehouses and hotels. Examples from the community and other states are used to illustrate the course objectives. Topics include financing, taxation and exchanges. This course helps satisfy the State of Michigan Real Estate Broker education prelicensure requirement. It is recommended, but not required, that RES 100 be taken before RES 150.

**RES 160 Real Estate Property Management**  3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course provides an introduction to all the subfields of real estate property management including apartments, office, retail, and warehouse management. Materials used in this course are from the Institute for Real Estate Management (IREM), which is part of the National Association of Realtors (NAR) and other sources. This course helps satisfy the State of Michigan Real Estate Broker education prelicensure requirement. It is recommended, but not required, that RES 100 be taken before RES 160.
Robots

RES see Real Estate

**Robots**

**ROB 121 Robotics I**
4 credits

This is the first course in a four-course series. This is a beginning level course exposing students to various aspects of industrial robots and automated manufacturing. This includes an introduction to hands-on programming. Emphasis is placed on application of flexible automation, types of programming, sensors, and types of robots. Field trips to local manufacturing firms using robotic equipment help the student understand and witness concepts presented in class.

**ROB 174 ROB Co-op Education I**
1-3 credits

In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two possible co-op experiences.

**ROB 212 Robotics II**
4 credits

This class concentrates on programming techniques for industrial robots. Students learn to program different types of robots incorporating inputs and outputs into their programs. The course is based on a series of student projects that, step by step, introduce each new command or concept. Students spend most of the class time in the lab and are expected to spend extra hours during scheduled open labs. Students who have experience equivalent to ROB 121 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

**ROB 222 Robotics Simulation**
2 credits

Corequisites: ROB 223
15 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course provides an introduction to Robotic Simulation using the IGRIP software. Students learn how to build computer simulated models of robotic workcells. Programming and running these simulations are also covered. Hands-on use of the software is an integral part of the course. This course should be taken the same semester as ROB 223 Robotics III.

**ROB 223 Robotics III**
2 credits

Level I Prerequisites: ROB 212
Corequisites: ROB 222
15 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

Students learn to work with peripheral devices in various robotic workcells. Labs include part recognition, sorting, counting, measuring, and palletizing. Programmable controllers are used to interface robots with other automated equipment. Students are introduced to automated conveyors, vision systems, bar coding, and automated welding. It is recommended that students complete ELE 224 Programmable Controllers before taking this course. This course should be taken the same semester as ROB 222 Robotic Simulation.

**ROB 224 Robotics IV**
4 credits

Level I Prerequisites: ROB 223
30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This course involves advanced programming of robots and programmable controllers in an integrated workcell. Problems related to maintenance and trouble-shooting constitute a major segment of the course. A group proj-

**Science**

**SCI 100 Introduction to Natural Sciences**
1 credit

7.5 lecture, 22.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours

This course is designed to allow students to acquire an appreciation of the importance of the natural sciences to everyday life, including facts and familiarity with general concepts of how science works. The focus is on physical and biological aspects of science. Students who take this course discover that scientists are people and that science can be fun. The course is designed primarily for students in technology programs and includes directed study in the experimental sciences.

**SOC 100 Principles of Sociology**
3 credits

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course examines human interaction and the products of that interaction which include social structure and institutions, culture, social order, conflict and change. Emphasis is placed on the connection between self and society: that we think, feel and act as we do largely because of social forces that pressure us to conform or to deviate from social expectations.

**SOC 201 Medical Sociology**
3 credits

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course examines social and behavioral factors that account for the social differences in getting sick, getting care, getting well and staying well. Emphasis is placed on the socio-cultural definitions and distributions of illness, lifestyle, stress and illness, taking the sick role, seeking and using health care services, socialization of health workers, consumer-provider interaction, organization and distribution of services. Some issues which are examined pertain to the cost of care and health insurance, prevention, self-help movement, underserved groups, bio-medical technology and the quality of life.

**SOC 202 Criminology**
3 credits

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

An examination is provided of the theories which attempt to explain criminal behavior. Punishment versus rehabilitation schools of thought is dealt with, and an overview of the correctional process is presented.
with as well as capital punishment. Attention is also given to the functioning of police and court systems.

**SOC 203 Aging & Society** 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines social and social-psychological principles, practices, and problems of the aging process. Topics include the social and personal attitudes toward aging, ageism, role changes in mid-life to later life, and adaptive challenges of retirement: needs and problems relevant to housing, health care, finances, social support systems, and community services. Other issues such as political activity and cross-cultural differences are addressed.

**SOC 205 Race & Ethnic Relations** 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides an examination of the basic concepts of racial and ethnic relations and the concept of race. It examines and analyzes the course of oppression and suppression, superiority and inferiority, and majorities and minorities in racial subgroups.

**SOC 207 Social Problems** 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines how social forces can create and maintain or prevent major social problems that result from people's efforts to meet their growth and survival needs. Emphasis is placed on the structural, institutional, technological and social-psychological causes, consequences, and solutions of problems relevant to inequality, institutional crises, deviance and social control, population pressures and ecological problems.

**SOC 230 Marriage and Family** 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines the principles, practices, and problems of mate selection, marriage, family and singleness. Emphasis is placed on how socio-cultural changes are reshaping lifestyle, choices, parenting, communication building and maintaining relationships.

**SOC 250 Juvenile Delinquency** 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The growing-up process of late childhood and adolescence from a sociological and cultural viewpoint is a focus of this class. Problems of the individual in his/her social environment, group forces which lead to maladjustment and sociological principles for working with youth from the viewpoint of parent, teacher, police and youth organization leader are analyzed.

### Spanish

**SPN 109 Beginning Conversational Spanish I** 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
Conversational in approach, this course assumes that the student has no previous knowledge of the language. It is designed for those who want to practice the fundamentals of spoken Spanish to enhance their travel enjoyment in Spain and Latin America. The course also promotes an appreciation of the Hispanic world. This course does not satisfy four year college language requirements. This course was previously SPN 120.

**SPN 119 Spanish Language Adventures** 1 credit
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course of independent study can be undertaken during any of the college field trip “Adventures” to Spanish-speaking countries. Students live in the host country for the duration of the Adventure, visit and study first-hand the outstanding cultural attractions, and have the opportunity to practice Spanish throughout their stay.

**SPN 111 First Year Spanish I** 5 credits
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
This is a beginning and transferable course in Spanish which emphasizes the communicative approach. Classroom work and aural/oral practice sessions, assist the student in progressing effectively in the four language skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Cultural aspects of the Spanish-speaking world are also highlighted.

**SPN 121 Intermediate Conversational Spanish** 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: SPN 110
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This flexibly structured course provides vocabulary expansion and cultural insights through total student involvement in the conversation practice sessions. Students who have experience equivalent to SPN 110 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

**SPN 213 Second Year Spanish I** 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: SPN 212
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is an intermediate course in Spanish that covers all of the basic grammar. Emphasis is on the written form through composition. Students who have experience equivalent to SPN 212 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

This is a continuation of SPN 213 with special attention to reading and translating Spanish and Latin American short stories, essays, poetry, etc. Students who have experience equivalent to SPN 213 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.
practical experience in preparation of an income tax return, both manually and using tax return computer software. The course is the beginning of a series of courses designed for those seeking employment as paraprofessionals in the tax field. Individuals who simply wish to understand their own taxes can benefit as well. Students must be able to work with numbers and computer applications. It is recommended that students complete MTH 163 or have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46.

**Trade Related Instruction**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TRI 115</td>
<td>Blueprint Facilities Maintenance</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRI 140</td>
<td>Millwright Theory</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRI 174</td>
<td>TRI Co-op Education I</td>
<td>1-3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRI 201</td>
<td>Plumbing and Pipefitting I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>TRI 202</td>
<td>Plumbing and Pipefitting II</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>TRI 240</td>
<td>Plant Layout and Material Handling Systems</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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**United Association Supervision**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UAS 111</td>
<td>Introduction to Construction Supervision I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>UAS 111</td>
<td>Project Management in the Construction Industry</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>UAS 226</td>
<td>Legal Aspects of Construction</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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This course teaches blueprint reading and simplified drawing of typical free and power type conveyor systems. In addition, students learn plant layout drawing of machinery, foundations, exhaust systems, heat treat furnaces, hoists, catwalks and platforms.
tacting. Operational liabilities are also covered and include topics such as liabilities for defective structures, limitations of actions, claims processing, and dispute resolution.

United Association Training

UAT 111 Introduction to Industrial Teacher Training 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Industrial Training Program
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will focus on the principles of learning, elements of trade teaching and the methods of teaching an applied technical skill.

UAT 121 Industrial Teacher Training II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Industrial Training Program
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will focus on developing instructional objectives, planning and presenting related information lessons and the methods of teaching a second applied technical skill.

UAT 131 Industrial Teacher Training III 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Industrial Training Program
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will focus on the development of written tests, an elective professional skill, and a third teaching demonstration in a technical skill area.

UAT 141 Industrial Teacher Training IV 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Industrial Training Program
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will focus on discussion and interaction techniques, an elective professional skill and the teaching methods in a fourth technical skill area.

UAT 151 Industrial Teacher Training V 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Industrial Training Program
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will focus on innovations and problems in trade teaching, an elective professional skills, and methods of teaching in a fifth technical skill area.

UAT 161 Technical Seminar 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Industrial Training Program
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will focus on the methods of teaching a technical skill area. Special approval required and will replace UAT 121, 131, 141, or 151.

UAT 171 Professional Seminar 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Industrial Training Program
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will focus on instructional methodology and practices for the trade-related instructor. Special approval required and will replace UAT 121, 131, 141, or 151.

UAT 201 Advanced Instructor Training I 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: UAT 151
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed for graduates of the 5-year UA instructor training program. Trade teachers will expand their skills and knowledge in teaching techniques and methodologies, as well as technological concepts. The student will select one 45 hour module or two 22 1/2 hour modules from unit one or unit two.

UAT 202 Advanced Instructor Training II 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: UAT 151
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed for graduates of the 5-year UA instructor training program. Trade teachers will expand their skills and knowledge in teaching techniques and methodologies, as well as technological concepts. The student will select one 45 hour module or two 22 1/2 hour modules from unit one or unit two.

UAT 203 Advanced Instructor Training III 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: UAT 151
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed for graduates of the 5-year UA instructor training program. Trade teachers will expand their skills and knowledge in teaching techniques and methodologies, as well as technological concepts. The student will select one 45 hour module or two 22 1/2 hour modules from unit one or unit two.

UAT 204 Advanced Instructor Training IV 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: UAT 151
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed for graduates of the 5-year UA instructor training program. Trade teachers will expand their skills and knowledge in teaching techniques and methodologies, as well as technological concepts. The student will select one 45 hour module or two 22 1/2 hour modules from unit one or unit two.

UAT 205 Advanced Instructor Training V 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: UAT 151
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed for graduates of the 5-year UA instructor training program. Trade teachers will expand their skills and knowledge in teaching techniques and methodologies, as well as technological concepts. The student will select one 45 hour module or two 22 1/2 hour modules from unit one or unit two.

Video Production

VID 101 Video Production I 3 credits
Corequisites: VID 110
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is an introductory course that teaches students the basics of video production. Students are guided through a series of demonstrations and hands-on exercises to develop their skills. A brief overview of the history and language of production is included. Students who have completed a high school or college course in Mac Graphics or have equivalent work experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prereq-

VID 102 Video Production II 3 credits
Corequisites: VID 110
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed to develop and expand skills learned in VID 101. More in-depth study of storyboarding, shot lists, scriptwriting, budgeting, videography, lighting, audio, and more advanced production techniques are covered. Through a combination of lecture and hands-on exercises, students develop skills to produce various styles of productions. Depending on the students’ interest, they may produce a finished informational, public service, advertisement, narrative, or artistic video production.
VID 110 Digital Video Editing I
Corequisites: VID 101
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course introduces students to non-linear digital editing (computer editing). A brief overview of the editing process is covered. Students learn the basics of importing (digitizing) video, basic editing techniques, trimming clips, basic effect palettes, overlaying audio with video, recording narration and music, and saving the finished production to digital tape as well as QuickTime file. Students who have had a high school or college course in Mac Graphics or equivalent work experience may contact the instructor to waive the prerequisite.

VID 112 Digital Video Editing II
Level I Prerequisites: VID 101 and VID 110
Corequisites: VID 102
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Students learn advanced editing techniques using Final Cut Pro software on a Mac G4 computer. Students study and develop skills in system configuration and language, rough cut editing, editing for effect, match frame editing, printing to video/multimedia or web, as well as editing their own footage from VID 102. A combination of lecture and hands-on experience are combined to develop editing skills.

VID 276 Advanced Video Graphics I
Level II Prerequisites: (VID 112 or GDT 140) minimum grade of “C” or instructor permission
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 15 other, 60 total contact hours
This course introduces students to motion graphics composition for film/video and internet distribution. Students learn the role of motion graphics in these media. Adobe After Effects is used as the main tool to create motion graphics compositions. Students learn the basics of visual effects terminology, effect keying and transparency, keyframing, synchronizing compositions to music, compression codecs required for output optimization, and saving the finished composition to a variety of film/video and internet ready formats such as Apple QuickTime. Lecture, hands-on experience and creative mentoring are combined to develop motion graphics compositing skills. Students gain a working knowledge of After Effects and are exposed to examples of work from industry professionals for inspiration. This course was previously VID 299.

VID 280 DVD Authoring
Level I Prerequisites: GDT 140 minimum grade “C”
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 15 other, 45 total contact hours
DVD authoring will give students the skills to create interactive DVD’s using digital video, graphic files, photographs and any other multi-media formats. With the use of menus, buttons, subtitles, alternate languages and sound tracks, this course will be an excellent way for students to create a portfolio and add an additional skill on their resume.

WAF see Welding and Fabrication

WAF 100 Fundamentals of Welding
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading = 70 or ACS 070 may enroll concurrently) & (COMPASS Writing = 81 or ENG 091 may enroll concurrently)
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is a basic combination welding course dealing with oxy-acetylene and arc welding designed to meet the needs of students enrolled in Auto Body Repair, Auto Mechanics, Detailer Draftsman, etc. Typical applications are made in a laboratory setting.

WAF 101 Acetylene Welding
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading = 70 or ACS 070 concurrent enrollment allowed) and (COMPASS Writing = 81) or ENG 091 concurrent enrollment allowed
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Designed for students who need a knowledge of oxy-acetylene welding and a degree of skill required by industry. Primarily for students whose occupations are associated with welding.

WAF 102 Basic ARC Welding
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This introductory course in arc welding covers theory and practice, and proper procedures for various welding positions. Topics include A.C. and D.C. welding, electrode identification, classification and proper applications to typical operations.

WAF 103 Heli-ARC Welding
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Instruction is given in tungsten, inert gas, and shielded arc welding. Manually operated torches are used on such metals as aluminum, stainless and mild steels; includes theory directly related to the composition and properties of these metals.

WAF 104 Soldering & Brazing
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is designed to provide basic knowledge of soft soldering, brazing, silver soldering, copper tubing and fittings, brazing of steel, silver soldering of copper and stainless. Practical application included.

WAF 105 Welding for Art & Engineering
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is a basic welding class. No welding experience is necessary. Oxy-acetylene (welding and cutting), arc welding and soldering and brazing are explored with hands-on training provided. Students work on class competencies, at their own pace, beginning with safety practices and set-up in each area. The welding lab has individual work stations for a no waiting to work and a safe atmosphere. Students are given personalized instruction on every class objective to help with their mastery of the art of welding.

WAF 106 Blueprint Reading for Welders
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class is designed for the welders who are responsible for properly locating weld on the weldment and determining weld size, contour, length, type of filler metal and any applicable welding procedures.

WAF 111 Welding I Oxy-Acetylene
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course focuses on the use of oxy-acetylene equipment to perform such operations as butt, lap, and fillet welds using filler rods; flame cutting, brazing and silver soldering. Safety procedures and practices of gas welding are emphasized.

WAF 112 Welding II Basic ARC
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course involves the use of arc welding equipment both A.C. and D.C. to perform such operations as butt, lap and fillet welds using bare and shielded electrodes, all-purpose and special electrodes. Study of electrical welding, power supplies and electrodes is included. Safety procedures are stressed.
WAF 123 Welding III Advanced Oxy-Acetylene (OAW) 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
Advanced instruction is provided in oxy-acetylene welding with emphasis on out of position welded joints. Procedures are covered and put in practice for fabricated welded joints on steel plate and pipe. Related theory is included.

WAF 124 Welding IV Advanced ARC (SMAW) 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
Advanced instruction is provided in arc welding using both A.C. and D.C. arc welding equipment. Emphasis is on out of position welded joints in mild steel, alloy steels and procedures covered for cutting, beveling and fabricating various welded joints. Related theory, codes and standards are included.

WAF 200 Layout Theory Welding 3 credits
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
This course involves layout problem solving for the welder including techniques using layout die, combination squares, protractors, center heads, trammel points, dividers, and straightedges. Template making for pipe cutting and joining is emphasized. A basic math review and the properties of a circle such as radius, chords, and degrees of angularity for jobs done in the field are included.

WAF 201 Special Topics in Welding 1-8 credits
Level I Prerequisites: WAF 105 or WAF 111 or WAF 112 or WAF 227
0 lecture, 0 lab, 15 clinical, 120 other, 135 total contact hours
The focus of this course varies, depending on students' individual goals and objectives. Some students may use this course to construct a project, others may wish to brush up their skills for a welding certification. Credits and contact hours will vary for each student. Students complete a "plan of work" during the first class.

WAF 210 Welding Metallurgy 3 credits
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course focuses on identification of metal properties through testing. It also covers the effects of alloying elements, specification use, and application of steel alloys and stainless steel. The principles of heat treatment of metals in various welding applications are included.

WAF 215 Welding V Advanced GTAW & GMAW 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course involves tungsten-inert gas shield arc welding with manually operated torch on such metals as aluminum, mild steel and stainless steel. Technical theory directly related to T.I.G. welding including the composition and properties of metals.

WAF 226 Specialized Welding Procedures 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (WAF 123 and WAF 124 and WAF 215) minimum grade of "C" or consent required
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course involves specialized oxy-acetylene welding, inert gas-shield arc and GMAW MIG welding. Emphasis is given to aluminum, stainless steel, high alloy steels and cast iron. Procedures for welding of the exotic metals such as titanium, columbium, zirconium, and molybdenum are included. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

YOG 101 Introduction to Hatha Yoga 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course provides an introduction to the philosophy and practice of Hatha Yoga.

YOG 102 Philosophy and Practice of Yoga 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: YOG 101
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of Yoga 101, Introduction to Hatha Yoga.
## Curriculum Changes for Fall 2003

### Course Changes: Code, Title, and Credit Changes

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<td>The Correctional Client: Growth and Development</td>
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<td>DRA 160</td>
<td>Movement for Actors</td>
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<td>ENG 122</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
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<td>GDT 117</td>
<td>Introduction to PageMaker</td>
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<td>PageMaker II</td>
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<td>GDT 125</td>
<td>Introduction to QuarkXPress</td>
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<td>GDT 126</td>
<td>QuarkXPress II</td>
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<td>GDT 127</td>
<td>Introduction to Illustrator</td>
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<td>GDT 138</td>
<td>Illustrator II</td>
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<td>GDT 141</td>
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<td>Intermediate Photoshop</td>
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<td>INP 143</td>
<td>Imaging for the Web</td>
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<td>INP 200</td>
<td>Web Site Fundamentals</td>
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<td>INP 210</td>
<td>Internet Professional I</td>
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<tr>
<td>INP 220</td>
<td>Internet Professional II</td>
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<td>INP 260</td>
<td>Advanced Web II</td>
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<td>INP 283</td>
<td>Databases and the Web</td>
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<td>NTR 120</td>
<td>DNR Enforcement Officer Training</td>
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<td>NUR 103</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Nursing - Clinical</td>
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<td>NUR 105</td>
<td>Nursing of the Older Adult - Clinical</td>
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<td>QCT 225</td>
<td>Quality Control Management</td>
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<td>QCT 226</td>
<td>Dimensional Metrology and Testing</td>
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<td>RAD 260</td>
<td>CT Cross-sectional Anatomy</td>
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## New Programs

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<th>Deg/Cert</th>
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<td>Administrative Assistant II</td>
<td>CVAAST</td>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Computer Systems Security I</td>
<td>CVCSS1</td>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Computer Systems Security II</td>
<td>CVCSS2</td>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foundations of Computer Programming</td>
<td>CTFCP</td>
<td>Certificate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration-Commercial</td>
<td>CVHVAM</td>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration-Industrial</td>
<td>CVHVAI</td>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
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<td>Interactive Web Design</td>
<td>CVIWBD</td>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Linux Systems</td>
<td>CVLINS</td>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
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<td>Music Performance</td>
<td>CTMPER</td>
<td>Certificate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music Production/Engineering</td>
<td>CTMPRO</td>
<td>Certificate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
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<td>Web Application Developer</td>
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<td>Web Graphic Design</td>
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<td>Web Professional</td>
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<tr>
<td>Web Technology</td>
<td>CTWBTC</td>
<td>Certificate</td>
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Program Changes: changes in title, code, and degree/certificate awarded

This list does not include changes in program requirements.

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<th>Current Code and Title</th>
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<td>CVCNOP</td>
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<td>APBCP</td>
<td>APCOMP</td>
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<td>CVJAVA</td>
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<td>CTOOPC</td>
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<td>APSTC</td>
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<td>CVVBC</td>
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<td>CTSBEA</td>
<td>CTENT</td>
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<td>APIINPD</td>
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<td>APGDTD</td>
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Reactivated Programs

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<td>Hospitality Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration</td>
<td>ASHVAR</td>
<td>Associate of Science</td>
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Discontinued Programs

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<td>Internet Professional</td>
<td>CFINPC</td>
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Personnel
This is a partial list. For a comprehensive list of personnel, refer to the WCC Staff Directory.

■ Board of Trustees

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Member</th>
<th>Term Expires</th>
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<tr>
<td>Richard W. Bailey, Trustee</td>
<td>December 31, 2008</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mary Branch, Secretary</td>
<td>December 31, 2004</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jerry Jernigan, Treasurer</td>
<td>December 31, 2008</td>
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</table>

■ Executive Officers

Whitworth, Larry L. ..................................................1998
President
B.A. - Adrian College
M.B.A. - Duquesne University
Ed.D. - University of Pittsburgh

Palay, Roger..........................................................1975
Vice President for Instruction
B.S. - University of Chicago
M.S. - University of Wisconsin

Wojnowski, Judith L. .........................1978
Vice President of Administration and Finance
B.S. - Canisius College
C.P.A. - State of Michigan

Flowers, Damon.................................1994
Associate Vice President of Facilities Development and Operations
B.S. - Lawrence Technological University
M.S. - Central Michigan University

Kruzel, Douglas P. .........................2001
Associate Vice President of Human Resources
B.S. - University of Toledo
M.B.A. - University of Toledo

Lawson, Wendy........................................2003
Associate Vice President: Development, Grants and Governmental Relations
B.A. - The University of Michigan
M.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Ladha, Aminmohamed J. ..................1995
Chief Information Officer
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
M.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University

■ Deans

Abernethy, Bill.........................1993
Dean of Humanities and Social Sciences
B.A. - University of Oregon
M.A. - University of Oregon
Ph.D. - University of Wisconsin

Blain, Adella M. .........................1975
Dean of Learning Resources
B.A. - The University of Michigan
M.A.L.S. - The University of Michigan

Blakey, Linda S. .........................1988
Dean of Enrollment Services
B.S. - The University of Michigan
M.S. - The University of Nevada at Las Vegas
M.A. - The University of Michigan

Dries, Cathie.........................1989
Dean of Continuing Education and Community Services
A.A. - Delta Community College
B.A. - Michigan State University
M.A. - Central Michigan University

Lee, Granville W.........................1990
Dean of Health and Applied Technologies
B.S. - New York University
M.B.A. - University of Dayton
Ed.Spec. - Wayne State University

Showalter, Martha.........................1980
Dean of Math, Natural and Behavioral Sciences
B.S. - Ohio State University
B.A. - Ohio State University
M.Ed. - University of Houston

Richard J. Landau, Trustee .................December 31, 2006
Diana McKnight-Morton, Vice Chair ........December 31, 2006
David Rutledge, Trustee ..................December 31, 2008
Mary Schroer, Chair ......................December 31, 2004

Williams, Calvin........................1969
Associate Vice President of Student Services
A.B. - Western Michigan University
A.M. - The University of Michigan
Ph.D. - The University of Michigan

This is a partial list. For a comprehensive list of personnel, refer to the WCC Staff Directory.
Taylor, Patricia A.................................................................2002
Dean of Academic Placement, Counseling, and Support Services
B.A. - Central Michigan University
M.A. - Central Michigan University
Ed.D. - Eastern Michigan University

Wilson, Rosemary.............................................................1986
Dean of Business and Computer Technologies
B.S. - Milligan College
M.B.A. - University of Notre Dame

■ Faculty and Professional Staff

Abella, Mohammed...........................................................1999
Faculty: Mathematics
B.S. - University of Bradford, England
M.S. - University of Miami
Ph.D. - University of Miami

Abrams, Terry.................................................................1990
Faculty: Visual Arts
B.F.A. - Maryland Institute College of Art and Design
E.D.M. - Boston University
Certificate - Agfa-Gevaert

Adler, Sally.................................................................1993
Faculty: Public Service Careers
B.S. - Pennsylvania State University
M.S. - Pennsylvania State University
Certificate - PA Dept of Education

Aeilts, Larry.................................................................1999
Director of Enrollment: Enrollment Services
B.B.A. - Cleary College
M.S. - Walsh College

Allison, Lynn M............................................................1988
Faculty: Business Office Systems
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
M.B.E. - Eastern Michigan University

Anders, Derek F..............................................................1999
Specialist: Information Systems
Certificate - Washtenaw Community College
A.D. - Livonia Career Center

Anderson, Laurice A........................................................1998
Faculty: Performing Arts
B.A. - Butler University
M.F.A. - The University of Michigan

Andi, Kimberly M............................................................1993
Coordinator: Health/Public Services Programs
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Atkinson, John H.............................................................1997
Faculty: Public Service Training
B.A. - The University of Michigan
J.D. - Detroit College of Law
M.P.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Avinger, Charles............................................................1992
Faculty: English/Writing
B.S. - University of Alabama
M.A. - University of Alabama

Babcock, H. Lind.............................................................1994
Faculty/Department Chair: Visual Arts Technology
B.F.A. - Michigan State University
M.A. - Central Michigan University
M.F.A. - Kent State University

Baker, Gerald A..............................................................1975
Faculty: Allied Health/Radiography
A.A.S. - Wayne County Community College
B.S. - Ferris State University
R.T. - The American Registry of Radiologic Technologists
M.Ed. - The University of Michigan

Baker, Jennifer L............................................................1995
Faculty: Visual Arts Technology
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
A.B. - The University of Michigan
M.F.A. - Rhode Island School of Design

Baker, Mark E.................................................................1994
Firearms Range Master: Public Service Training
A.D. - Henry Ford Community College

Barrie, Maryam.............................................................2002
Faculty: English/Writing
B.S. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Batell, Mark F.................................................................1984
Faculty: Mathematics
B.A. - Knox College
M.A. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - The University of Michigan

Bayer, Deborah K............................................................1994
Faculty: English/Writing
B.A. - Michigan State University
M.A. - Michigan State University
Beauchamp, Jillaine ......................................................... 1976
Faculty: Culinary and Hospitality Management
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
M.S. - The University of Michigan

Benin, Michelle ................................................................. 1998
Specialist: Human Resource Management

Bhattacharyya, Nilotpal ..................................................... 1999
Unix Administrator: Information Services
B.M.S. - University of Gaubati

Biederman, Rosalyn L ........................................................ 1967
Faculty/Department Chair: Foreign Languages
B.A. - Ohio State University
M.A. - Ohio State University

Bieszk, Rita ................................................................. 1999
Budget Analyst: Financial Services

Bila, Dennis W ............................................................... 1969
Faculty/Department Chair: Mathematics
B.S. - Central Michigan University
M.A. - Wayne State University

Bishop, Todd ............................................................... 2001
Facilities Project Manager: Facilities Management
Certificate - State of Michigan

Bogue, Robert A ............................................................ 1984
Instructional Lab Assistant: Automotive Services
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
Certificate - State of Michigan
B.S.Ed. - The University of Michigan
Certificate - A.S.E.

Bracco, Patrick ............................................................. 2000
Systems Analyst III: Information Services
B.S.E. - The University of Michigan
M.S.E. - The University of Michigan

Brandenburg, Elaine M ...................................................... 1997
Director: Contract Training Project
B.S. - Michigan State University

Brown, Kate M .............................................................. 1988
Specialist: Student Resources/Women's Center
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.S.W. - Eastern Michigan University

Brunt, Jennifer .............................................................. 2000
Associate: Human Resource Management
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College

Burgen, Clarence ............................................................ 1997
Manager: Mechanical Systems

Burke, Starr ................................................................. 2000
Faculty/Department Chair: Behavioral Sciences
B.A. - Wayne State University
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University
Ph.D - California Coast University

Butcher, Kathleen .......................................................... 1989
Faculty: Physical Science
B.S. - St. Mary's College
M.S. - Wayne State University

Byrne, Cheryl ............................................................... 2002
Faculty: Business/Accounting
B.S. - Ohio State University
M.B.A. - Pepperdine University
Ph.D. - Claremont University

Byrne, Heather ............................................................. 2000
Director of Student Development and Activities
B.A. - The University of Michigan
M.B.A. - Goldengate University

Carlson, Elizabeth .......................................................... 2002
Director: Curriculum and Articulation Services
B.A. - University of Michigan
M.A. - The University of Michigan
Ed.D. - The University of Michigan

Charlton, Eleanor .......................................................... 1966
Faculty/Department Chair: Business Office Systems
B.S. - Central Michigan University
M.A. - Central Michigan University

Chatas, Kristin ............................................................. 2001
Faculty: Mathematics
B.A.Ed. - University of Michigan
M.A. - University of Notre Dame

Chisholm, Arnett ............................................................ 1988
Associate Counselor: Counseling, Career Planning and Placement
B.S. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Clark, Diana ................................................................. 1989
Counselor: Humanities and Social Services
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Cleary, William T., Jr ....................................................... 1983
Faculty: Electricity/Electronics
A.S.E.E.T. - University of Maine
B.E.E.T. - University of Maine
M.B.A. - University of Maine

Cocco, Richard ............................................................ 2000
Classroom Technical Coordinator: Media Services
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
Concannon, Breege ................................................................. 2003
Faculty: Physical Sciences
   B.S. - University of Ulster - Northern Ireland
   Ph.D. - University of South Carolina

Crean, Patricia K ............................................................... 1996
Director of Lifelong Education: Continuing Education and Community Services
   B.A. - Western Michigan University
   M.A. - Michigan State University

Croake, Edith M ................................................................. 1966
Faculty: English/Writing
   B.A. - The University of Michigan
   M.A.T. - Northwestern University
   M.A. - Northwestern University
   D.A. - The University of Michigan

Curver, Rosalyn ................................................................. 1989
Faculty: Business Office Systems
   B.S. - Michigan State University
   M.A. - Michigan State University

Currie, Kathy ................................................................. 1989
Coordinator: Enrollment Services
   A.D. - Washtenaw Community College

Czinski, Margo ................................................................. 1999
Faculty: English/Writing
   B.A. - Michigan State University
   M.A. - The University of Michigan

Daniels, Cheryl ................................................................. 1990
Employment Coordinator: Human Resource Management
   A.A. - Schoolcraft College
   B.A. - Concordia College

Dedhia, Hiralal ................................................................. 1987
Clinical Instructor: Respiratory Therapy
   A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
   B.S. - University of Poona
   M.S. - Madonna College

Deinzer, Carol ................................................................. 1999
Faculty: Culinary & Hospitality Management
   A.C. - Monroe County Community College

Dick, Roger ................................................................. 1979
Faculty: Industrial Technology
   A.S. - Ferris State College
   B.S. - Western Michigan University
   M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Diehl, Margaret ............................................................. 2001
Systems Analyst III: Information Systems
   A.A. - University of Cincinnati
   B.A. - University of Toledo
   Certificate - Certified Oracle Professional

Donahey, Jeffrey .......................................................... 1984
Faculty: Industrial Technology
   B.S. - The University of Michigan

Downen, Gary W ........................................................... 1983
Faculty/Department Chair: Electricity/Electronics
   B.G.S. - The University of Michigan
   M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Downey, Patrick .......................................................... 1994
Manager: Conference Services

Eby, David ................................................................. 1999
IT Support Specialist: Information Systems
   A.S. - Northwestern Michigan College
   B.S. - Lake Superior State University

Egan, James ................................................................. 1989
Faculty: Mathematics
   B.A. - Case Western Reserve University
   B.S. - Case Western Reserve University
   M.S. - The University of Michigan
   M.S. - The University of Michigan

Ellen, Kim ................................................................. 1998
Coordinator, Northern Extension Center: Regional Services
   B.A. - Michigan State University

Ennes, Steven M ............................................................. 1987
Faculty/Department Chair: Business/Accounting
   A.A.S. - Macomb Community College
   B.S. - Western Michigan University

Evans, Gwen ............................................................... 2003
Director: Access Services
   M.A. - University of Chicago
   M.L.S. - University of Illinois

Everin, William J .......................................................... 1997
Research Analyst: Institutional Research
   B.S. - Northwestern University
   M.S. - Purdue University

Farrackand, Jamall ......................................................... 1997
Security Patrol Officer: Campus Security
   A.D. - Washtenaw Community College

Faulkner, Mary K ........................................................ 1983
Administrative Assistant to the Board of Trustees
   A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
   B.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Fauri, Greta ................................................................. 1977
Student Services Advisor: Children’s Center
   B.A. - Adrian College

Fayaz, Amir ............................................................... 2000
Faculty: Physics
   B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
   M.S. - Eastern Michigan University
Fenty, Joseph ................................................................. 1999
Manager: Academic Testing, Entry Assessment, and Faculty Support Services
  B.B.A. - Pace University
  M.A. - The University of Michigan
  M.A. - University of Northern Iowa

Ferguson, Russell ......................................................... 2000
Faculty: Automotive Services

Fielding, Elaine .......................................................... 2000
Statistical Analyst: Institutional Research
  B.A. - Smith College
  M.S. - University of Wisconsin
  Ph.E. - University of Wisconsin

Fillinger, Barbara .......................................................... 2001
Budget Director, Financial Analyst: Financial Services
  B.S. - Oakland University
  M.S. - Walsh College

Finkbeiner, Betty Ladley .................................................. 1969
Faculty: Allied Health/Dental Assisting
  A.A. - Grand Rapids Junior College
  C.D.A. - Dental Assistance National Board
  R.D.A. - Michigan Board of Dentistry
  B.S. - The University of Michigan
  M.S. - The University of Michigan

Finkbeiner, Charles A ...................................................... 1975
Faculty: Computer Information Systems
  A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
  B.S. - The University of Michigan
  M.S. - The University of Michigan

Fitzpatrick, David J ......................................................... 1996
Faculty: Social Science
  Ph.D. - The University of Michigan
  A.M. - The University of Michigan
  B.S. - United States Military Academy

Flack Jr., Joseph L .......................................................... 1990
Faculty: Business/Accounting
  B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
  M.B.A. - University of Detroit
  J.D. - Detroit College of Law

Foster, Brenda ............................................................... 1997
Faculty: Mathematics
  A.A. - Seattle Central Community College
  B.A. - The University of Washington
  M.A. - The University of California

Foster, Connie S ............................................................ 1990
Faculty/Department Chair: Allied Health/Radiography
  A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
  B.S. - Central Michigan University
  M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Frye, Iota H ................................................................. 1975
Counselor: Counseling, Career Planning and Placement
  B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
  M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Galea, Michael ............................................................. 1998
Faculty/Department Chair: Computer Information Systems
  B.S. - Wayne State University
  M.A. - Wayne State University

Galvin, Ralph H ............................................................ 1984
Director: Public Service Training
  B.S. - Nazareth College

Garcia, Anne ............................................................... 2002
Faculty: Behavioral Sciences
  M.S. - San Diego State University
  Ph.D. - University of California, San Francisco

Garey, Michelle ........................................................... 2001
Faculty: Foreign Languages
  B.A. - The University of Michigan - Flint
  M.A. - Ohio State University

Gerhardt, Laura ............................................................ 1985
Counselor: Business and Computer Technologies
  B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
  M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Gerlitz, Frank ............................................................. 1991
Faculty: Drafting
  B.S. - University of Wisconsin
  M.S. - University of Wisconsin
  Ph.D. - University of Wisconsin

Geyer, Philip ............................................................... 1998
Faculty: Computer Information Systems
  B.S. - The University of Michigan
  M.S. - The University of Michigan

Ghrist, William .......................................................... 1996
Manager: Maintenance
  A.D. - Washtenaw Community College

Gibson, Maxine ............................................................ 1990
Faculty: English/Writing
  B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
  M.A. - The University of Michigan

Gilgenbach, Catharine H ................................................ 1998
Lead Case Manager: Student Resources/Women's Center
  B.S. - University of Wisconsin- Madison
  M.A. - Eastern Michigan University
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position/Role</th>
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<td>Glass, Michael K.</td>
<td>Student Services Advisor: Club Sports</td>
<td>1991</td>
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<td>B.S. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Groshon, Anne L.</td>
<td>Management Faculty: English/Writing</td>
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<td>Glowski, Susan K.</td>
<td>Faculty: English/Writing</td>
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<td>Grossman, Esta</td>
<td>Faculty/Department Chair: Life Sciences</td>
<td>1975</td>
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<td>Groth, Susan K.</td>
<td>Supervising Faculty: Clerical Services</td>
<td>1979</td>
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<td>Gmeiner, Mary</td>
<td>Director, Labor/Employee Relations: Human Resource Management</td>
<td>2002</td>
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<td>Goldberg, David</td>
<td>Faculty: Mathematics</td>
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<td>Gracie, Cheryl D.</td>
<td>Faculty: Business/Accounting</td>
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<td>2001</td>
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<td>Professional Services Instructor: Adult Transitions</td>
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<td>Griffith, Michael</td>
<td>Coordinator, UA/Target Marketing/Admissions</td>
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<td>1980</td>
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<td>Program Manager: CIS/BOS</td>
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<td>Hackmann, Bruce</td>
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<td>Certificate - Pennsylvania Department of Education</td>
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<td>Hageman, Rebecca</td>
<td>Information Systems Support Specialist: Information Systems</td>
<td>2000</td>
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<td>Hagen, Trudi</td>
<td>Director: Children's Center</td>
<td>2003</td>
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<td>Hagood, Robert M.</td>
<td>Faculty/Department Chair: Physical Science</td>
<td>1997</td>
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<td>Hall, Clyde</td>
<td>Faculty: Welding and Fabrication</td>
<td>1978</td>
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<td>A.W.S. - Certified Welding Inspector</td>
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Hallock, Katherine ........................................2003  
Corporate Giving/Grant Writer: Development, Grants, and  
Governmental Relations  
  B.S. - Miami University  
  M.S.W. - The University of Michigan  

Hammond, Linda ........................................1987  
Director of Business and Industry Services: Continuing  
Education /Community Services  
  B.A - The University of Michigan  
  M.A - The University of Michigan  

Hann, David F. ...........................................1986  
Director of Accounting Services: Financial Services  
  B.S. - Brigham Young University  
  M.A. - Eastern Michigan University  

Hardy, Steven ...........................................2001  
Controller: Financial Services  
  B.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University  
  M.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University  

Hargrave, Ralph .........................................1995  
Counselor: Health and Applied Technology  
  B.D. - Payne Seminary University  
  B.S. - Eastern Michigan University  
  M.A. - Eastern Michigan University  

Harris, Sally D. .........................................1981  
Associate Counselor: Counseling/Career Planning  
  A.D. - Washtenaw Community College  
  B.A. - Concordia College  
  M.A. - Eastern Michigan University  

Harrison, Venita .........................................1994  
Office Manager: Human Resource Management  
  A.D. - Washtenaw Community College  
  B.A. - Concordia College  

Hasselbach, Clarence ....................................2000  
Faculty: Computer Information Systems  
  B.W. - Michigan State University  
  M.S. - University of South Carolina  
  M.A. - University of California - Berkeley  

Hatcher, Robert .........................................2000  
Faculty: Mathematics  
  B.A. - The University of Michigan  

Hatcher, Ruth ............................................1981  
Faculty: English /Writing  
  A.B. - Earlham College  
  M.A. - The University of Michigan  

Hawkins, Janet L. .......................................1977  
Coordinator, Public Information: Public Relations and  
  Marketing Services  
  A.D. - Washtenaw Community College  
  B.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University  

Hayes, Catherine .......................................2000  
Faculty/Department Chair: Internet Professional  
  B.A. - The University of Michigan  

Heidebrink, Gregg S. ..................................1995  
Faculty/Department Chair: Social Science  
  B.A. - Iowa State University  
  M.A. - Southern Methodist University  

Heise, Anne E. ..........................................1993  
Faculty: Life Sciences  
  B.A. - Swarthmore College  
  M.S. - University of Vermont  

Helwig, Lauren .........................................2001  
Coordinator, Academic Advising: Academic Placement,  
  Counseling and Support Services  
  B.A. - The University of Michigan  
  M.A. - The University of Michigan  

Hemsteger, Thomas ....................................1991  
Faculty: Automotive Services  
  A.A.S. - Ferris State University  
  B.S. - Eastern Michigan University  
  M.A. - Eastern Michigan University  

Herrera, Terri ..........................................2002  
Faculty: Culinary & Hospitality Management  
  B.A. - Siena Height College  

Hill, Birgitte ............................................1986  
Accountant for Cash Management: Financial Services  
  B.A. - The University of Michigan  
  CCM - Treasury Management Association  

Hommel, Judith C. ....................................1992  
Executive Associate to the President  
  A.A. - Cottey Junior College  
  B.S. - University of Oklahoma  
  B.F.A. - Eastern Michigan University  

Hopkins, Lisa ..........................................2002  
Events Coordinator: Conference Services  
  B.S. - The University of Michigan  

Horne, Beth ..............................................1997  
Laboratory Assistant: Culinary & Hospitality Management  
  A.A.B. - University of Toledo  
  Certificate - University of Toledo  

Hosier, Deborah .......................................2000  
Manager of Student Accounting: Financial Services  
  B.B.A. - Cleary College  

Hoth, Bradley ..........................................1987  
Student Advisor: Career Planning and Placement  
  A.A. - Henry Ford Community College  
  B.A. - Michigan State University  
  M.A. - Eastern Michigan University
Hower, Guy W. .................................................1966
Director: Financial Aid
B.B.A. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - The University of Michigan

Hower, Laura ..................................................2000
Graphic Services Specialist: Public Relations and Marketing Services
A.T.S. - Washtenaw Community College

Hughes, Patrick ..............................................2000
Manager of Network/Communications: Information Systems
A.S. - Henry Ford Community College
B.S. - Madonna College

Hunt, Barbara ..................................................1968
Faculty: English/Writing
B.A. - University of Toledo
M.A. - The University of Michigan
D.A. - The University of Michigan

Jackson, Jennifer .............................................2002
Faculty: Communications
B.A. - Concordia University
M.S. - Eastern Michigan University

Jackson, Lawrence ...........................................1998
Laboratory Instructor: Public Service Training
Certificate - State of Michigan
B.S. - Wayne State University

James, William E. ............................................1994
Faculty: English/Writing
B.A. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - Wayne State University

Jemison, Harriette ............................................2002
Faculty: Behavioral Sciences
B.A. - Tuskegee University
M.A. - Loyola University - Chicago

Jenkins, Joyce ..................................................1998
SCT End User Trainer: Information Systems
B.S. - Michigan State University

Jett, Sukanya J. ...............................................1992
Assistant Director: Enrollment Services
A.A. - Cottey Junior College
B.A. - Radford University
M.S.A. - Central Michigan University

Ji, Shiping ..........................................................1999
Systems Analyst III: Information Systems
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University

Jindal, Usha R. ..................................................1982
Faculty: Internet Professional
B.S. - Delhi University
B.S. - Pennsylvania State University
M.S. - Pennsylvania State University

Johnson, Charles ..............................................1998
Faculty: Humanities
B.A. - Oakland University
M.A. - Michigan State University
Ph.D. - Michigan State University

Johnston, Mark ................................................1990
Faculty: Business/Accounting
B.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
M.S. - Walsh College

Jones, Katherine L. .........................................1992
Administrative Associate: Business and Computer Technology
B.F.A. - Denison University
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Jordan, Cole L. ................................................1978
Counselor: Counseling, Career Planning and Placement
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.A. - Wayne State University
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Jordan, Lester ..................................................1979
Faculty: Automotive Services
B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
M.Ed. - Wayne State University

Kalmbach, John ..............................................2000
Director of Media Services: Learning Resources Division
B.A. - University of Toledo
M.Ed. - University of Toledo
Ed.D. - University of Toledo

Kapp, George .................................................1970
Faculty: Physical Science
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.S.E. - The University of Michigan

Kasischke, Laura .............................................1992
Faculty: English/Writing
B.A. - The University of Michigan
M.F.A. - The University of Michigan

Keller, Laurel ..................................................2002
Coordinator: Distance Learning
B.S. - Michigan State University

Kenyon, Barbara H. .......................................2000
Coordinator of Basic Skills: Instructional Administration
B.A. - Rutgers University
M.A. - University of California at Los Angeles

Kerr, John ......................................................1993
Faculty: Social Science
B.S.Ed. - Central Michigan University
M.A. - Western Michigan University
M.A. - Western Michigan University

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<th>Name</th>
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<td>Kibens, Maija</td>
<td>1976</td>
<td>Faculty: Humanities</td>
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<td>Kilgore, Robert</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Instructor Assistant: Electricity/Electronics</td>
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<td>King, Eric</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Assistant Coordinator, Harriet Street Center: Adult Transitions</td>
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<td>King, Linda</td>
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<td>Director: Adult Transitions</td>
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<td>King, Michael</td>
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<td>Faculty: Mathematics</td>
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<td>Kinney, Nancy</td>
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<td>Faculty: Social Science</td>
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<td>Knox, Thomas</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Network Technician II, Information Systems</td>
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<td>Komarmy, Tracy L.</td>
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<td>Faculty/Department Chair: Performing Arts</td>
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<td>Krantz - Fischer, Carrie</td>
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<td>Faculty/Department Chair: English/Writing</td>
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<td>Krieg, Laurence J.</td>
<td>1983</td>
<td>Faculty: Internet Professional</td>
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<td>B.A. - College of Wooster, M.A. - The University of Michigan, Ph.D. - The University of Michigan</td>
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<td>LaHote, Randy</td>
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<td>Faculty: Social Science</td>
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<td>Laycock, Gregory</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Scheduling/Database Analyst: Educational Services</td>
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<td>Lee, Michael N.</td>
<td>1998</td>
<td>Coordinator of Computer Labs: Business Division</td>
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<td>Lee, Sherry S.</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Faculty: Nursing</td>
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<td>B.S.N. - The University of Michigan, M.S.N. - Wayne State University, D.I.P. - Henry Ford Hospital School of Nursing</td>
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<td>Lewis, James</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Faculty: Electronics</td>
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<td>Lippens, Joan</td>
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<td>Faculty/Department Chair: Academic Skills</td>
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<td>B.A. - Queen's University, Kingston, B.Ed - Queen's University, Kingston, M.A. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
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<td>Liu, Victor</td>
<td>1991</td>
<td>Director of Library Systems: Learning Resources Center</td>
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<td>Faculty: Mathematics</td>
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Lyjak, Laura A. .......................................................... 2000
Editor: Public Relations and Marketing Services
B.A. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Mann, John B. .......................................................... 1971
Faculty: Automotive Service
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
M.A. - The University of Michigan
A.S.E. - National Auto Technical Certification

Mansour, Khaled .......................................................... 2000
Faculty: Computer Information Systems
M.S. - Western Michigan University
B.S. - Yarmouk University

Marinkovski, Elizabeth .................................................. 1999
Employment Specialist: Human Resource Management
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.A. - Eastern Michigan University

McCarthy, Sandra ....................................................... 1999
Associate Librarian: Learning Technologies
B.A. - Wayne State University
M.L.S. - Wayne State University
M.A. - Mercy College of Detroit

McCracken, Alexandra .................................................. 2000
Coordinator: MTTES
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.A. - The University of Michigan, Flint

McGrath, Michael .......................................................... 1993
Faculty: Drafting
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
M.S. - Eastern Michigan University

McGuire, Belinda G. ..................................................... 1988
Faculty: Drafting
A.S. - Monroe County Community College
B.F.A. - Eastern Michigan University
M.Ed. - The University of Toledo

McLane, Matthew ....................................................... 2002
Support Specialist: IS/User Support
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University

McPherson, Paul D. ...................................................... 1990
Faculty/Department Chair: Culinary and Hospitality Management
B.A. - Madonna College
M.S.A. - Central Michigan University
Certificate - American Culinary Federation

Meade, Roland .......................................................... 1990
Faculty: Computer Information Systems
B.S. - Northern Michigan University
M.A. - Western Michigan University
Ph.D. - Western Michigan University

Mihaly, Chris .............................................................. 2003
Employment Manager, Human Resource Management
B.S. - Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Miller, Jean ............................................................... 1989
Faculty: English/ Writing
B.A. - Marygrove College
M.A. - University of Tulsa

Morris, Aveia .............................................................. 2002
Coordinator: Tech Prep
B.A. - Metropolitan State University
M.A. - The University of Michigan, Dearborn

Moulton, Maxine .......................................................... 1989
Faculty: Nursing
B.S.N. - The University of Michigan
REGIS - State of Michigan
M.S.N. - Eastern Michigan University

Mourad, Roger ............................................................ 1996
Director: Institutional Research
B.A. - The University of Michigan
J.D. - The University of Michigan
M.S. - The University of Michigan
Ph.D. - The University of Michigan

Moy, William ............................................................ 1968
Faculty: Behavioral Sciences
B.A. - Valparaiso University

Mullen, Marjorie .......................................................... 1980
Manager of Payroll: Financial Services

Murphy, Stacy ............................................................ 2003
Annual Fund Manager, Development, Grants and Governmental Relations
B.S. - Bowling Green State University

Naylor, Michael L ........................................................ 1994
Faculty: Performing Arts
B.M. - The University of Miami
M.M. - The University of Miami
M.A. - The University of Michigan
Ph.D. - The University of Michigan

Nelson, Lisa ............................................................... 2002
Curriculum Development Specialist: Curriculum and Articulation Services
B.A. - Marygrove College

Nelson, William H ........................................................ 1992
Clinical Instructor: Allied Health/Radiography
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.S. - Western Michigan University
M.A. - The University of Michigan
Nestorak, Theresa .................................................................1989
Faculty/Department Chair: Nursing
B.S.N. - The University of Michigan
REGIS - State of Michigan
M.S.N. - Eastern Michigan University

Nevers, William B ..............................................................1975
Faculty/Department Chair: Life Sciences
B.S. - Wayne State University
D.D.S. - The University of Michigan School of Dentistry

Norwood, Mimi Y .................................................................1993
Faculty: Behavioral Sciences
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.S. - Wayne State University
M.S.W. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - Morehead State University

Nwokeji, Linda .................................................................1999
Director, Compensation/Benefits: Human Resource Management
B.A. - Florida State University
M.B.A. - Butler University

Ong, Boon Neo Julianna .......................................................1992
Systems Analyst II: Information Systems
B.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
M.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Ortega, Maria .................................................................1992
Faculty: Behavioral Sciences
B.S. - Central Michigan University
M.A. - Michigan State University

Ostrowski, Arista ..............................................................2003
Financial Aid Specialist: Financial Aid
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Counselor: Counseling/Career Planning and Placement
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
License - State of Michigan
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Parker, Karen J ...............................................................1989
Other Funds Accountant: Financial Services
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Payne, Sonya D ...............................................................2001
Administrative Assistant: Adult Transitions
B.S. - The University of Michigan

Pawloski, Judith A .............................................................1994
Faculty: Nursing
B.S.N. - Wayne State University
M.S.N. - Wayne State University
D.I.P. - Mercy School of Nursing - Detroit

Peck, Joshua P ...............................................................1996
Support Specialist: Information Systems
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College

Penirid, Thomas .............................................................2000
Faculty: Industrial Technology
A.T.S. - Washtenaw Community College

Penner, Charles A ...........................................................2002
Director of Small Business Development
B.A. - Hampshire College
M.P.P.M. - Yale University

Perez, Laura .................................................................1993
Faculty: Mathematics
B.S. - Bowling Green State University
M.A. - Bowling Green State University

Perkins, Thornton ............................................................202
Faculty: Social Sciences
B.A. - Wayne State University
M.A. - California State University - Los Angeles

Petty, Dale .................................................................1994
Faculty: Electricity/Electronics
B.S.E.E. - State University of New York at Buffalo
M.S.C.E. - Case Western Reserve

Phibbs, John .................................................................1969
Manager: Records Management
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Phillips, Robert J ...........................................................1998
Information Technologies Support Specialist: Information Systems
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College

Pierce, Les .................................................................1984
Director: Technical Education
A.A. - Polk Community College
B.A. - University of Florida-Gainesville
B.A.E. - University of Florida-Gainesville
M.Ed. - University of Florida-Gainesville

Pinchock, Sally ..............................................................1996
Small Business Development Specialist: Washtenaw County Small Business Development Center
B.B.A. - St. Bonaventure University
M.A. - Siena Heights College

Pinnamaneni, Jagadeesh .....................................................1999
Systems Analyst II: Information Systems
B.A. - Nagarjuna University, India
B.S. - The University of Michigan

Pleitner, Peter ..............................................................2001
Faculty: Automotive Services
B.S. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - The University of Michigan
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Title/Department</th>
<th>Education/Professional Experience</th>
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<tr>
<td>Popovich, James</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>Faculty: Industrial Technology</td>
<td>B.S. - LeTourneau College&lt;br&gt;M.S. - Ferris State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quail, Michael E.</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Faculty: Mathematics</td>
<td>B.A. - Wayne State University&lt;br&gt;M.A. - Eastern Michigan University&lt;br&gt;M.S.W. - The University of Michigan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rader, Rosemary</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Faculty: Physical Science</td>
<td>B.S. - The University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh&lt;br&gt;Ph.D. - Purdue University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Redondo, Juan C.</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Faculty: Humanities</td>
<td>M.A. - University Complutense - Madrid&lt;br&gt;M.A. - University of California at Berkeley&lt;br&gt;M.A. - The University of Wisconsin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reed, Tom</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Director of Web Services</td>
<td>B.A. - Kansas State University&lt;br&gt;M.S. - University of Kansas&lt;br&gt;Ph.D. - The University of Michigan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reichert, William</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Faculty: Electricity/Electronics</td>
<td>B.S. - Purdue University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remen, Janet M.</td>
<td>1982</td>
<td>Faculty: Mathematics</td>
<td>B.S. - University of Durham&lt;br&gt;M.S. - The University of Michigan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rinke, John</td>
<td>1992</td>
<td>Director: Counseling, Career Planning and Placement</td>
<td>B.S.Ed. - Central Michigan University&lt;br&gt;M.A. - Michigan State University&lt;br&gt;Ed.S. - Central Michigan University&lt;br&gt;Ed.D. - Western Michigan University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rinn, John</td>
<td>1980</td>
<td>Faculty: Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>A.A. - Port Huron Junior College&lt;br&gt;A.B. - The University of Michigan&lt;br&gt;M.S. - The University of Michigan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Robinson, Todd</td>
<td>1996</td>
<td>Manager: Custodial Services</td>
<td>Certificate - U.S. Air Force</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rombes, Lisa</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Faculty: Mathematics</td>
<td>M.Ed. - Penn State University&lt;br&gt;B.S.Ed. - Bowling Green State University</td>
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<td>Roome, Lori</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>Specialist: Conference Services</td>
<td>B.S. - Michigan State University</td>
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<td>Roque, Francisco</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>Unix Administrator: Information Systems</td>
<td>B.A. - Pennylvania State University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rush, Joseph</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Faculty: Social Sciences</td>
<td>B.A. - Pennylvania State University&lt;br&gt;M.Litt. - University of St. Andrews - Scotland&lt;br&gt;Ph.D. - University of Oregon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rutley, Lillie</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Supervisor: Custodial Services</td>
<td>A.A. - Washtenaw Community College</td>
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<tr>
<td>Salter, Vickie</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>Faculty: Nursing</td>
<td>A.S.N. - Wayne County Community College&lt;br&gt;B.S.N. - Wayne State University&lt;br&gt;M.S.N. - University of Phoenix&lt;br&gt;R.N. - State of Michigan</td>
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<td>Schebil, Ronald</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Director: Safety and Security</td>
<td>B.A.A. - The University of Michigan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scheiblauer, Nick</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Web Programmer: Web Services</td>
<td>A.S.N. - Wayne County Community College&lt;br&gt;B.S.N. - Wayne State University&lt;br&gt;M.S.N. - University of Phoenix&lt;br&gt;R.N. - State of Michigan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schultz, Gary L.</td>
<td>1984</td>
<td>Faculty/Department Chair: Industrial Technology</td>
<td>A.D. - Washtenaw Community College&lt;br&gt;B.S. - Eastern Michigan University&lt;br&gt;M.S. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schuster, William</td>
<td>1989</td>
<td>Faculty/Department Chair: Automotive Services</td>
<td>B.A. - Wayne State University&lt;br&gt;M.A. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scott, Kathleen</td>
<td>1971</td>
<td>Librarian: Learning Resource Center</td>
<td>B.A. - University of Iowa&lt;br&gt;M.A. - University of Iowa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shepherd, Kimberly</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Faculty: Reading</td>
<td>M.A.T. - Michigan State University&lt;br&gt;Ph.D. - Oakland University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Position</td>
<td>Education</td>
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<td>Shier, David</td>
<td>1990</td>
<td>Faculty: Life Sciences</td>
<td>B.S. - Cornell University&lt;br&gt;Ph.D. - The University of Michigan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Siehl, Chris</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Faculty: Behavioral Sciences</td>
<td>B.A. - Wittenburg University&lt;br&gt;M.A. - Northwestern University&lt;br&gt;M.S.W. - Michigan State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smillie, Catherine</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Director: Public Relations and Marketing Services</td>
<td>B.A. - The University of Michigan&lt;br&gt;M.A. - The University of Michigan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stadtfeld, Kathleen A</td>
<td>1982</td>
<td>Director: Educational Services</td>
<td>B.S. - Eastern Michigan University&lt;br&gt;M.A. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stafford, Kathryn</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Information Officer: Enrollment Services</td>
<td>A.A. - Kellogg Community College&lt;br&gt;A.B. - University of Michigan&lt;br&gt;M.B.A. - Michigan State University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stanford, Adrian</td>
<td>1987</td>
<td>Student Services Advisor: Club Sports</td>
<td>B.S. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Storie, Catherine W</td>
<td>1992</td>
<td>Faculty: Electricity/Electronics</td>
<td>E.E.T. - USAF Cryptographic School&lt;br&gt;B.S. - The University of Michigan&lt;br&gt;M.S. - The University of Michigan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Strayer, Ross</td>
<td>1989</td>
<td>Faculty: Life Sciences</td>
<td>B.S. - Eastern Michigan University&lt;br&gt;M.S. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Susnick, Stuart B</td>
<td>1969</td>
<td>Faculty: Social Science</td>
<td>B.A. - Brooklyn College, CUNY</td>
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<tr>
<td>Swan, Barry</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Faculty: Drafting</td>
<td>A.A.S. - Oakland Community College&lt;br&gt;B.S. - Eastern Michigan University&lt;br&gt;M.A. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Swan, Judith</td>
<td>1989</td>
<td>Director: Extension Services and Distance Learning</td>
<td>B.A. - Eastern Michigan University&lt;br&gt;M.A. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tanguay-Hoover, Julie</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Graphic Services Coordinator: Public Relations and Marketing Services</td>
<td>B.A. - Center for Creative Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor, Daniel</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Faculty/Department Chair: Drafting</td>
<td>A.A.S. - Schoolcraft College&lt;br&gt;B.Arch. - University of Detroit&lt;br&gt;M.Ind.Ed. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
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<td>Tepley, Philip</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Intake/Administrative Assistant: Small Business Development Center</td>
<td>B.A. - The University of Michigan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thomas, David</td>
<td>1980</td>
<td>Faculty: Physical Sciences</td>
<td>A.S. - Macomb Community College&lt;br&gt;B.S. - Eastern Michigan University&lt;br&gt;M.S. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
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<td>Thomas, Martin</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Manager: Warehouse Services</td>
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<td>Thompson, Doreen</td>
<td>1975</td>
<td>Faculty: Behavioral Sciences</td>
<td>A.B. - Atlantic Union College&lt;br&gt;Licence es Lettres - University of Paris&lt;br&gt;M.Ph. - The University of Michigan</td>
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<td>Thompson, Dosye</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>Faculty: Business Office Systems</td>
<td>B.S. - Wayne State University&lt;br&gt;M.B.E. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Tom, Kimberly .........................................................1988
Manager, User Support Services: Information Systems
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.A. - The University of Michigan

Townsend, Henry .....................................................1991
Faculty: Public Service Careers
B.A. - The University of Michigan, Flint
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Trame, John ...........................................................1989
Faculty: Electricity/Electronics
B.S. - University of Houston
M.S. - University of Houston
Sp.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Tran, Michael D. .....................................................1998
IT Support Specialist: Information Systems
B.A.A - Eastern Michigan University

Trapp, Lori J. ...........................................................1996
Coordinator: Financial Aid
B.A. - Michigan State University

Travis, Susan ..........................................................2000
Counselor: Health Programs
B.A. - Concordia College
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Trosch, Diane J. ......................................................1979
Counselor: Counseling, Career Planning and Placement
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.A. - Concordia College
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Turelli, Diane ..........................................................2001
Faculty: Mathematics
B.S. - Purdue University
M.A. - Purdue University

VanderVeen, Sister Judith .........................................1976
Faculty: Nursing
S.A. - Wayne State University
S.A. - The University of Michigan
Diploma - Mercy Central School of Nursing
REGIS - State of Michigan
B.S.N. - Mercy College of Detroit
M.A. - The University of Michigan

VanGenderen, Gary L. ...............................................1982
Faculty: Physical Sciences
B.S. - The University of Michigan
M.S. - Eastern Michigan University

Veasey, Lisa K. .........................................................1999
Faculty: English/Writing
B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
M.L.S. - Eastern Michigan University

Velarde, Gloria A. ....................................................1990
Faculty: Nursing
B.S.N. - Eastern Michigan University
M.S.N. - Wayne State University

Wagner, Robin L. .....................................................1995
Financial Systems Analyst: Financial Services
B.A. - Siena Heights College

Wagner, Sandra L. ....................................................1997
Help Desk Specialist: Information Systems
Certificate - Washtenaw Community College
Certificate - Brockton Institute
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College

Wahab, Hanan A. .....................................................2000
Faculty: Mathematics
M.S. - Michigan State University
M.S. - Michigan State University

Walline, Cynthia .....................................................1987
Student Advisor: Orientation
B.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Walsh, Ruth Anne .....................................................1987
Faculty/Department Chair: Public Service Careers
B.A. - University of Toledo
J.D. - University of Toledo

Warkoczeshki, Brian ...............................................2000
Coordinator: Web Services
B.B.A. - Grand Valley State University

Warner, Elizabeth ....................................................1988
Faculty: Academic Skills
B.A. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - San Francisco State University

Warsinske, Thomas G. ..............................................1998
Database Analyst/Administrator: Information Systems
B.S. - The University of Michigan
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University

Waskin, David ........................................................2003
Manager of Student Media: Student Activities
B.A. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - University of Miami

Wasserman, Donna ...................................................2002
Faculty: Social Science
B.A. - Hamilton College
M.A. - Georgetown University
Ph.D. - The University of Michigan

Webster, Brenda J. ...................................................1987
Clinical Instructor: Nursing
B.S. - The University of Michigan
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<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Education</th>
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| Wegryn, Nancy D.    | Purchasing Coordinator/Buyer: Purchasing/Auxiliary Services | 1985     | B.S. - Eastern Michigan University  
|                     |                                               |          | Certificate - Eastern Michigan University                                                     |
| Welch, Daniel J.    | Program Administrator: United Association     | 1997     | B.A. - University of Detroit  
|                     |                                               |          | M.Ed - Wayne State University                                                                |
| Werthmann, Donald   | Faculty: Visual Arts Technology                | 2000     | B.F.A. - Wayne State University                                                               |
| Westcott, Richard   | Manager: Grounds Maintenance                  | 1984     |                                                                                              |
| Westrick, James H.  | Supervisor: Campus Security Services          | 1997     | B.S. - Eastern Michigan University  
|                     |                                               |          | Certificate - Northwestern University                                                         |
| Wilkins, Barry L.   | Director: Facilities Management               | 1982     |                                                                                              |
| Willimann, Kristine | Faculty: Visual Arts Technology                | 1999     | B.A. - Michigan State University                                                              |
| Williamson, Anthony | Coordinator: Harriet Street Center: Adult Transitions | 2002   | A.A. - Washtenaw Community College  
|                     |                                               |          | B.S. - Eastern Michigan University  
|                     |                                               |          | M.S.W. - Eastern Michigan University                                                          |
| Withrow, Jason      | Faculty: Internet Professional                 | 2001     | B.A. - Capital University  
|                     |                                               |          | M.A. - University of Akron  
|                     |                                               |          | M.S.I. - University of Michigan                                                              |
| Woehlke, Laura A.   | Director: Purchasing and Auxiliary Services    | 1993     | A.D. - Davenport College of Business  
|                     |                                               |          | B.S. - Aquinas College  
|                     |                                               |          | M.S. - Ferris State University                                                               |
| Wood, John D.       | Student Advisor: Career Development           | 1984     | B.S. - Michigan State University                                                              |
| Worrell, Sandra M.  | Associate Professional Services Faculty: Workplace Learning Center | 1998     | B.S. - New York State University  
|                     |                                               |          | M.Ed. - Northeastern University                                                               |
| Wurster, Allen J.   | Technician: Testing Center                    | 1995     |                                                                                              |
| Young, Colette      | Faculty: Business                             | 1987     | B.A. - Michigan State University  
|                     |                                               |          | M.A. - Michigan State University                                                              |
| Young, Mary Etta    | Counselor: Counseling, Career Planning and Placement | 1975   | B.R.E. - Detroit Bible College  
|                     |                                               |          | B.A. - Eastern Kentucky University  
|                     |                                               |          | M.A. - Eastern Kentucky University                                                             |
| Zimmerman, Thomas   | Faculty: English/Writing                      | 2002     | B.A. - University of Iowa  
|                     |                                               |          | M.A. - University of Iowa                                                                    |
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Mary Sauter Pioneer High School
Cindy Simonelli Fox Hills Country Club
Scott Storbeck Mediterrano Restaurant
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Jennifer Davis  Student, WCC
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William Bess  U of M Department of Safety
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Susan Aris  Chelsea Community Hospital
Tim Baker  Veterans Administration Hospital
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Gary Ferow  Bixby Medical Center
Darla Gere  Monroe Mercy Memorial Hospital
Peggy Goodman  Chelsea Community Hospital
Karen Hartman  St. Joseph Mercy Hospital
Susan Love  Saline Community Hospital
Bernadette Nareski  Wyandotte General Hospital
Willie McLaughlin  Veterans Administration Hospital
Cathy Rayl  Foote Hospital
Dianna Redman  Monroe Mercy Memorial Hospital
James Shields  St. Joseph Mercy Hospital
Dorene Stegink  U of M Health Services
Athlious Tinsley  St. Joseph Mercy Hospital

Robotics Advisory Committee
George Agin  Emeritus Faculty
Dave Braun  General Motors
Chris Deforge  Delmia
Ed Grabow  Robotic Concepts
Eric Knight  Pall Life Sciences
Steve Pasnik

Scientific & Technical Communication Committee
Nancy Allen  Eastern Michigan University
Ann Blakeslee  Eastern Michigan University
Ruth Blough  Open Door Communications, Inc.
Maryann Bowen  Independent Contractor
Alison Buno  Pfizer
Mary Carabello  Student, Eastern Michigan University
Michael Dailey  Independent Contractor
Andrea Frazier  Creative Solutions, Inc.
Karen Gilbert
Catherine Juon
Laurie Kantner
Heather Keeler
Tony McReynolds
Sally Paul
Gray Reynolds
Deb Stacy
Catherine Titta

Welding & Fabrication Advisory Committee
Scott Kladper  Local 190
Ron House  Local 190
Don House  National Representative for UA
Walter Sisler  Flat Rock High School
Glenn Kay  Detroit Edison Co.
Glossary
Academic Honors
Honors bestowed upon a student who has achieved a high level of academic success. Honors may be based upon performance over one or more semesters (Dean’s Honor Roll) or for cumulative performance at the time of graduation (Graduation Honors).

Accreditation
Recognition that the College or a College program has met standards or requirements set up by an external organization.

Admission
Acceptance of an applicant for enrollment in the College.

Articulation
The process of arranging instructional programs so that students may progress from one educational level to another without loss of credit.

Assessment
The process of determining a student’s interests or level of competence.

Audit
To enroll in a College academic credit-bearing course on a non-credit basis. Such credits as the course normally carries are not included as part of the total credit load, however, tuition is assessed like a credit registration. An auditor (“AU”) grade is issued and posted to the transcript.

College Withdrawal
The process by which a student discontinues enrollment in all courses.

College Work-study
An award of employment (i.e., an opportunity to work for paid wages on the campus) given to a student based on financial need.

Continuing Education Units (CEU’s)
A nationally recognized recording device for substantive non-credit learning experiences. One CEU is defined as ten contact hours of participation in an organized continuing education experience with responsible sponsorship, capable direction, and qualified instruction.

Co-requisite
An additional course which is required to be taken during the same semester with another course.

Course Load/Overload
The total number of credit hours a student is officially registered for in a given semester. A Full-time Student is one who enrolls in 12 or more credit hours per semester; a Part-time Student is one who enrolls in less than 12 credit hours per semester; a Half-time Student is a Part-time student enrolled in at least 6 credit hours per semester. Students enrolling in more than 18 credit hours per semester are considered to be carrying a Course Overload.

Credit Hours
The number of hours of credit granted for a particular course. The number of credit hours is normally equal to the number of lecture hours that a class meets each week e.g., a 3 credit hour class will meet for 3 hours each week for a 15-week semester.

Cumulative Grade-Point Average
A measure of a student’s scholastic success, which includes all coursework attempted at the College. The average is obtained by dividing the total grade points by semester hours of credit attempted.

Curriculum
A group of courses, sequences of subjects, or planned learning experiences.

Educational Goal
A student’s statement of the goal he/she intends to achieve by attending WCC.

Elective Course
A course which a student may choose to take from a number of alternative courses in order to fulfill a program requirement (see Open Elective and Restricted Elective).

Emeritus Program
A program for county residents who are at least sixty-five years of age which offers tuition-free participation in WCC credit and credit-free courses, workshops and seminars.

Fees
Charges assessed to students other than tuition charges.

Financial Hold
Students are placed on financial hold when they have not met their financial obligations to the College. Students placed on financial hold are not allowed to register for courses, cannot receive their College Certificate, Associate Degree or transcript and are not eligible to receive College services of any kind.

Freshman/First Year Student
A student who has completed fewer than 31 credit hours.

GED Examination
The General Education Development examination is a comprehensive test used to appraise the educational development of adults who have not completed a high school education. By achieving satisfactory scores on the GED adults may earn a high school equivalency certificate.

General Education Requirements
A body of learning areas which are incorporated into every WCC degree program of study. At WCC these areas include writing, speech, mathematics, natural sciences, social and behavioral sciences, arts and humanities, and computer information literacy.
Grade Point Average
The number of grade points earned divided by the semester hours of credit attempted.

Grant
An award of money given to a student based on financial need. Grants do not need to be repaid.

Loan
An award of money given to a student based on financial need. Loans must be repaid once a student leaves the College or does not continue at the college on at least a half-time basis.

Open Elective
A course that may be chosen from any credit course offered at WCC and applied to a program of study. The credit hours for elective courses will be counted toward the total hours required for program or certificate completion.

Orientation
A presentation for new WCC students to acquaint them with College facilities, programs, services and procedures.

Post-secondary Education
Education beyond the high school level.

Prerequisite
Requirements that must be met or courses which must be successfully completed prior to enrolling in a specific course or program.

Program Advisory Committees
A committee made of local community volunteers representing business, industry, professional and educational agencies that provide advice and assistance to WCC’s educational programs.

Registration
The process of officially enrolling in a course (or courses). Upon registration and payment, the course(s) are entered onto the student’s permanent record.

Residency
The official home address of a student which is used to determine the tuition rate charged and, if applicable, program admission priority. Residency classifications are In-District, Out-District, Out-State, and Out-of-Country.

Restricted Elective
A course that must be chosen from a specific list or a specific discipline in order to fulfill program requirements. The credit hours for elective courses will be counted toward the total hours required for program or certificate completion.

Self-paced Instruction
Instruction using a workbook, textbook, or computer, which helps the student attain a specified level of performance. Students proceed at their own pace through a series of steps, working with the instructor, as he/she finds necessary.

Scholarship
An award of money and/or special recognition given to a student for certain types of proficiency, such as academic, or because of financial need. Scholarship monies do not need to be repaid.

Sophomore/Second Year Student
A student who has completed 31 or more credit hours but has not received an Associate Degree or has not qualified for upper division classification in a four-year college or university.

Transfer Agreements
Written agreements between WCC and four-year institutions, which specify transferring of WCC earned credits to the specific four-year institution.

Transfer Credit
Credit that has been taken at another accredited academic institution that is accepted by the College for use toward a College Certificate or Associate Degree.

Transcript
A transcript lists all courses taken by a student, showing the final grade received for each course. The official transcript is housed in the Student Records Office.

Tuition
The monetary charge a student must pay at the time of registration for each semester hour of academic credit. The tuition rate is based on the student’s residency classification.

Undergraduate
A student in a higher education institution who has not yet achieved the Bachelor’s, or first professional, degree in a field of study.
Appendices and Index
Appendix A

MACRAO Transfer Agreement

MACRAO Transfer Agreement
The Michigan Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers has developed an agreement to facilitate transfer from Michigan community colleges to baccalaureate colleges and universities. The agreement provides for transfer of up to 30 semester credit hours to meet many (in some cases all) of the General Education Requirements at participating Michigan four-year colleges and universities. Students should check with the college to which they plan to transfer to determine if the MACRAO agreement is honored or if the college puts limitations or provisos on the agreement.

How the Agreement Works
The MACRAO Transfer Agreement stipulates that 30 semester credit hours of 100-level and above, compatible, college-level coursework completed at one Michigan college or university will transfer to another Michigan college or university, and be applied toward meeting the student's General Education Requirements at the "transferred to" institution. A complete listing of course and credit hour requirements are included below. The institution offering the courses (the college a student starts with) determines the specific courses in each category. Once students have completed the course requirements for meeting MACRAO, they must request that their transcripts be certified as "MACRAO Agreement Satisfied." This can be done in the Office of Student Records before a transcript is sent to a transfer college.

MACRAO Transfer Requirements

I. English Composition (6 credits)
Composition (ENG) ..........................111, 122, 225

II. Social Science
(8-9 credits in more than one subject area)
Anthropology (ANT) ..................201, 202
Economics (ECO) .......................211, 222, 280
Geography (GEO) ......................101, 103
History (HST) ..........................121, 122, 123, 150, 201, 202, 215, 216
Political Science (PLS) ..............112, 150, 211
Psychology (PSY) ......................100, 107, 130, 200, 206, 209, 210, 257, 260
Sociology (SOC) .......................100, 201, 202, 203, 205, 207, 230, 250

III. Science and Math (8-9 credits in more than one discipline, one must be a laboratory course)
Astronomy (AST) ......................111
Biology (BIO) ......................101, 102, 103, 107, 200, 208, 215, 220, 227, 228, 237
Chemistry (CEM) ......................105, 111, 122, 140, 211, 218, 222
Geology (GLG) ......................100, 103, 104, 109, 114, 125
Mathematics (MTH) ..................149, 160, 169, 176, 178, 180, 181, 182, 191, 192, 197, 293, 295
Physics (PHY) .......................100, 105, 111, 122, 211, 222
*Only for students in Elementary or Early Childhood Education

IV. Humanities (8-9 credits in more than one discipline)
Art (ART) ..........................101, 111, 112, 114, 120, 122, 125, 130, 143, 150
Communication (COM) ............101, 102, 130, 142, 183, 200
Dance (DAN) ..................180
Drama (DRA) ..................152, 208, 220
French (FRN) ..................111, 122, 213, 224
German (GRM) ..................111, 122
Humanities (HUM) ..................101, 102, 145, 160
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Articulation Agreements
Many WCC programs have articulation agreements with other colleges and universities that allow students to transfer courses to a bachelor's degree program without loss of credit. Frequently, these programs were designed to meet MACRAO requirements and should be followed carefully so as not to lose the benefits of MACRAO. If a program meets MACRAO, it will be noted under “Articulation” in the program description. Copies of articulation agreements can be obtained in the counseling office.

The Colleges and Universities listed below accept the Macrao transfer agreement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College</th>
<th>University</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adrian College</td>
<td>Finlandia University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Albion College</td>
<td>Grand Valley State University*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Baker College</td>
<td>Lake Superior State University*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calvin College</td>
<td>Lawrence Technological University*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Michigan University</td>
<td>Madonna University*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cleary University</td>
<td>Marygrove College</td>
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<tr>
<td>Concordia University*</td>
<td>Michigan State University*</td>
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<td>Davenport University</td>
<td>Michigan Technological University*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eastern Michigan University*</td>
<td>Northern Michigan University*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferris State University</td>
<td>Northwood University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oakland University</td>
<td>Olivet College</td>
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<tr>
<td>Saginaw Valley State University*</td>
<td>Rochester College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sienna Heights University*</td>
<td>Spring Arbor University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Mary's College</td>
<td>Western Michigan University</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Four-Year Colleges and Universities that accept MACRAO
The institutions listed below accept the MACRAO Transfer Agreement. Those marked with an * have limitations, exceptions, or provisos. Check with your counselor or an admissions representative from the four-year college/university to learn about these exceptions before you begin selecting courses for your program of study.

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Disclaimers
a. This document is for informational purposes only and is not to be construed as a binding offer or contract between the College and the student. This document was prepared in June, 2002 and is subject to change without prior notice.

b. This document is intended to be used with the Academic Class Schedule, which provides the latest information on courses offered for each semester and academic calendars for future semester.

ADA/EEO/Title IX/Section 504 Compliance Statements
Washtenaw Community College does not discriminate on the basis of race, sex, color, religion, national origin, age, disability, height, weight, marital status, or veteran status in provision of its educational programs and services or in employment opportunities and benefits. WCC is committed to compliance in all of its activities and services with the requirements of Title IX of the Educational Amendments of 1972, Public Act 453, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended, Public Act 220, and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990.

Inquiries concerning programs and services under Title IX and Section 504, and the Americans with Disabilities Act should be directed to the Office of the Dean of Student Services; Room 229A, Student Center Building, (734) 973-3536. Inquiries regarding compliance in employment should be directed to the College Affirmative Action Officer in the Office of Human Resource Management, Room 120, Business and Education Building, (734) 973-3497. Inquiries concerning access to facilities should be directed to the Director of Plant Operations, Plant Operations Building, (734) 677-5300.

Title II Student Right to Know and Campus Security Act Compliance Statement
The Student Right to Know and Campus Security Act of 1990 is a federal law that mandates the disclosure by all institutions of higher education of the rates of graduation, the number of incidents of certain criminal offenses, and the default rate for student loans. The law also mandates that information be provided on the type of security provided on campus, the pertinent policies regarding security on campus, and policies that record and deal with alcohol and drug abuse. Washtenaw Community College is in full compliance with these provisions and provides the required information annually through college publications. Inquiries concerning the Student Right to Know and Campus Security Act should be directed to Washtenaw Community College, Office of the Dean of Student Services, Room 221B, Student Center Building, Ann Arbor, MI 48106 (telephone (734) 973-3536.

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